

General Disclaimer

One or more of the Following Statements may affect this Document

- This document has been reproduced from the best copy furnished by the organizational source. It is being released in the interest of making available as much information as possible.
- This document may contain data, which exceeds the sheet parameters. It was furnished in this condition by the organizational source and is the best copy available.
- This document may contain tone-on-tone or color graphs, charts and/or pictures, which have been reproduced in black and white.
- This document is paginated as submitted by the original source.
- Portions of this document are not fully legible due to the historical nature of some of the material. However, it is the best reproduction available from the original submission.

NASA CR-170510-E83-10328

EFFECTS OF AUTOCORRELATION

"Made available under NASA sponsorship
in the interest of early and wide dis-
semination of Earth Resources Survey
Program information and without liability
for any use made thereof."

UPON

LANDSAT CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY

Final Report

to the

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

Contract NAS5-26111

to

Kent State University

Kent, Ohio 44242

Richard G. Craig

Department of Geology

Principal Investigator



(E83-10328) EFFECTS OF AUTOCORRELATION UPON
LANDSAT CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY Final
Report (Kent State Univ.) 401 p
HC A18/MF A01

CSCL 05B

G3/43

N83-27312

Unclass

00328

EFFECTS OF AUTOCORRELATION
UPON
LANDSAT CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY

R.G. Craig

Original photography may be purchased
from EOS Data Center
Sioux Falls, SD 57198

Original photography may be purchased
from EOS Data Center
Sioux Falls, SD 57198

EFFECTS OF AUTOCORRELATION
UPON
LANDSAT CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY

Final Report
to the
National Aeronautics and Space Administration

Contract NAS5-26111

to
Kent State University
Kent, Ohio 44242

Principal Investigator
Richard G. Craig
Department of Geology

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
LIST OF TABLES -----	i
LIST OF FIGURES -----	v
I. ABSTRACT -----	1
II. INTRODUCTION -----	3
III. OBJECTIVES AND PROCEDURES -----	5
IV. RESULTS -----	9
A. Phase One: Richmond and Denver -----	9
1. Regions Chosen and Images Used -----	9
2. Preliminary Checks -----	22
3. Test of Autocorrelation Structure -----	27
4. Source of Photo-Interpreted Data -----	28
5. Definition of Two Methods of Developing Signatures -----	42
6. Input and Analysis of Photo-Interpreted Data -----	46
7. Choice of Training Pixels -----	55
8. Results of STATS Runs -----	61
9. PPD Classifier Results -----	74
10. Accuracy Evaluation -----	76
B. Phase Two: Extension to Other Areas of the Denver Region -----	90
1. Sites Chosen -----	90
2. Photo-Interpreted Data -----	97
3. PPD Classifier Results -----	119
4. Accuracy Evaluation and Testing -----	124
V. INTERPRETATIONS AND CONCLUSIONS -----	130
VI. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS -----	132
VII. REFERENCES -----	133
VIII. APPENDIX -----	134
A. Computer Programs -----	135
B. Autocorrelation Functions -----	165
C. Original Photo-Interpretation Overlays -----	198
1. Phase One -----	199
2. Phase Two -----	207

TABLE OF CONTENTS (continued)

	<u>Page</u>
D. Results of Photo-Interpretation -----	219
1. Phase One -----	220
2. Phase Two -----	228
E. Results of Analysis of Ground Truth -----	240
1. Phase One -----	241
a. BLKFND -----	241
b. DIFIND -----	249
2. Phase Two -----	257
a. BLKFND -----	257
b. DIFIND -----	269
F. Results of PPD -----	281
1. Phase One -----	282
2. Phase Two -----	297
G. Results of ABSTAT - Confusion Tables -----	320
1. Phase One -----	321
2. Phase Two -----	357

LIST OF TABLES

	<u>Page</u>
1. Scan lines examined in preliminary error check -----	23
2. An example of the statistics obtained for 16 scan lines for the test of image quality -----	26
3. Scan lines subset for ANOVA design -----	31
4. Factor loadings and communalities for the first three factors computed for the ACF and PACF's of 320 scan lines -----	34
5. Matrix of factor score coefficients for the same three factors listed in table 4 -----	35
6. Analysis of variance table for the ACF and PACF's of the 320 scan lines transformed by the first three factor score coefficients. Values reported are the probability of ex- ceeding the observed F-ratio when the null hypothesis is correct -----	36
7. Land cover classes actually considered in photo-interpretation of the ground truth data and symbols used -----	40
8. Some alternative strategies available for testing classifier accuracy using blocked and/or diffuse sampling -----	44
9. Example of counts of number of blocks of each land cover class produced by the program BLKFND -----	48
10. Total numbers of pixels of each land cover class present in the study grids -----	49
11. Total number of pixels available at a spacing of nine, and completely surrounded by similar pixels -----	54
12. Frequency of occurrence of each land cover class in the Denver area and numbers of pixels chosen for examination ----	56
13. Frequency of occurrence of each land cover class in the Richmond area and numbers of pixels chosen for examination --	57
14. Coordinates of pixels chosen for training statistics for classifier, diffuse method -----	59
15. Coordinates of pixel groups used to develop signatures for 'blocked' sample classification method -----	60

LIST OF TABLES (continued)

	<u>Page</u>
16. Statistics of signatures developed from training pixels for each of the classification methods -----	63
17. Classification limits for each land cover class for each region classified by PPD -----	68
18. Coordinates of grids used in the phase I analysis of the Chesterfield, Virginia quadrangle -----	70
19. Coordinates of grids used in the phase I analysis of the Seven Pines, Virginia quadrangle -----	71
20. Coordinates of grids used in the phase I analysis of the Fitzsimmons, Colorado quadrangle -----	72
21. Coordinates of pixels used for classifier accuracy evaluation ('testing') -----	77
22. Confusion table for the classifier results from the two Richmond area quadrangles -----	78
23. Confusion table for the classifier results from the Denver area quadrangle -----	79
24. Results of the examination of classifier accuracy in each area using blocked and diffuse training procedure -----	82
25. Summary of overall classifier accuracy for each quadrangle ----	84
26. Results of classifier accuracy test for the phase I study areas -----	86
27. Results of overall classification accuracy for each phase I area arranged according to the spatial configurations of the grids (as in figure). Grids in which samples were obtained are enclosed in brackets -----	88
28. Symbols used in the phase II analysis and the corresponding land cover classes they represent. Only defined classes represented by at least 10 pixels are listed -----	98

LIST OF TABLES (continued)

	<u>Page</u>
29. Results of Program DIFIND. Number of pixels available for testing at a spacing of ten in the phase II grids of the Highland Ranch, Colorado, quadrangle -----	99
30. Results of Program DIFIND. Number of pixels available for testing at a spacing of ten in the phase II grids of the East Lake, and Commerce City, Colorado, quadrangles -----	100
31. Results of Program DIFIND. Number of pixels available for testing at a spacing of ten in the phase II grids of the Littleton, Colorado quadrangle -----	101
32. Results of Program DIFIND. Number of pixels available for testing at a spacing of ten in the phase II grids of the Sable, Colorado quadrangle -----	102
33. Summary of pixels available for testing each land cover class in each of the quadrangles of the phase II study area -----	103
34. Number of pixels of the various land cover classes found in the Highland Ranch, Colorado quadrangle -----	105
35. Number of pixels of the various land cover classes found in the Sable, Colorado quadrangle -----	106
36. Number of pixels of the various land cover classes found in the East Lake, Colorado quadrangle -----	107
37. Number of pixels of the various land cover classes found in the Littleton, Colorado quadrangle -----	108
38. Number of pixels of the various land cover classes found in the Commerce City, Colorado quadrangle -----	109
39. Number of pixels of each land cover class present in each quadrangle of the phase II study area -----	110
40. Computation of pixels desired in the phase II accuracy evaluation. This is based on the assumption that there were 61 pixels of "Residential" available to be used. Only symbols listed in table 28 and represented by at least 50 pixels in the total sample are considered -----	111
41. Computation of pixels to be used in the phase II accuracy evaluation -----	112
42. Coordinates of pixels chosen for the accuracy evaluation of the Blocked sampling technique, phase II analysis. Symbols correspond to land cover classes listed in table 28 -----	113

LIST OF TABLES (continued)

	<u>Page</u>
43. Coordinates of pixels chosen for the accuracy evaluation of DIFFUSE sampling technique, phase II analysis. Symbols correspond to land cover classes listed in table 28 -----	116
44. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II analysis of the Highlands Ranch quadrangle -----	120
45. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II analysis of the Littleton, Colorado quadrangle -----	121
46. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II analysis of the Sable, Colorado quadrangle -----	122
47. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II analysis of East Lake (1-6) and Commerce City (7-9), Colorado -----	123
48. Overall classification accuracy achieved in each grid of the phase II quadrangles for each of the two techniques -----	125
49. Cumulative confusion tables and measure of accuracy achieved with the (A) BLOCKED and (B) DIFFUSE techniques in the phase II study -----	126
50. Summary of overall classification accuracy measures for each quadrangle of the phase II study-----	127

LIST OF FIGURES

	<u>Page</u>
1. LANDSAT image of November 3, 1978, image number 30243-15093 used for the accuracy analysis of the Richmond area -----	11
2. LANDSAT image of September 28, 1978, image number 30209-17032 used for the accuracy analysis of the Denver area -----	13
3. Locations of quadrangles chosen for the phase I analysis relative to the cities Denver (a) and Richmond (b). Note in (a) the phase II quadrangles are also shown -----	16
4. Locations of grids within the quadrangles studied. Photo-interpreted data were provided for each of these grids. (a) Chesterfield, Virginia, (b) Seven Pines, Virginia, (c) Fitzsimmons, Colorado -----	19
5. Example of plots of certain scan lines from each of the two images used to check image quality -----	24
6. Example of histograms of certain scan lines from each of the two images used as a check of image quality -----	25
7. Locations of scan lines chosen for the analysis of variance for the Richmond (a), and the Denver (b) areas. Physiographic regions of the area are shown for reference -----	26
8. Mean autocorrelation function (a) and partial autocorrelation function (b) of the 320 scan lines subset for the analysis of variance -----	32
9. Cumulative variance explained by the factors computed for the ACF and PACF of the 320 scan lines prior to analysis of variance -----	33a
10. Arrangements of grids within the study quadrangles. (a) Chesterfield, Virginia (B) Seven Pines, Virginia, (c) Fitzsimmons, Colorado -----	39
11. A typical grid of land cover class symbols obtained by digitizing the photo-interpreted data. Chesterfield, Virginia grid number 3 -----	41
12. Results of program BLKFND representing each block of contiguous pixels of a single land cover class by a unique symbol. Chesterfield, Virginia, grid number 3 -----	47

LIST OF FIGURES (continued)

	<u>Page</u>
13. Results of program DIFIND showing those pixels on the borders of contiguous blocks of a single land cover class (0's), and those not on the border of a block (1's). Chesterfield, Virginia, grid number 3 -----	51
14. Results of program DIFIND showing non-border pixels available for training or testing and at least ten pixels distant from any other pixels chosen. Chesterfield, Virginia, grid number 3 -----	52
15. Regions of the brightness space which could be classified as agriculture (A) and residential (L) using the blocked sampling scheme to develop signatures. (a) channels MSS-4 and MSS-5, (b) channels MSS-6 and MSS-7. Cross-hatched region is the area of confusion of the two land cover classes. Fitzsimmons quadrangle, Colorado -----	65
16. Regions of brightness space which could be classified as agriculture (A) and residential (L) using the diffuse sampling scheme to develop signatures. (a) channels MSS-4 and MSS-5, (b) channels MSS-6 and MSS-7. Cross-hatched region is the area of confusion of the two land cover classes. Fitzsimmons quadrangle, Colorado -----	67
17. A typical PPD classified LANDSAT image grid. Chesterfield, Virginia, grid number 3 -----	73
18. Locations of quadrangles chosen for the phase II analysis of the Denver area. The original quadrangle studied (Fitzsimmons) is shown for comparison -----	91
19. Location of grids chosen for study in the Commerce City (top) and East Lake (bottom) quadrangles, Colorado -----	93
20. Location of grids chosen for study in the Sable, Colorado quadrangle -----	94
21. Location of grids chosen for study in the Littleton, Colorado quadrangle -----	95
22. Location of grids chosen for study in the Highland Ranch, Colorado quadrangle -----	96

LIST OF TABLES (continued)

	<u>Page</u>
43. Coordinates of pixels chosen for the accuracy evaluation of DIFFUSE sampling technique, phase II analysis. Symbols correspond to land cover classes listed in table 28 -----	116
44. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II analysis of the Highlands Ranch quadrangle -----	120
45. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II analysis of the Littleton, Colorado quadrangle -----	121
46. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II analysis of the Sable, Colorado quadrangle -----	122
47. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II analysis of East Lake (1-6) and Commerce City (7-9), Colorado -----	123
48. Overall classification accuracy achieved in each grid of the phase II quadrangles for each of the two techniques -----	125
49. Cumulative confusion tables and measures of accuracy achieved with the (A) BLOCKED and (B) DIFFUSE techniques in the phase II study -----	126
50. Summary of overall classification accuracy measures for each quadrangle of the phase II study-----	127

I. ABSTRACT

The effect of autocorrelation on the accuracy of a parallelopiped classifier of LANDSAT digital data is examined. The autocorrelation was assumed to decay to insignificant levels when sampled at distances of at least ten pixels. Thus the evaluation is done using spectral themes developed 1) using blocks of adjacent pixels and 2) using groups of pixels spaced at least 10 pixels apart. Effects of geometric distortions are minimized by using only pixels from the interiors of land cover sections. Two land cover classes are considered, 'agriculture' and 'residential'. The study is performed in two areas Richmond, Virginia and Denver, Colorado.

Accuracy is evaluated for three classes; agriculture, residential and "all other"; thus both type I and type II errors are evaluated by means of 'overall classification accuracy'. All classes give comparable results. Accuracy is approximately the same in both techniques. However, the variance in accuracy is significantly higher using the themes developed from autocorrelated data. In both areas it is found that the vectors of mean spectral response were nearly identical regardless of sampling method used. However the estimated variances were much larger when using autocorrelated pixels.

Evaluations were made on five 7½' quadrangles in the Denver area, using nine sections of 21 x 26 pixels each as the test sites for a total of 4914 pixels. In Richmond, two quadrangles, using 12 sections of 13 x 16 pixels each were used, giving for both quadrangles of the Richmond area, a total of 4992 pixels. Only uncorrelated (distant) pixels were used for testing and only interior pixels were considered in the entire analysis. Pixels were included in the training and testing groups in relative

proportions closely approximating their occurrence in the population.

Because evaluation of type II errors is not performed as frequently as evaluation of type I errors these results suggest that the effects of autocorrelation may be overlooked. An alternative which is available would take advantage of the tradeoff between type I and type II errors. For a given level of type II error acceptable the researcher can achieve a lower level of type I error using the dispersed sampling method.

II. INTRODUCTION

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) is presently under contract with the Bureau of Census engaged in an applications pilot test (APT) designed to demonstrate techniques for automated mapping of urban land cover classes and to detect expansion of these areas. Because the Census Bureau is now charged with performing a census once every five years it is necessary to find efficient and cost effective means of performing that census. The goal of the APT is to develop a means to use LANDSAT imagery to regularly inventory the growth of urban areas in the United States. Such imagery is available in digital format which lends itself to a computer based classification procedure. Using such a method a very rapid and up-to-date classification of urban growth could be performed in a most cost effective fashion. If this is to be done, a relatively sophisticated digital computer based classification technique must be developed.

The most effective of such schemes which are available are based upon statistical theory. Such classification schemes utilize advanced maximum likelihood classification (ML) techniques (Swain and Davis, 1978). The ML procedure relies upon statistical summaries of the reflectance characteristics of various land cover classes developed in certain areas called training sites. From these training pixels the vector of means and the variance-covariance matrix are developed. With these developed for each land cover class of interest a discriminant function approach is used to determine whether unclassified pixels belong in one land cover class or another.

Several assumptions are made in deriving the ML equations; a very critical assumption is that the vector of means, μ , and the variance-covariance matrix, Σ , are estimated from N samples which are mutually independent and hence each sample will contribute one degree of freedom to the estimate. The estimates of the components of Σ , are incorrect when the assumption of independence fails. In the simple Markovian situation, the direction of deviation depends upon the coefficients of the process (Cliff and Ord, 1980).

Unfortunately, the LANDSAT data are neither independent nor Markovian (Craig, 1976; 1979); they display consistently -- in the terminology of Box and Jenkins (1970) -- and ARIMA (1,0,1) structure, although the coefficients vary significantly with location (Craig and Labovitz, 1980). Thus the question arises whether the presence of the ARIMA (1,0,1) structure will significantly degrade the classification accuracy of a ML approach; and if so, what techniques can be developed to remedy this defect. This research is an attempt to answer these questions.

Two areas are chosen for study, Richmond, Virginia and Denver, Colorado. For each the degree of autocorrelation is estimated and an algorithm developed capable of filtering the data to produce independent observations. Using this a comparison will be made between results of classifications on filtered and unfiltered images. A test will be made to determine if filtered images result in an improved classification accuracy.

III. OBJECTIVES AND PROCEDURES

As a result of this project, the following objectives will have been attained. First, estimates of the structure of the ARIMA process will be created and the degree of homogeneity of this structure within an image will be known. This will be achieved by means of the Box and Jenkins (1970) autocorrelation programs used in conjunction with an analysis of variance design. The sampling scheme required to produce independent observations will be developed and a method of filtering the ARIMA structure will be defined.

Using this method a land cover map will be digitized for use in accuracy evaluation of the two procedures being examined. An algorithm to select training and testing sites for development of the various classifiers being examined will be encoded so that such selection will be as objective as possible. This algorithm will make use of the digitized land cover map mentioned above. To test the results of the classification procedures using each of the two training techniques a computer program will be written to compute the alpha and beta confidence levels as well as other measures of accuracy of evaluation. From these techniques a statement of the importance of autocorrelation on classifier accuracy will be developed, so that a decision on whether filtering is necessary can be reached.

To achieve the objectives stated above the following procedures will be employed. First, two scenes will be analyzed one from Richmond and one from Denver and they will be selected and ordered and when installed the image quality will be tested. To determine the appropriate method of

filtering the data to produce independent observations, the structure of the autocorrelation will be tested by means of analysis variance procedure. The sampling procedure required for that analysis must be established. From the image tapes mentioned above scan lines will be subset and for each scan line the autocorrelation function (ACF) and partial autocorrelation functions (PACF) of the raw data and of the first and second differences will be computed. This will be done with programs available on the KSU Burroughs Computer. The first 20 values of ACF and PACF will be extracted for storage in a disk file. Summaries of the means of the ACF and PACFs will be made. For those 20 values of the ACF and PACF sampled and stored a factor analysis will be performed using the SPSS program available at KSU. Significant components will be extracted and used to perform the analysis of variance. If so indicated by the analysis of variance partitions of the structure of the autocorrelation will be employed to design specific sampling schemes as necessary for specific areas. A sampling interval will be determined and an algorithm created to allow filtering of these images to produce independent samples.

From photo interpreted data supplied by NASA a base map of land use classified according to the USGS scheme (Anderson, et al., 1976) will be produced. These data will be digitized and the data base stored on disk for use in later analysis. An algorithm will be implemented to allow choice of specific training sites consisting of blocks of adjacent pixels for use with the blocked sampling scheme. A second algorithm will be created to choose training sites of samples which are spatially independent. Samples will be chosen randomly within each of these constraints. Sample sizes is

to be equal for each of the two techniques. Using these algorithms areas will be chosen for testing the results of the two classifiers. Again sample sizes will be equal for each of the two techniques. The ORSER program STATS will be used to develop training statistics on each of these two types of training pixels. The program PPD will be used to classify the land cover areas which are to be tested. This classification will be output to disk files for storage and later used in the evaluation procedure.

A computer program will be implemented which will automatically compare the classified image with the ground truth as digitized. From this comparison estimates of type I and type II error statistics will be computed. An analysis of the error statistics will be performed to test the null-hypothesis that there is no significant difference between the results obtained using the blocked and diffuse sampling procedures. The specific alternative to be considered is that the diffuse sampled image produces results significantly improved over the blocked sampling procedure. Confidence limits for this test is to be 75%. Probabilities of exceedence will be reported.

These methods mentioned above are designed to minimize the effects of errors and personnel bias in evaluating the influence of autocorrelation. These steps will detect any inhomogeneity in the structure of the autocorrelation so that the generality of the results will be assured. They are designed to produce independent observations required to test the basic question by comparison to the original autocorrelated data. They assure a rigorous unbiased test of the two approaches. The design is intended to

detect significant effects due to the autocorrelation structure, due to differences in regions and due to subtle interactions of type I and type II variations.

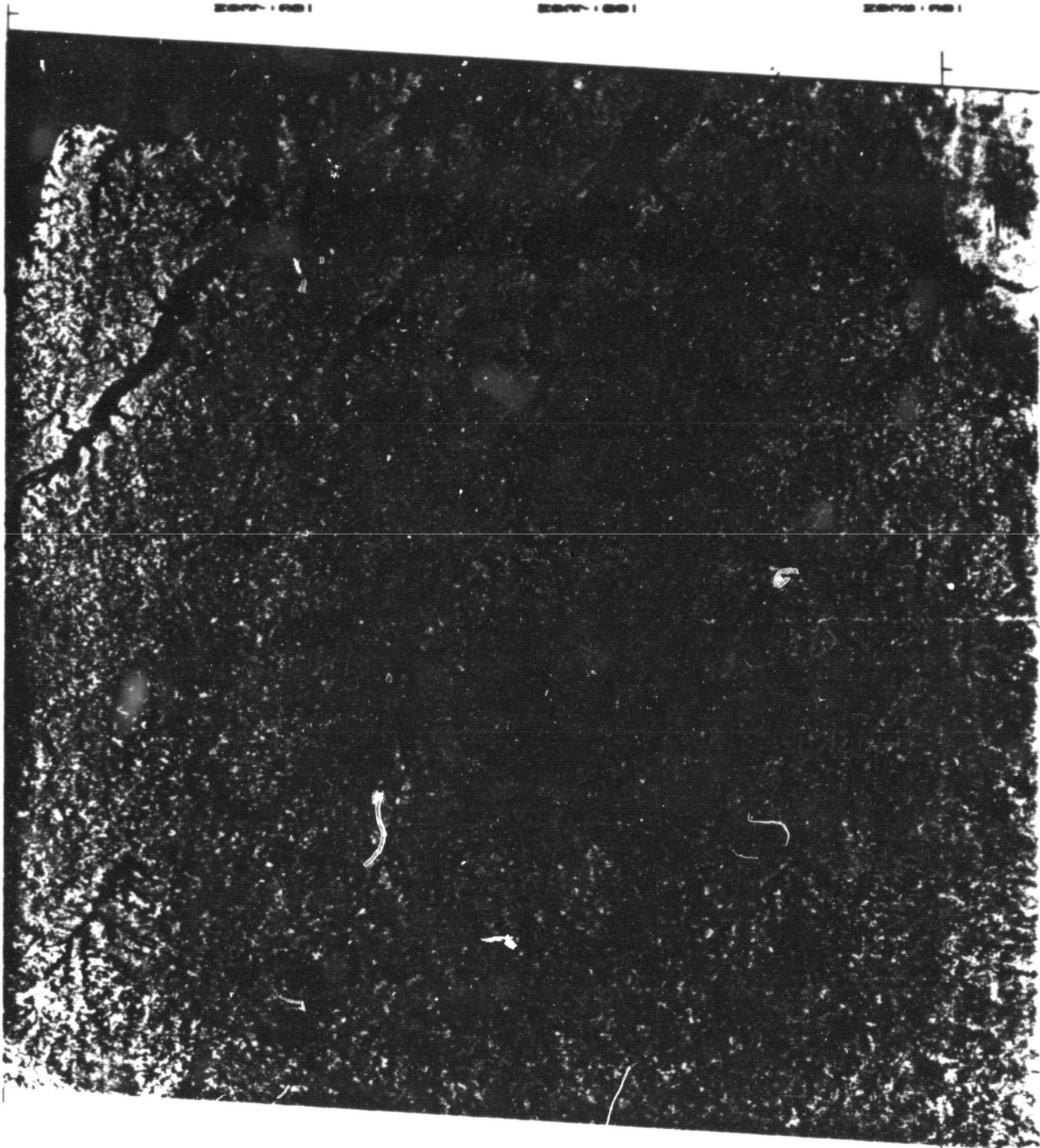
IV. RESULTS

A. Phase I. Richmond and Denver

1. Regions Chosen and Images Used

For phase I of this analysis two sites were chosen to be studied. The first is Richmond, Virginia and the second is Denver, Colorado. These sites were chosen as appropriate for the purpose of evaluation for the census APT. They are both areas of rapid population growth that can be expected to be recognized through expansion of the boundaries of the city itself. They are at present surrounded by areas of very low density population, mostly farm lands and/or range lands. Thus growth of these cities can be expected to be identified as a modification of the land cover classes from a low density agricultural or range land type to that of a residential, low or high density, type. Both of these sites are also appropriate in that growth in these areas has been occurring for the past decade and therefore it can be anticipated that growth will be reflected in LANDSAT imagery which is available. Because of the relatively low cloud cover in both areas a great number of LANDSAT images are available for both of these. It is also the case that aerial photography coverage is available in relative abundance for both the sites. The two sites were chosen to represent distinct terrains in the United States since terrain has been demonstrated to be an important influence upon the autocorrelation of LANDSAT data. Furthermore both of these sites have already been chosen as members of a group of regions studied in the overall census APT at NASA. The images chosen for this study are: for Richmond (figure 1) an image of November 3, 1978, image number 30243-15093, for Denver (figure 2) an image of September 28, 1978 with image number 30209-17032. Because of the experimental nature of this investigation it

Figure 1. LANDSAT image of November 3, 1978, image number 30243-15093 used for the accuracy analysis of the Richmond area.



14876-381

14877-881

14877-381

14878-88

83NOV78 C N37-21/14877-28 0816-834 N N37-28/14877-18 M
14878-881
14877-381 D SUN EL32 R158 SIS- P-N L1 NERSH LANDSAT E-38243-15883-7

2

Figure 2. LANDSAT image of September 28, 1978, image number 30209-17032 used for the accuracy analysis of the Denver area.

was assumed that a single image from each site would be sufficient to test the effects of autocorrelation and document the extent to which it exists. These images were chosen because they demonstrated the image quality of nine, highest available, and both had cloud cover of 0%, the least amount, of course. Previously cloud cover had been shown to be an important influence on the degree of autocorrelation (Craig and Labovitz, 1980). It was desirable in this case to keep that influence to a minimum so that the autocorrelation could be assumed to be essentially constant from region to region. Both of these represent very recent images taken from the LANDSAT 3 satellite. The dates are such that they closely correspond to the dates for which aerial photographs were obtained for each site and therefore can be expected to closely correspond to the ground truth data derived from those aerial photographs. Photo identification numbers for those aerials photographs are for Denver 148-93 and 148-94 taken October 15, 1978.

Within each image particular areas were chosen for emphasis in the study. In the Richmond area two distinct $7\frac{1}{2}'$ quadrangle areas were chosen. These are the Seven Pines quadrangle and the Chesterfield quadrangle. For the Denver area the Fitzsimmons quadrangle was used. These quadrangles were chosen because they are near their respective cities and at points where the city has been growing and has demonstrated growth during the time at which the images were taken. They also have the advantage that water is present in sufficient quantities in each of these quadrangles to facilitate the location of the respective sample sites and to insure the geometric correction of the imagery was done properly. The standard USGS $7\frac{1}{2}'$ quadrangles were used to define the sample sites because they are available for each of t ,

and, with the overlay of forest cover, urban areas and water class available, facilitate the location of points in each site.

Within each quadrangle a grid is used to define the exact sites at which samples would be taken for the accuracy evaluation. A grid was used to define the sample sites in order to ensure that they would be selected randomly, that is independent of any preconceived notions of land cover class importance, degree of autocorrelation or accuracy of classification. Grids were defined to be large enough so that a number of samples might be obtained for each evaluation technique from each grid chosen. They were large enough so that samples could be collected in an efficient manner but so that wasteful collection of samples could be avoided. The grids were laid out on a square net in such a way to ensure that all land cover classes would have an equal probability of selection within the sample set. This was important in order to avoid bias in the evaluation of the accuracy of classification techniques. Each grid was large enough to ensure that enough pixels could be obtained for both evaluation techniques, BLOCKED and DIFFUSE. They also had to be large enough so that samples could be taken without needing to include border line pixels which could confuse the accuracy evaluation procedure. The location of the quadrangles relevant to the two areas, Richmond and Denver, are shown in figure 3. The locations of the specific grids chosen within each quadrangle are outlined in figure 4.

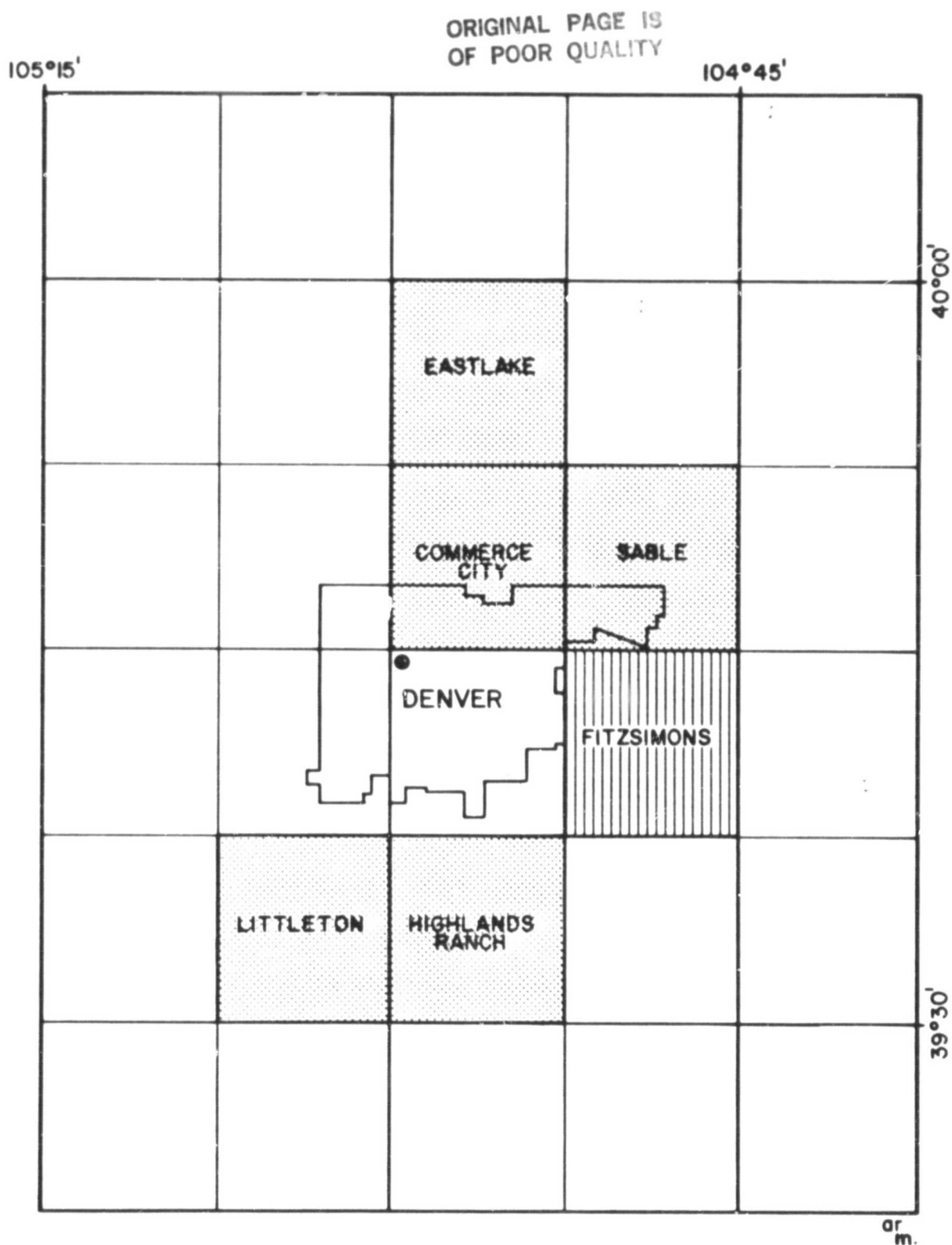


Figure 3a. Locations of quadrangles chosen for the phase I analysis relative to Denver. Note, the phase II quadrangles are also shown.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

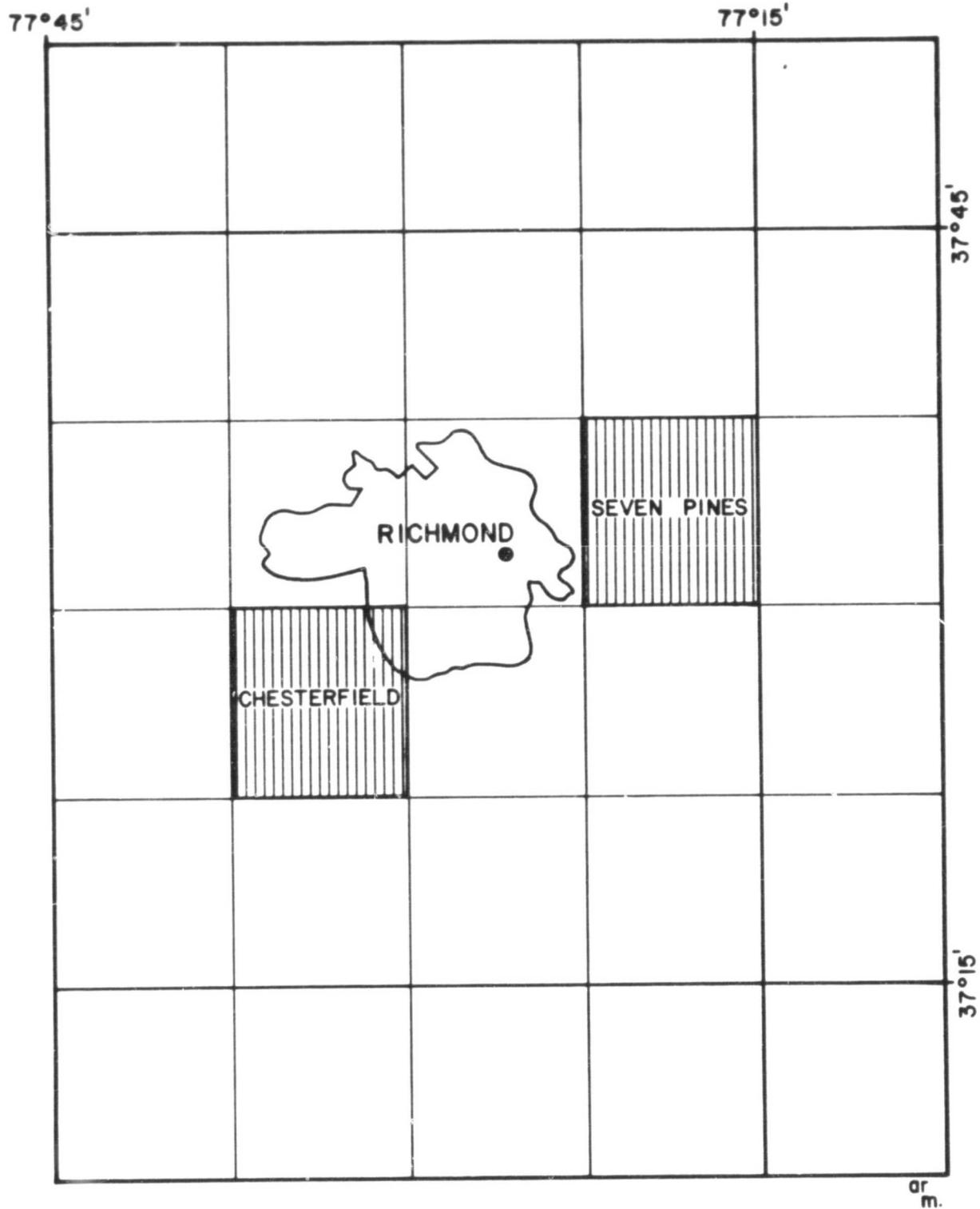
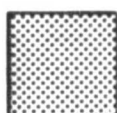
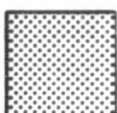
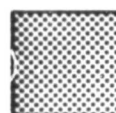
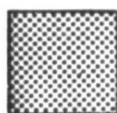
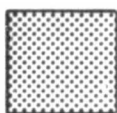
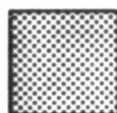
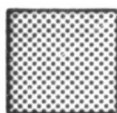
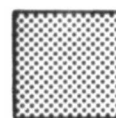
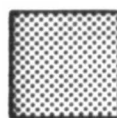
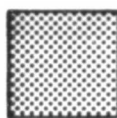


Figure 3b. Locations of quadrangles chosen for the phase I analysis relative to Richmond.

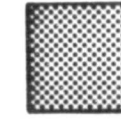
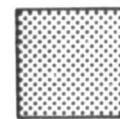
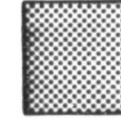
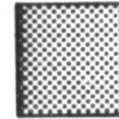
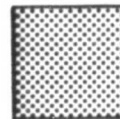
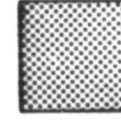
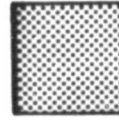
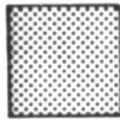
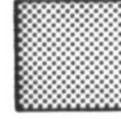
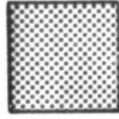
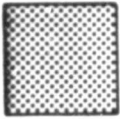
Figure 4. Locations of grids within the quadrangle studied. Photo-interpreted data were provided for each of these grids. (a) Chesterfield, Virginia, (b) Seven Pines, Virginia, (c) Fitzsimmons, Colorado.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY



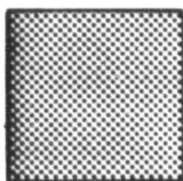
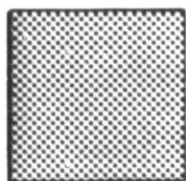
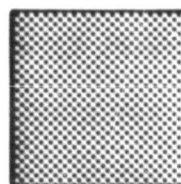
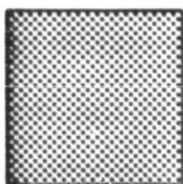
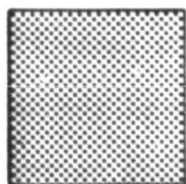
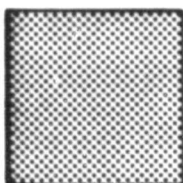
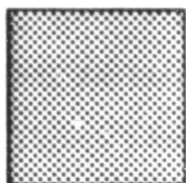
ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

-20-



or
m.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY



ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

2. Preliminary Checks

To ensure that there are no blatant errors in the computer compatible tapes obtained for each of these images a preliminary test of the quality of the imagery was performed. This test consisted of subsetting a number of scan lines from each image and subjecting them to basic statistical analyses. Eight scan lines were subset from each of the two images. Their coordinates are shown in table 1. For each of these scan lines a plot of the gray scale level data for each of the four channels was constructed. An example of such a plot is shown in figure 5. Also computed for each of these were histograms (see figure 6) and the basic statistics as shown in table 2. These were examined for any great variations in the characteristics of the scan lines. Also done was a simple linear regression of these values versus element number within the scan lines. Results of one of these regressions are also shown in table 2. No errors were detected in any of the scan lines using these procedures and it was assumed that no errors in the imagery were present which would definitely effect results of this examination.

Because it was necessary to subset individual scan lines in order to perform the analysis of variance -- to be described next -- the preliminary test of scan lines had the advantage that it allowed us to determine that our modifications of the ORSER program SUBSET had been done correctly. These modifications allowed us to subset an individual scan line and output it to a disk file on the Burroughs system at KSU. These were then used as input to the various standard statistical programs for the analyses reported.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 1. Scan lines examined in preliminary error check.

	Track	Scan Line	Scan Line
Denver	1	1023	2302
	2	1392	0400
	3	1863	0650
	4	0159	2260
Richmond	1	1314	1403
	2	2243	0262
	3	1769	1205
	4	0566	0289

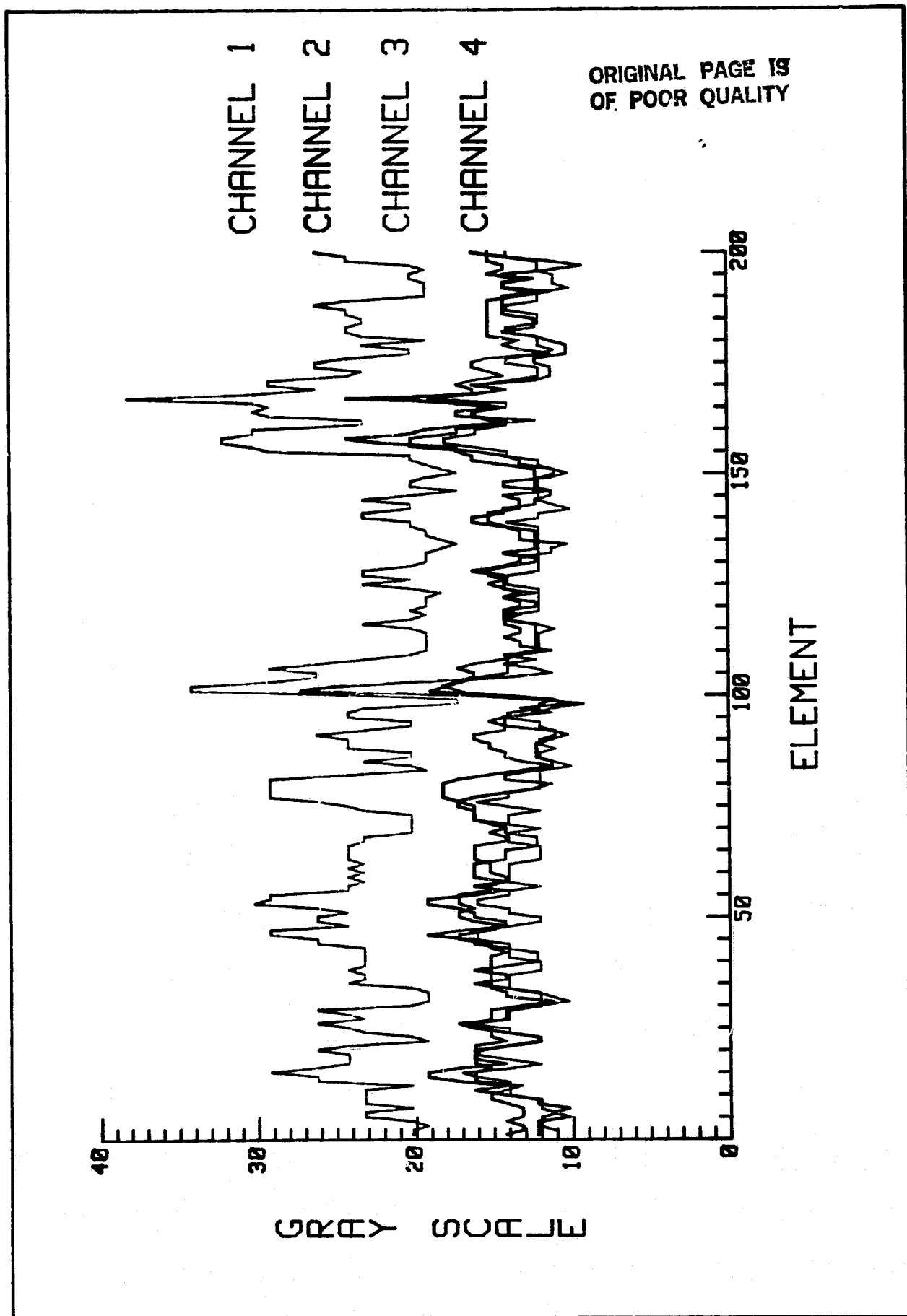


Figure 5. Example of plots of certain scan lines from each of the two images used to check image quality.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

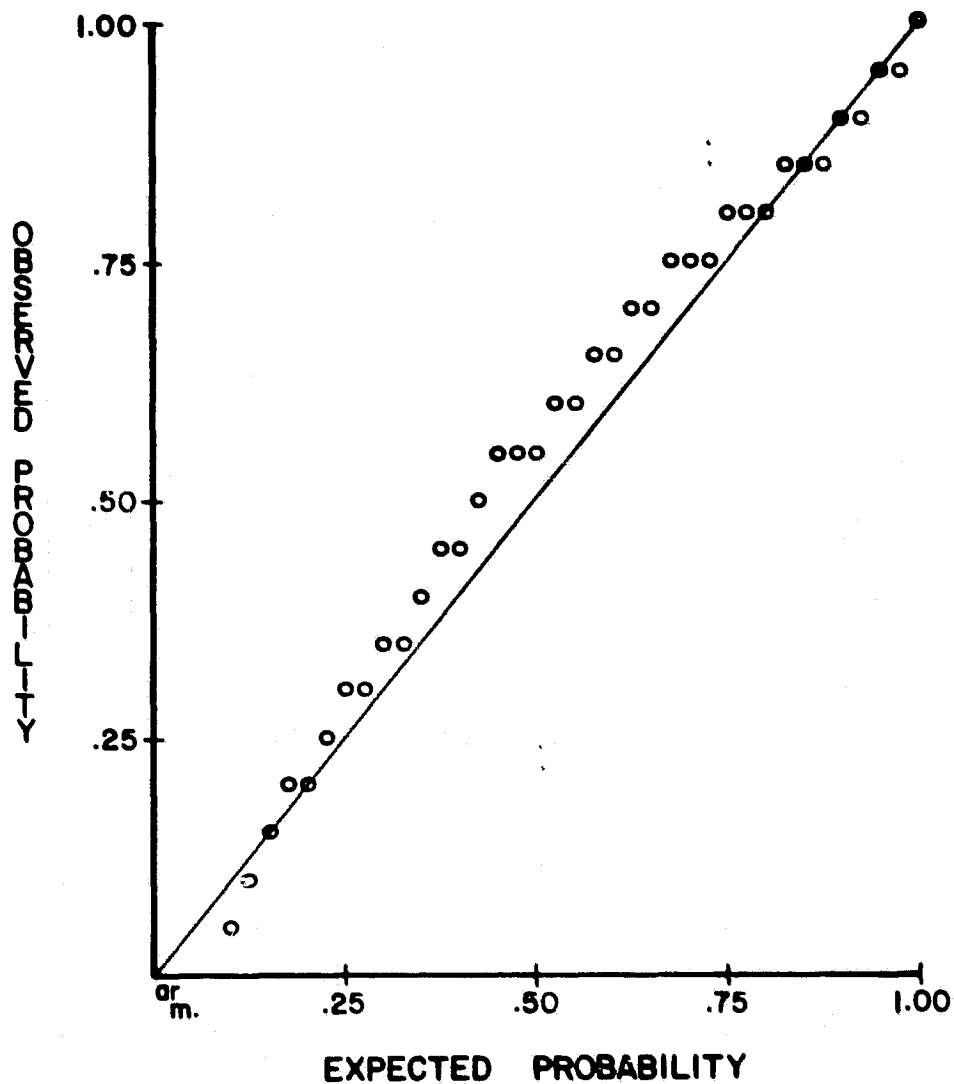


Figure 6. Example of histograms of certain scan lines from each of the two images used as a check of image quality.

TABLE 2. An example of the statistics obtained for 16 scan lines for the test of image quality

mean	13.37
standard deviation	2.17
mode	12.00
median	12.36
skewness	1.25
kurtosis	1.44
standard error	0.08
variance	4.70
minimum	10.00
maximum	25.00
range	15.00
sum	10589.00
N	792

Results of Regression of Gray Scale Level (Dependent) Versus Sequence Number

$$R^2 = 0.056$$

$$F = 46.63$$

$$\text{St. Er. } \hat{\beta}_1 = 0.00033$$

$$\text{Lower 95\% limit on } \hat{\beta}_1 = 0.00159$$

$$\text{Adjusted } R^2 = 0.055$$

$$\text{Sign } F = 0.00000$$

$$\text{Upper 95\% limit on } \hat{\beta}_1 = 0.00288$$

$$\text{Standard error} = 2.109$$

$$\hat{\beta}_1 = 0.00224$$

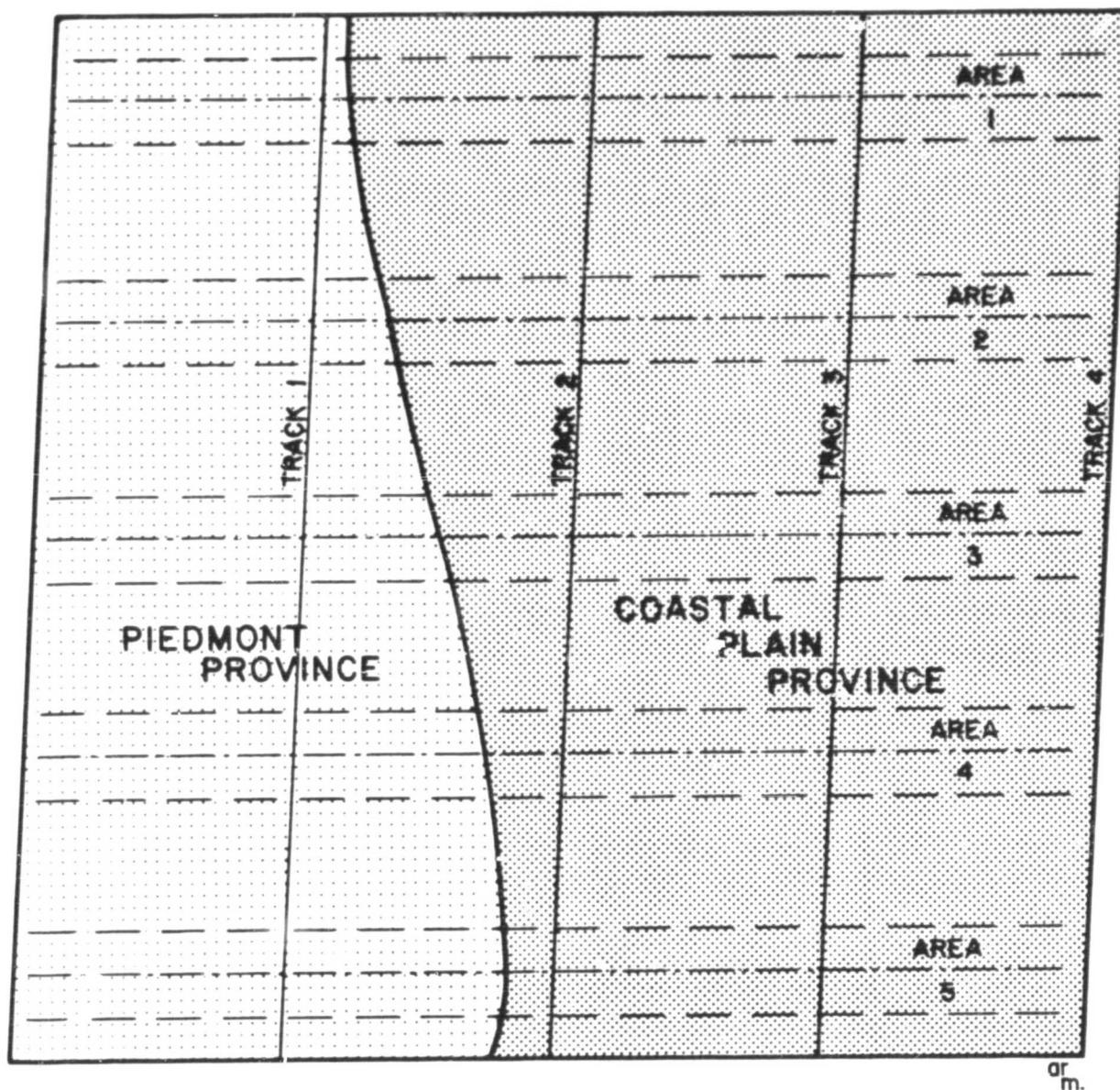
3. Test of Autocorrelation Structure

The underlying objective of this research is to determine the effects of the presence of autocorrelation on classification accuracy. To do this it is necessary to compare the results of classifiers when the autocorrelation structure is present and when it is absent. Therefore it will be necessary to be able to remove the autocorrelation structure from the image so that the image with it removed can be compared to the image with it present. Thus it will be necessary to define specifically the exact characteristics of the autocorrelation structure. This is only possible if we can be confident that that autocorrelation structure is itself constant within any given area. Previous work by Craig and Labovitz (1980) has shown that there are significant sources of variation in the autocorrelations structure. For instance, it has been shown that the autocorrelation structure varies significantly from one location to another in the United States. In particular that structure is significantly different between Denver and Richmond. This has been interpreted to mean that there is some location effect on autocorrelation. The nature of this location effect is not definite. Some possible sources of the variability of autocorrelation structure have been defined and tested by Craig and Labovitz (1980) and by Craig (1981). At present it is believed that the location effect is in fact an effect due to differences of terrain from one area to another (Craig, 1981; 1982). It is therefore desirable to show that within the areas of interest in this study the autocorrelation structure does not vary significantly. We will test for the presence of this autocorrelation structure and for variability within the images by means of an analysis of variance design.

The design is set up to check for variations within the image as a function of location and as a function of the particular channel being sensed. The location is studied as two separate factors. The first is 'tracks' which are defined as a four-part partition of the image vertically. The second major factor of location is 'area' which is defined as a five-part partition within the various tracks. All four channels are examined in this study. For each combination of track, area and channel within a given site, Richmond and Denver, two replicates were chosen. Therefore with five areas within each of four tracks and each having four channels and two replicates a total of 160 scan lines had to be examined for each image making a total of 320 for both sites.

The procedures used in this analysis was first to subset the 320 scan lines needed. The scan lines were chosen within each of these pre-defined regions at random to fall within plus or minus 100 scan lines of a center scan line. The locations of the scan lines chosen are shown in figure 7. The randomness of this selection procedure was tested by examining the autocorrelation function of the selection values. No departures from randomness could be demonstrated. The exact coordinates of the scan lines used are reported in table 3. From each of these scan lines the standard programs of Box and Jenkins (1970) were used to calculate the autocorrelation function and the partial autocorrelation function to lag 10. Each of these values was output to a disk file for further analysis. This was done by means of minor modifications of the Box and Jenkins programs at Kent State University. Improvements were also made in the plotting routines. Summary plots of the mean ACF and PACF values are shown in figure 8. The data themselves are presented in Appendix B.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY



— — — — — SAMPLE LIMITS
- - - - - CENTER SCAN LINE

Figure 7a. Locations of scan lines chosen for the analysis of variance for the Richmond area. Physiographic regions of the area are shown for reference.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

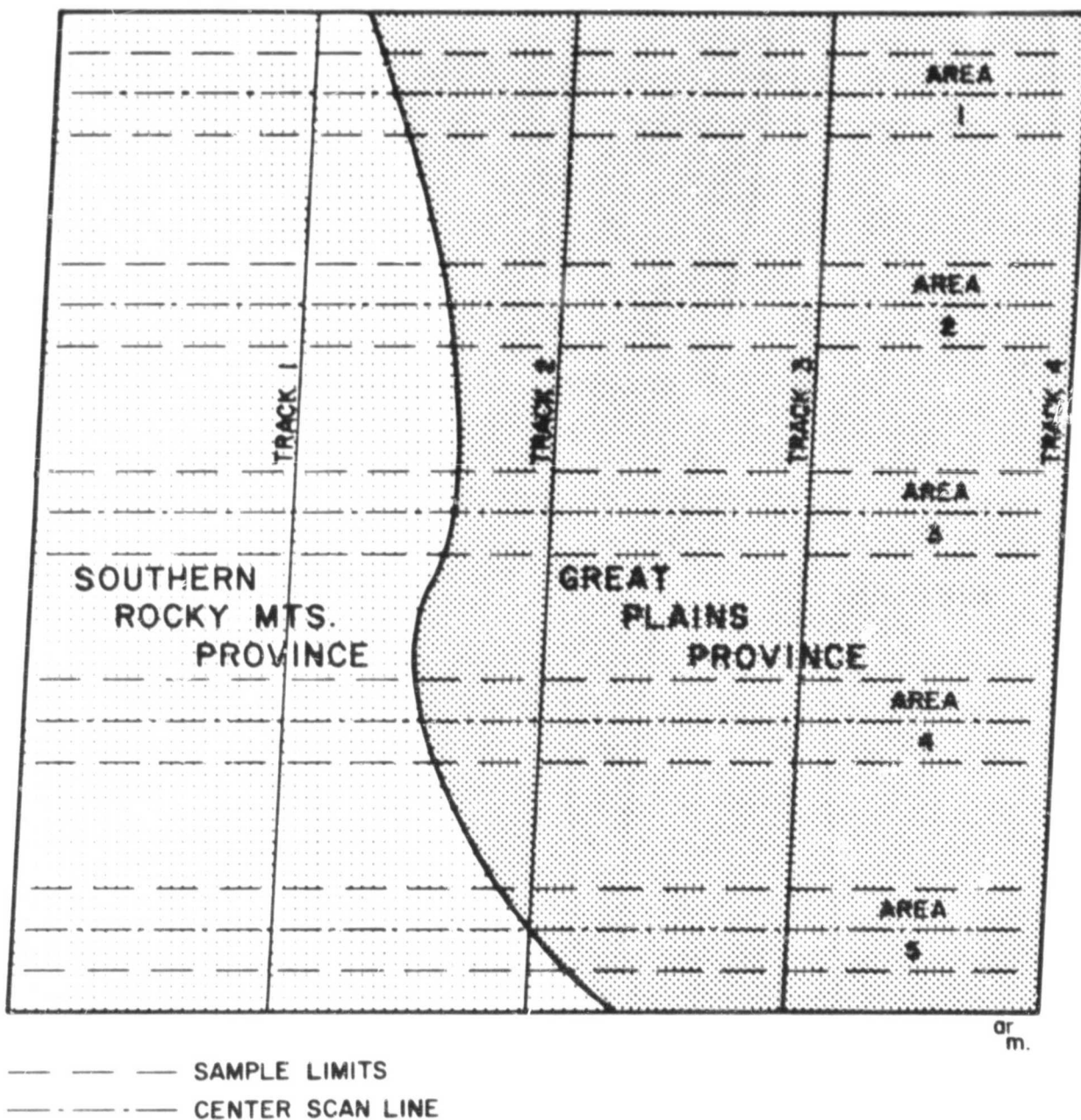


Figure 7b. Locations of scan lines chosen for the analysis of variance for the Denver area. Physiographic regions of the area are shown for reference.

Table 3. 'Scan lines subset for ANOVA design.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

----- BASE SCAN LINES -----											
200			700		1200		1700		2200		
REPLICATE			REPLICATE		REPLICATE		REPLICATE		REPLICATE		
1 2			1 2		1 2		1 2		1 2		
----- DENVER -----											
T R A C K	1	188	146	729	735	1134	1127	1681	1734	2183	2134
		138	139	682	648	1111	1208	1632	1778	2132	2268
		182	216	650	677	1113	1271	1764	1601	2257	2168
		191	250	699	626	1282	1184	1782	1708	2269	2103
	2	172	125	611	653	1224	1221	1750	1749	2202	2219
		109	113	757	617	1110	1232	1760	1628	2117	2210
		138	235	691	665	1112	1117	1743	1645	2250	2107
		117	277	740	615	1200	1256	1718	1718	2139	2274
	3	157	136	627	635	1110	1259	1689	1705	2257	2268
		124	185	603	793	1224	1214	1760	1702	2227	2290
		240	165	643	776	1200	1166	1753	1718	2168	2144
		241	109	719	717	1238	1109	1770	1639	2289	2144
	4	105	172	605	783	1276	1288	1717	1655	2240	2142
		280	107	685	743	1278	1228	1606	1621	2295	2169
		172	163	764	772	1201	1209	1793	1794	2298	2135
		262	151	624	637	1275	1243	1628	1733	2128	2233
----- RICHMOND -----											
T R A C K	1	269	239	715	736	1253	1136	1639	1752	2105	2167
		263	142	723	615	1235	1257	1759	1787	2171	2273
		291	114	790	663	1200	1235	1672	1727	2276	2125
		224	268	633	703	1235	1114	1645	1690	2214	2254
	2	289	206	627	714	1214	1235	1682	1731	2247	2113
		207	197	684	754	1257	1150	1746	1785	2182	2162
		291	261	663	645	1140	1217	1663	1716	2203	2116
		232	114	651	716	1224	1245	1643	1761	2210	2119
	3	268	107	719	722	1253	1256	1635	1602	2248	2216
		273	278	797	654	1266	1104	1778	1704	2271	2290
		114	209	650	780	1237	1217	1681	1721	2112	2157
		179	100	730	612	1139	1152	1718	1660	2156	2221
	4	123	233	617	750	1175	1246	1702	1733	2161	2293
		105	205	708	660	1122	1157	1697	1740	2248	2192
		133	226	684	794	1195	1258	1738	1779	2146	2161
		195	111	669	681	1220	1137	1669	1729	2260	2157

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

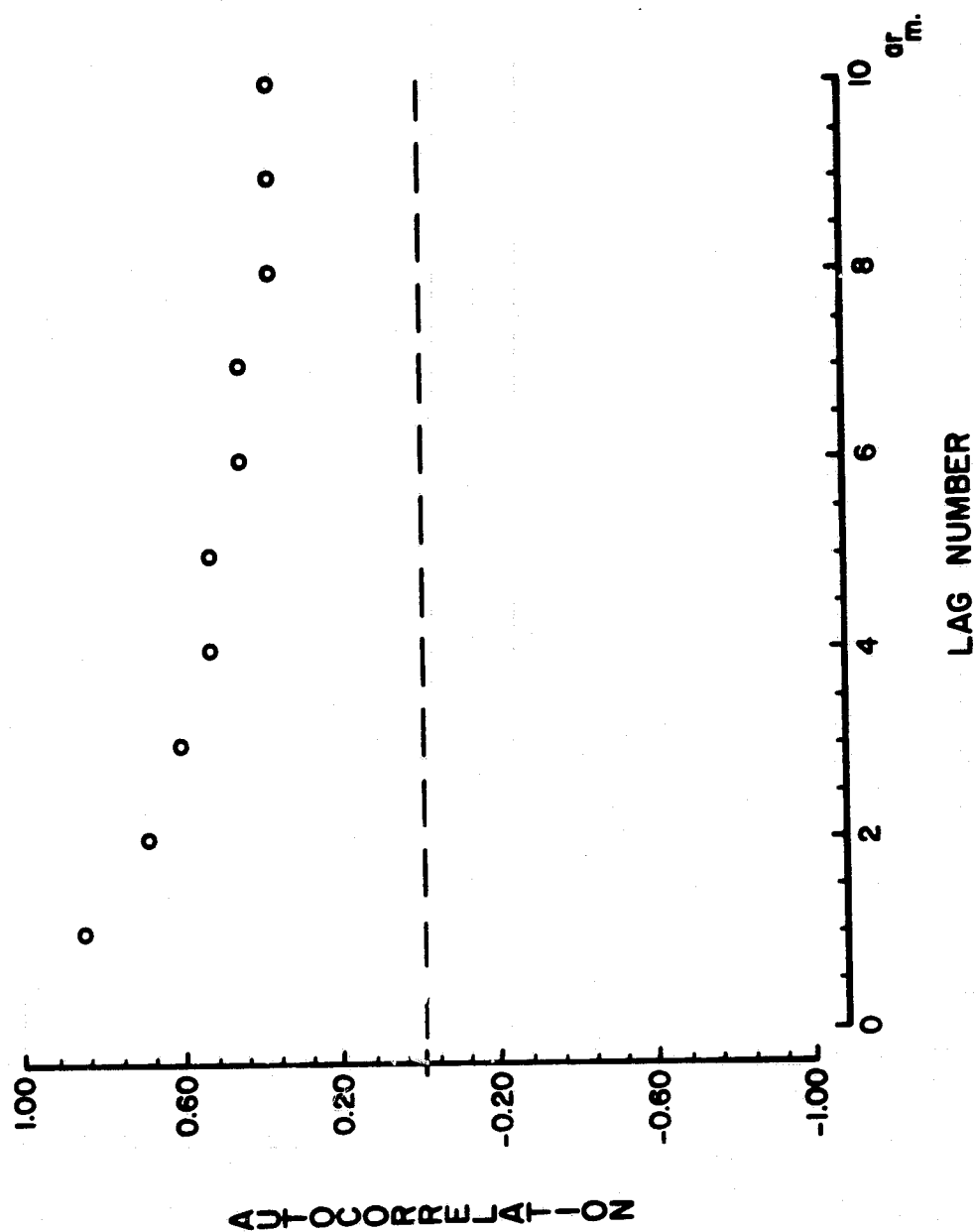


Figure 8. Mean autocorrelation function (a) of the 320 scan lines subset for the analysis of variance.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

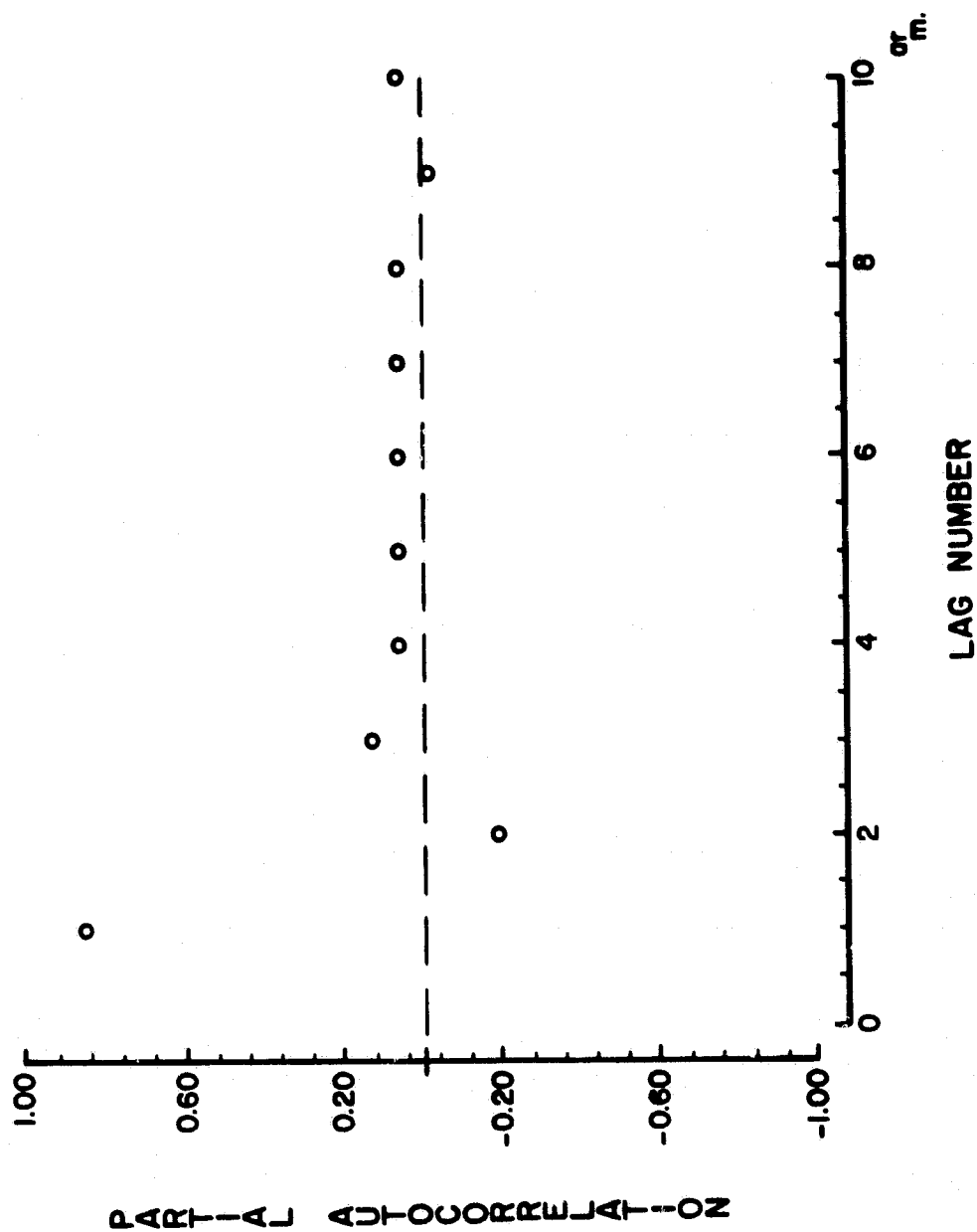


Figure 8. Mean partial autocorrelation function (b) of the 320 scan lines subset for the analysis of variance.

For ACF(1-10) and PACF(2-10) principal components were computed using the straight method, PA(1), of the SPSS routine FANAL. The value for PACF(1) is the same as ACF(1) so it was not repeated in order to avoid a singular matrix during factor computation. Figure 9 shows a plot of cumulative variance explained by each eigenvalue. From figure 9 it can be seen that the three largest eigenvalues explain 70% of the variance of the data. The first eigenvalue is clearly significant. Factor loadings are reproduced in table 4 for the first three eigenvalues. These values mirror the pattern reported by Craig and Labovitz (1980). Component one characterizes the ACF terms, the PACF terms split over the remaining components. Using the factor score coefficients, table 5, component scores were computed for each of the 320 observed ACF and PACF sets using the three largest eigenvectors. These were then stored in a disk file.

It was determined that only three factors would be examined in the following analysis of variance to study the effect of location. That analysis of variance was done using another SPSS package at Kent State University. The results of that analysis of variance on the principal components as computed from the factor scores reported in table 5 above is reported in table 6. These factors were examined at a distributed 5% significance level in light of the fact that a total of 21 -- assumed to be independent -- tests were actually made. As can be seen, the majority of the possible sources of variation were not found to be significant. Factor 1 shows four different sources of variability influencing its behavior significantly. Factor 2 does show a single source of variation similar to one of those shown for factor 1. Factor 3 shows no significant sources of variation as was the case in an earlier study done by Craig and Labovitz (1980). No channel

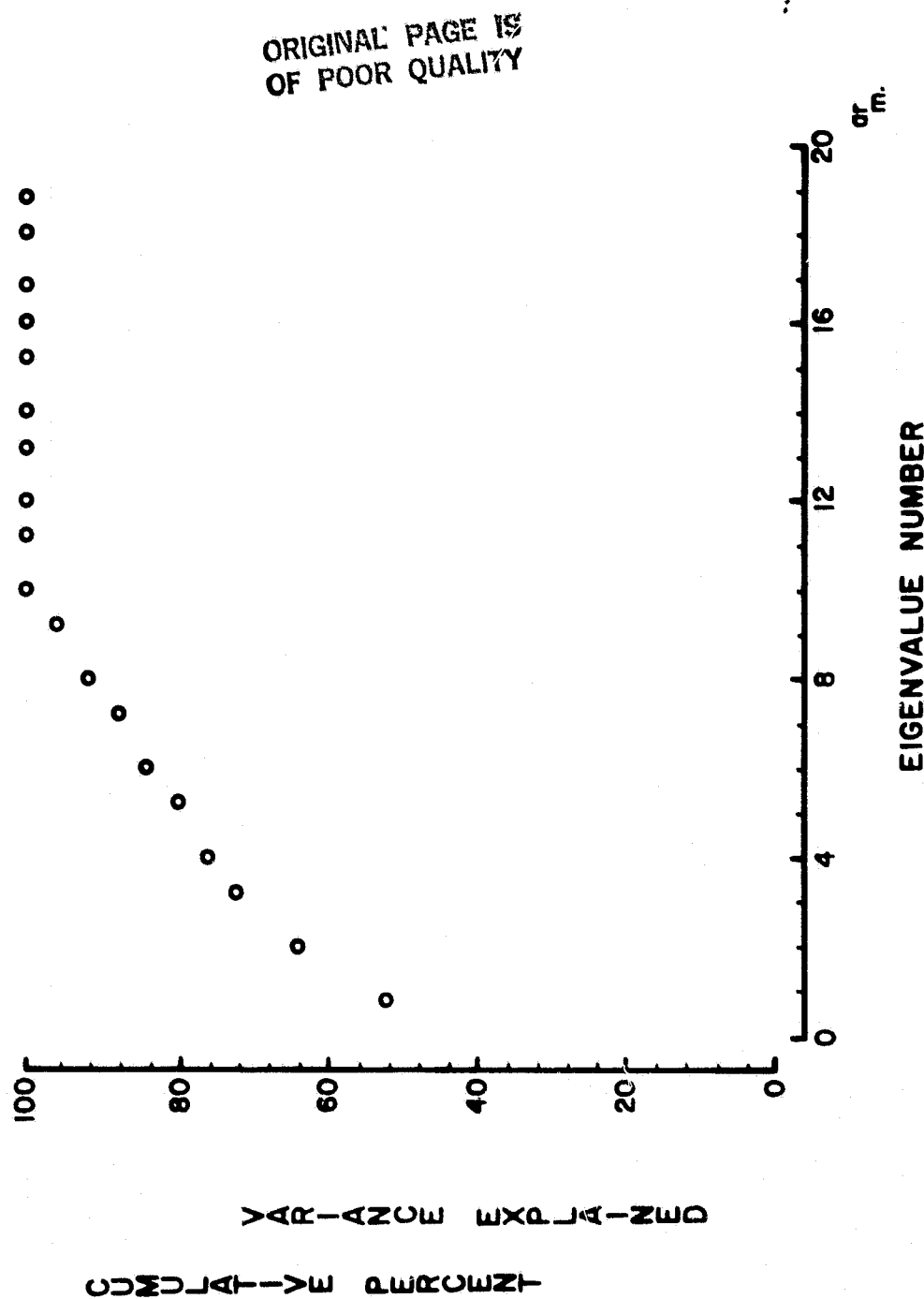


Figure 9. Cumulative variance explained by the factors computed for the ACP and PACF of the 320 scan lines prior to analysis of variance.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

Table 4. Factor loadings and communalities for the first three factors computed for the ACF and PACF's of 320 scan lines.

ACF AND PACF FACTOR MATRIX USING PRINCIPAL FACTOR

Variable	Factor 1	Factor 2	Factor 3	Communality
ACF1	0.84214	-0.41615	-0.23950	0.93973
ACF2	0.91631	-0.28091	-0.16819	0.94682
ACF3	0.95732	-0.18747	-0.11181	0.96410
ACF4	0.97785	-0.11041	-0.08480	0.97558
ACF5	0.98739	-0.06446	-0.02203	0.97957
ACF6	0.99086	-0.02549	0.02835	0.98326
ACF7	0.99234	0.02357	0.05280	0.98809
ACF8	0.99017	0.08150	0.05658	0.99028
ACF9	0.98680	0.09279	0.08653	0.98986
ACF10	0.97965	0.10837	0.10522	0.98254
PACF2	0.20099	0.62445	0.35006	0.55258
PACF3	0.45816	-0.14850	-0.02190	0.23244
PACF4	0.41278	0.56053	-0.02841	0.48539
PACF5	0.26935	-0.09238	0.73928	0.62761
PACF6	0.33901	0.34449	0.04046	0.23523
PACF7	0.36541	0.36713	-0.07588	0.27407
PACF8	0.25526	0.50739	-0.10050	0.33270
PACF9	0.18827	-0.26647	0.67266	0.55893
PACF10	0.28980	0.30404	-0.31801	0.27755

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 5. Matrix of factor score coefficients for the same three factors listed in Table 4.

FACTOR SCORE COEFFICIENTS

Variable	Factor 1	Factor 2	Factor 3
ACF1	0.18559	-0.20749	-0.13002
ACF2	0.15757	-0.12817	-0.08866
ACF3	0.13649	-0.07328	-0.05510
ACF4	0.12206	-0.02972	-0.04154
ACF5	0.10485	-0.00086	-0.00002
ACF6	0.09184	0.02327	0.03310
ACF7	0.07953	0.05105	0.04681
ACF8	0.06741	0.08212	0.04497
ACF9	0.06154	0.08993	0.06553
ACF10	0.05573	0.09918	0.07763
PACF2	-0.14453	0.36256	0.20436
PACF3	0.07349	-0.06440	0.00090
PACF4	-0.07065	0.31173	-0.05977
PACF5	-0.03921	0.00757	0.54036
PACF6	-0.04210	0.13831	0.00573
PACF7	-0.03129	0.20387	-0.07919
PACF8	-0.06640	0.27320	-0.10903
PACF9	-0.00462	-0.09241	0.50533
PACF10	0.00122	0.15205	-0.24872

TABLE 6. Analysis of Variance table for the ACF's and the PACF's of the 10 scan lines transformed by the first three factor score coefficients. Values reported are the probability of exceeding the observed F-ratio when the null hypothesis is correct.

Source	Error Term	D.F.	<u>Dependent Variable</u>		
			Factor 1	Factor 2	Factor 3
1. Mean	Location	1	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2. Location		1			
3. Channel	LC	3	0.3148	0.2964	0.0367
4. T(L)	TA(L)	6	0.0000*	0.0832	0.3537
5. A(L)	TA(L)	8	0.2112	0.0533	0.0719
6. LC		3			
7. TC(L)	TCA(L)	18	0.0002*	0.1795	0.0025
8. TA(L)	R(LTCA)	24	0.0000*	0.0000*	0.0053
9. CA(L)	TCA(L)	24	0.0109	0.7991	0.3905
10. TCA(L)	R(LTCA)	72	0.0007*	0.0071	0.5480
11. R(LTCA)		160			

* Significant at the (distributed) 5% level computed as: final 5% alpha level / 21 tests implies .00238 probability for each test.

effect per se is seen in either or these factors. The track by area influence is shown to be the most important one present. Examination of figures 3 and 4 for the Denver and Richmond areas shows how this influence may arise. In particular it can be seen that the image itself covers two totally distinct physiographic regions. As can be seen also the fifth area in track two goes into the second physiographic region and therefore it can be anticipated that if terrain is the significant influence on these values the track effect will be significant, the area effect will be significant and the track-by-area interaction will be significant. All of these are seen in the analysis of variance. And therefore because the exact area to be examined in this study is entirely included within a single physiographic region all of the scan lines to be examined are assumed to have a constant autocorrelation structure and therefore it is appropriate to keep the sampling technique identical for all regions studied in both Denver and Richmond.

The sampling technique chosen was to obtain samples for the 'diffuse' technique at intervals separated by at least 9 pixels. This was following the suggestion made by Craig (1979) that such a sampling technique would yield independent pixels for examination of problems such as classifier accuracy evaluation. Thus the criterion used in finding the exact samples to be used for obtaining training and testing pixels for the diffuse technique was to have samples separated by at least nine pixels from any other sample used in the analysis. Using this method we can be fairly confident that each sample represents a distinct estimate of the characteristics of the land cover class. In this way each sample will contribute a full degree of freedom to the overall estimate of classifier accuracy.

4. Source of Photo-Interpreted Data

The photo interpreted data were made available by D. Toll of NASA's Goddard Space Flight Center on a transparent overlay for each quadrangle studied (see Appendix C.1). Within each quadrangle nine or twelve sites were chosen in which to study the classifier accuracy. Areas for study were chosen to uniformly cover each quadrangle on a grid dimensioned three columns by four rows in the case of Richmond and three columns by three rows in the case of Denver. The actual arrangement is shown in figure 10.

To construct a data set for the accuracy test, a grided overlay where each grid point was scaled to the size of the LANDSAT pixel (which itself had been redimensioned to a 1:24000 scale) was placed upon the transparent photo-interpreted land cover overlay. A symbol representing the appropriate land cover class was recorded and later input to a computer program for storage. The land cover classes actually considered are listed in table 7. A representative land cover test grid for each of the two regions is presented in figure 11. The entire set of land cover data grids used in this analysis is given in Appendix D.1. After the data were keyed into this program a printout of the same data was made and it was again compared to the photo-interpreted overlay. This was done by producing the print out at the same scale as the LANDSAT data so they could be placed directly under the overlay and compared to insure that the symbol assigned corresponded to the region of land cover that had been defined. Any errors recognized at this time were corrected in the computer file, the entire grid printed out a second time and again checked against the land cover overlay. In this way approximately ten thousand values of land cover class were made available for the accuracy assessment.

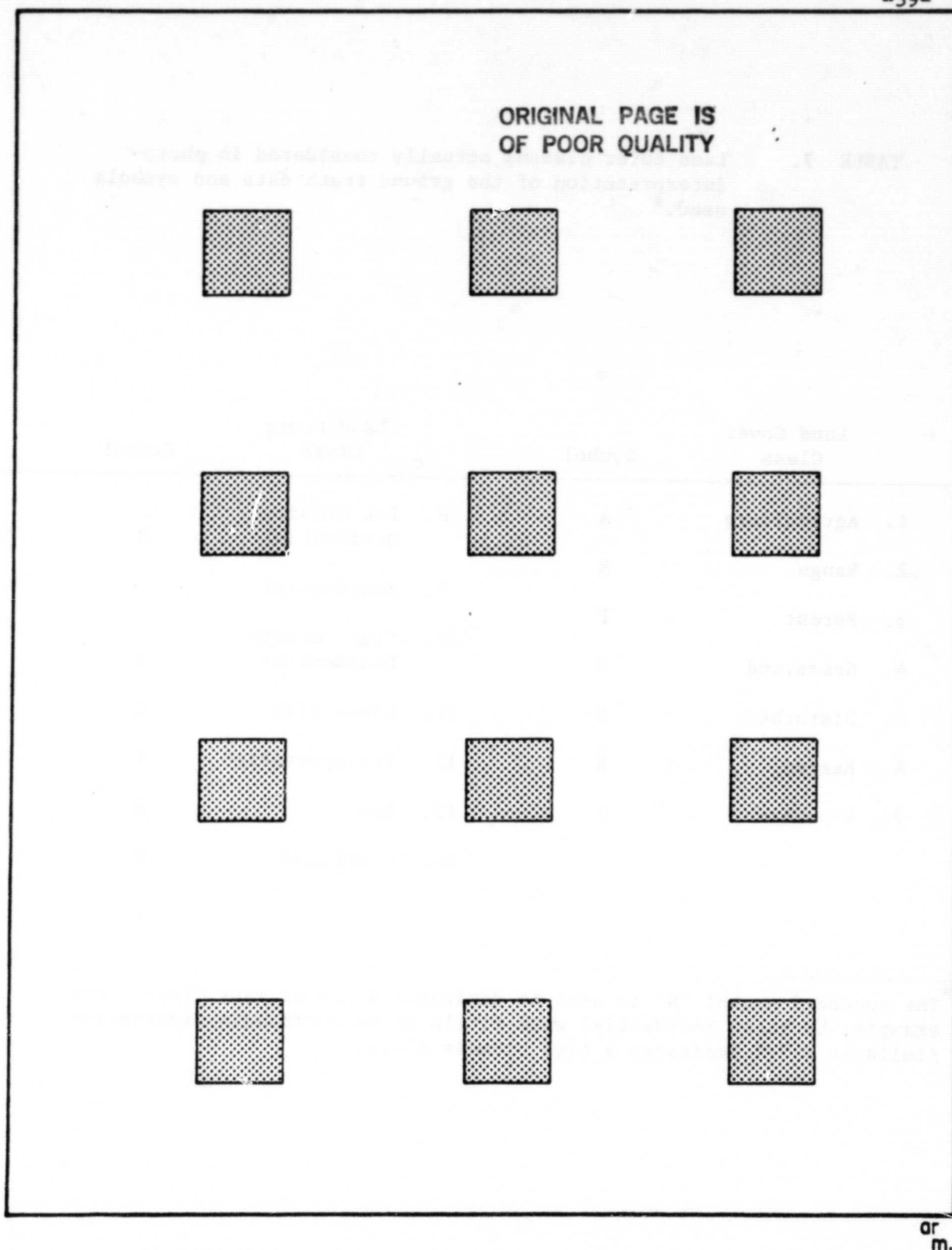


Figure 10. Arrangements of grids within the Chesterfield, Virginia area.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 7. Land cover classes actually considered in photo-interpretation of the ground truth data and symbols used.*

Land Cover Class	Symbol	Land Cover Class	Symbol
1. Agriculture	A	8. Low Density Residential	M
2. Range	R	9. Residential	L
3. Forest	F	10. High Density Residential	H
4. Grassland	G	11. Commercial	C
5. Disturbed	D	12. Transportation	T
6. Barren	B	13. Dam	E
7. Riparian	P	14. Undefined	U

*The appended symbol "N" is used to designate a low biomass Class. For example, LN means Residential with little or no surrounding vegetation. Similarly a "+" indicates a high biomass class.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

REGION... CHESTERFIELD
GRID..... 3

```
FFFFDDAAAAAFFFFL  
LFFDFAAAAAFFFFFL  
LLLDFAAAAAAFFFFL  
LFLFFFAAAAAAFFFF  
LLLFFFAAAAAAFFFF  
LLLFFFAFAALLLAAA  
LLLFFFAFAALLLAAA  
LLLLLLLLLAAAAFFCC  
LLLLLLLLLAAAAFFCC  
CCLLLLLLLFFFFFDD  
LLLLLLLLCCCCFTFDD  
LLLLLLLLCCCCDDFFF  
AALLLLCCTCCICDDF
```

Figure 11. A typical grid of land cover class symbols obtained by digitizing the photo-interpreted data. Chesterfield, Virginia grid number 3.

5. Definition of Two Methods of Developing the Signatures:

The important question to be analyzed in this study is the question of how means of obtaining samples effect the estimate of accuracy obtained. Two different kinds of sampling techniques are being examined. One is that in which samples are obtained as usual. It is common to obtain samples in contiguous blocks since this is the most convenient means of obtaining them. A second method, which is argued in this study to be the more desirable one, is to obtain samples in such a way that each represents a totally independent estimate of the characteristics of the land cover class being examined. To evaluate the relative desirability of these we must design a test which allows us to answer the question: how does the means of obtaining samples affect the estimates of accuracy? To do this we will use two distinct methods for obtaining samples and evaluate the accuracy of classification results when each of these is used in turn; and then we will compare those two results.

In the first we will obtain groups of close contiguous blocks of pixels so that all pixels used to estimate a single signature are taken from a single very narrowly constrained contiguous group of pixels. In the second method we will 'diffusely' sample the land cover class from throughout the region where it is available. This we call the 'diffuse' sampling technique. Following this method no contiguous pixels will be used to estimate the vector of means for the classification. To obtain these independent samples they will each be taken from a distance of at least ten pixels from any other representative pixels used. Furthermore, because we need to estimate the variance-covariance matrix in addition to the vector of means it is necessary that all samples used to estimate the

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

reflectance characteristics of every land cover class by independent of all others. It is not sufficient that samples be independent within a given land cover class. Therefore to obtain the diffuse samples we will choose pixels so that they are a distance of at least ten pixels away from any other pixel used to define the signature of any other class in the analysis.

At least five distinct methods are available that would result in an accuracy evaluation which would presumably be satisfactory. These five methods are listed in table 8. In some we might test the accuracy of our evaluation by using the same kind of sampling technique to derive pixels for the test as we did to get the pixels for the training set. In others we would use the same evaluation procedure for both the diffuse and blocked examination. This would mean using either all blocked pixels to define our testing group, or alternatively using all diffuse samples to define the test group. It has been determined in this study to use all diffuse sampled pixels to define the testing of characteristic signatures (test number 2). The reason for this is that if there is no effect of autocorrelation whatsoever, either technique would be valid of course. On the other hand if there is an effect of autocorrelation presumably only the diffuse method would be satisfactory. Therefore since we are allowing the alternative that autocorrelation does significantly affect the results it is prudent to use the diffuse technique for examination of both classifier techniques.

Other constraints on the total examination procedures to be used for both the diffuse and block sampling techniques are as follows. First of all we will want to use the same number of pixels for each test, diffuse and blocked. We will also want to use the same number of pixels for both

TABLE 8. Some alternative strategies available for testing classifier accuracy using blocked and/or diffuse sampling.

<u>Method of Testing</u>			
Test Number	Blocked Trained Signatures	Diffuse Trained Signatures	Choice of Pixels
1.	Blocked	Diffuse	Different
* 2.	Diffuse	Diffuse	Different
3.	Blocked	Blocked	Different
4.	Blocked	Blocked	Same, single entire grid
5.	Diffuse	Diffuse	Entire set of 33 grids

* Method actually chosen for this study.

developing the training statistics and for testing the accuracy of the two techniques. We will want our examination to be independent for training and testing; that is we do not want to use the same pixels for each. Therefore we divide the total number of pixels available in half and apply one half of these to development of training signatures and one half to the testing itself. No overlap between these two groups is allowed. To minimize problems induced by geometric distortions in the satellite data we will avoid using any pixels which fall on the boundary of a group.

We will also subject ourselves to the constraint that the land cover classes used for the accuracy evaluation was to be present in both areas, Richmond and Denver. It is not enough to evaluate the accuracy in one place only. This is because the degree of autocorrelation may be different in the two areas. It may be significant in one and not in the other. Therefore we will not only want to compare the two techniques but we will want to compare their relative efficiency in both areas. Furthermore we must have at least ten pixels available in each land cover class to be examined. This is a minimum number for which we can hope to have useful statistics developed on the relevant accuracy of the two techniques.

Finally the number of pixels used in each land cover class must be in proportion to, and so representatives of, the relative proportion in the total population. This is important in order to minimize any possible bias which could be introduced in the evaluation of both type I and type II errors as is necessary in examinations of this type. As is shown below the set of all these constraints which have been applied, all of which are very reasonable, has produced very definite limits on the extent to which accuracy evaluation can be performed in these two areas.

6. Input and Analysis of Photo-Interpreted Data

The next step was to determine the total number of pixels available for each of the two types of accuracy assessment. On the one hand it was desired to obtain a group of pixels at the closest possible spacing to use to develop the signature for land cover classification. In the other case it was desired to choose pixels for each land cover class subject to the constraint that they be placed no closer than 10 pixels apart. For the purpose of the development of the first signature a program was written to find, from each of the land cover grids now available in computer storage, the largest blocks of contiguous pixels that could be obtained. To avoid the problem of 'mixed pixels' -- in which a given pixel cannot be accurately assigned to any single land cover class but instead contains a contribution from several of those classes -- it was desired to avoid any pixels which were on the boundaries of a given block of contiguous identical land cover pixels. Thus the program was designed to discover the largest blocks of contiguous pixels available, of the same land cover class, subject to the constraint that no border pixels (that is pixels adjacent to a pixel of another land cover class) were included within the first contiguous block. The program was designed to output a new grid in which each block of contiguous pixels was assigned a unique alphabetic symbol (figure 12). In addition the total number of pixels within that contiguous block, except for those on the border of the block, was printed. An example is given in table 9. A summary of the information for all of the grids used in the analysis is presented in table 10. Examination of the data in table 10 shows that there are very few land cover classes for which large blocks of contiguous pixels are available to be sampled. There are a large number

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```
AAAABBBCCCCCDDDE  
FAABACCCCCDDDE  
FFFBACCCCCDDDED  
FGFAAACCCCCDDDD  
FFFAAACCCCCDDDD  
FFFAAHACIIICCCC  
FFFAHAACJJCCCC  
FFFKKKKKCCCCLLMM  
FFFKKKKKKNLLMM  
QOKKKKKPPNNLLQQ  
RRRRRRPSSSNTLQQ  
RRRRRRSSSSSUULLL  
VRRRRRSSWSUXUUL
```

Figure 12. Results of program BLKFND representing each block of contiguous pixels of a single land cover class by a unique symbol. Chesterfield, Virginia, grid number 3.

TABLE 9. Example of counts of number or blocks of
each land cover class produced by the program
BLKFND.

REGION...RICHMOND
GRID... 3

CHESTERFIELD

BLOCK	CHARACTER	LAND COVER	NUMBER
1	A	F	22
4	D	F	19
7	G	F	1
12	L	F	12
14	N	F	5
.....			
2	B	D	4
17	Q	D	4
21	U	D	5
.....			
3	C	A	47
8	H	A	2
22	V	A	2
.....			
5	E	L	3
6	F	L	21
10	J	L	1
16	P	L	3
18	R	L	16
.....			
9	I	L-	3
11	K	L-	16
.....			
13	M	C	4
15	O	C	2
19	S	C	13
24	X	C	1
.....			
20	T	T	1
23	W	T	1
.....			

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 10. Total numbers of pixels of each land cover class present in the study grids.

Land cover class		DENVER Fitzsimmons	RICHMOND Chesterfield Seven Pines		Total
1	L	967	195	373	568
2	L ⁻	12	97	88	185
3	HN	52	0	1	1
4	C	418	48	23	71
5	CN	96	26	1	27
6	B	369	3	108	111
7	D	668	55	185	241
8	G	258	0	5	5
9	A	467	328	460	791
10	T	83	37	64	101

of blocks which contain only a few non-border pixels. The program used for this analysis is also included in Appendix A , it is called BLKFND. The raw data are listed in Appendix E.1.a.

In the same way it was desired to obtain a second collection of pixels to use for developing signatures for training the classifier and for testing the accuracy of the classifier. These pixels were desired so that they were not contiguous pixels. That is, that they would not be subject to the autocorrelation known to exist within the LANDSAT data. To obtain such samples it was necessary that they be no closer than ten pixels distant from the remainder of the pixels used in this part of the analysis. They were of course subject to the same constraint as the contiguous pixels chosen. That is they could not be on the border of any given blocks of pixels of a given land cover class. Rather, they must be in the interior of a homogeneous group of pixels. To obtain samples of this type a computer program was written to locate all pixels within each of the grid blocks of photo-interpreted pixel data available for the test. The program was designed to locate pixels which were not on the border of the class block (figure 13) and which fell at least ten pixels from the nearest pixel within the entire grid which had already been chosen for potential analysis. In this way a reasonable number of pixels were located which could be used for this part of the autocorrelation study. An example of the output of this program is shown in figure 14. The remainder of the results of this program analysis are given in Appendix E.1.b. The program used for this analysis, called DIFIND, is also given in Appendix A .

Once all of these data were obtained by the computer runs, it was desired to determine the total number of pixels which would be available for each of these types of classification and testing runs.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

REGION...RICHMOND
GRID..... 3

CHESTERFIELD

PIXELS NOT ON THE BORDER OF A CLASS BLOCK

00000000111000100
00000000111000000
00000000111000000
00000000110000000
00000000000000000
11000000000000000
11000000000000000
11000000000000000
00001100000000000
00000000000000000
00000000000000000
00011000000000000
00011000000000000

Figure 13. Results of program DIFIND showing those pixels on the borders of contiguous blocks of a single land cover class (0's), and those not on the border of a block (1's). Chesterfield, Virginia, grid number 3.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

-52-

LOCATIONS OF SAMPLES USEABLE AT A DISTANCE OF 9

L#####

#####

Figure 14. Results of program DIFIND showing non-border pixels available for training or testing and at least ten pixels distant from any other pixels chosen. Chesterfield, Virginia, grid number 3.

The total of all of the pixels available for the diffuse technique for each quadrangle and land cover class are listed in table 11. As can be seen by examining this table, certain land cover classes do not occur in both Richmond and Denver. Therefore only a small fraction of all of the distinct types of land cover were available for testing if the testing were desired to be done for each land cover in both areas, as was the case. Land cover classes with at least 10 pixels available in both areas are marked by an asterisk in table 11. Pixels available for each land cover class in each of the areas using the blocked sampling technique were shown in table 10. As can be seen by comparison of these two tables, and as would be expected, many more pixels are available using the 'blocked' technique than are available when using the 'diffuse' sampling. When we limit our consideration to those land cover classes for which a minimum of ten pixels are available in each of the two regions, Denver and Richmond it can be seen that only two distinct land cover classes are available for sampling. These are the 'residential' and the 'agricultural' classes. For each of these classes a large sample set is also available using the blocked technique as would be expected. Because of the severe constraint that the diffuse sampling scheme imposes on the number of pixels available we shall limit our investigation of classification accuracy to the two above mentioned land cover classes.

TABLE 11. Total number of pixels available at a spacing of nine, and completely surrounded by similar pixels.

	Land cover class	Fitzsimmons	Chesterfield	Seven Pines	Total Richmond
1.*	L	18	2	8	10
2.	L ⁻	0	3	1	4
3.	HN	2	0	0	0
4.	C	9	1	0	1
5.	CN	1	0	0	0
6.	B	5	0	2	2
7.	D	15	0	1	1
8.	G	4	0	0	0
9.*	A	11	9	7	16
10.	T	1	0	0	0
11.	F	0	28	22	50
12.	H	4	0	0	0
13.	R & R+	14	0	0	0
14.	LN	7	0	0	0

*Classes for which at least 10 pixels are available in both regions.

7. Choice of Training Pixels

Once the land cover classes of interest were determined it was next desired to find the correct number of pixels of each of the land cover classes to be examined. In fact, there were to be three land cover classes, the two mentioned and a third land cover class, 'other', consisting of the total of the remaining land cover classes. A necessary requirement for accuracy evaluation is that the pixels used in the assessment of accuracy be representative of the relative proportion of the land cover which exists in the population which we are trying to represent. We estimate the actual percentage of the region covered by a given land cover class by the total number of pixels detected by the photo-interpretation method within the grids which were examined. Using this technique for example for Denver it was found that approximately 20% of the entire area under consideration is covered by the land cover class 'residential'. Similarly it is found that approximately 12% of the area is in the 'agricultural' land cover class (table 12; see also table 13 for Richmond). The remainder of the pixels naturally fall in the land cover class 'other'. For the land cover class 'residential', a total of 18 pixels were available for the diffuse sampling evaluation, for 'agriculture' a total of 11 pixels were available (table 11). Half of these pixels were to be used for the training and half were to be retained for an independent testing assessment; therefore nine residential and five agricultural pixels were to be used in the diffuse sample for training. It was desired that these would be a proportion of the total number of pixels used representative of their contribution to the overall population of land cover classes. In fact then eight pixels were used in the residential class in Denver for testing and eight were used for training.

TABLE 12. Frequency of occurrence of each land cover class in the Denver area and numbers of pixels chosen for examination.

Land cover class	Total number of pixels present	Desired percentage of grid represented by this cover	Number of samples desired	Number of samples taken
L	967	20	8.33	8
C	418	9	3.75	4
U	33	1	.42	0
B	369	8	3.33	3
A	567	12	5	5
D	737	15	6.25	6
H	134	3	1.25	1
HN	52	1	0.42	0
LN	322	7	2.92	3
CN	96	2	0.83	1
R+	103	2	0.83	1
R	746	15	6.25	6
L ⁻	12	0	0	0
G	258	5	2.08	2
H ⁻	5	0	0	0
LD	1	0	0	0
T	83	2	0.83	1
E	5	0	0	0
N	6	0	0	6
F	0	0	0	0
W	0	0	0	0
	4914			41

TABLE 13. Frequency of occurrence of each land cover class in the Richmond area and numbers of pixels chosen for examination.

Land cover class	Total number of pixels present	Desired percentage of grid represented by this cover	Number of samples desired	Number of samples taken
L	568	0.11	5.5	5
C	71	0.01	0.5	1
U	0	0.00	0.0	
B	111	0.02	1.0	1
A	791	0.16	8.0	8
D	241	0.05	2.5	3
H	0	0.00	0.0	
HN	1	0	0	
LN	0	0.00	0.0	
CN	27	0.01	0.5	1
R+	0	0.00	0.0	
R	0	0.00	0.0	
L ⁻	185	0.04	2.0	2
G	4	0	0	
H ⁻	0	0.00	0.0	
LD	0	0.00	0.0	
T	101	0.02	1.0	1
E	0	0.00	0.0	
N	0	0.00	0.0	
F	2891	0.58	29.0	29
W	1	0	0	
	4992			51

In the same way five pixels of the agricultural class were used for testing and five for training. The coordinates of the pixels chosen for this analysis are listed in table 14. In order to maintain the appropriate relative proportion of the total population, the class 'other' was designed to comprise twenty-eight pixels total in each of the training and the testing procedures. Similar computations were done for the case of Richmond and it was found that five 'residential' pixels and eight 'agricultural' pixels would be required. To keep the correct proportion of these to the overall land cover a total of 38 pixels from 'other' land cover classes were used. These again are used in proportion to their representation in the population as estimated from the total grid sample available. The actual representation of different land cover classes in the class 'other' is included in tables 12 and 13. These tables also list the exact number of samples which were desired. Having the land cover class 'other' available and having the proportions of three land cover classes being representative of the population makes it possible to perform an unbiased accurate evaluation of both type I and type II errors during the classification procedure. For each land cover class in each area a block of the same number of pixels was chosen at random to develop the blocked statistics. The coordinates of these blocks are given in table 15.

TABLE 14. Coordinates of pixels chosen for training statistics for classifier, diffuse method.

<u>Residential</u>	<u>Richmond</u>		<u>Denver</u>	
	Scan line	Element	Scan line	Element
Seven Pines	1145	1861	2188	2152
	1107	1906	2171	2209
	1142	1916	2183	2259
Chesterfield			2189	2252
	1198	1495	2213	2152
	1199	1587	2213	2162
			2218	2214
			2227	2210
			2213	2248
<u>Agriculture</u>			2222	2244
	Seven Pines	1061	2171	2145
		1071	2188	2140
			2171	2244
	Chesterfield	1205	2171	2263
		1195	2179	2249
		1244	2187	2244
		1236		
		1240		
		1283		
		1280		
		1549		

TABLE 15. Coordinates of pixel groups used to develop signatures for 'blocked' sample classification method.

	Number of Pixels	Beginning Scan line	Ending Scan line	Beginning Element	Ending Element
Residential	3	1109	1111	1908	1908
Richmond	2	1110	1111	1909	1909
(Seven Pines)	5				
Agriculture	9	1029	1030	1907	1910
Richmond					
(Seven Pines)					
Residential	6	2221	2223	2211	2212
Denver	4	2221	2224	2213	2213
	10				
Agriculture	6	2179	2180	2245	2247
Denver					

8. Results of STATS Runs

Once the total number of points which were to be used in the development of signatures and in the accuracy evaluation were determined, those pixels were identified and a statistics package program of the ORSER system used to develop signatures for the classification. This was done with half of the total number of pixels that had been identified and chosen as representative pixels for each of the two techniques. Separate statistics were developed for each of the two regions, Denver and Richmond. These statistics consisted of the mean and standard deviation for each of the four channels of the satellite data.

Because of the nature of the stats program used in this analysis separate classification signatures had to be developed for each of the two quadrangles in the Richmond area. For the purposes of this study both of these quadrangles were assumed to be random samples of identical land cover class types and therefore it was appropriate to combine the signatures developed for each of those two quadrangles to construct a single signature appropriate for the entire Richmond area. To obtain the most useful signature it was necessary to combine the two values, since those values were constructed using different sample sizes it was not possible to simply average the signatures for each channel. Rather, a weighted average had to be done. In the same way, it was necessary to extract from the computed variances the actual sums of squares for each channel for each quadrangle. From these sums of squares and from the computed means it was possible to construct an overall estimate of population variance based on the combined variances for each channel for the two quadrangles. These individual signatures and the combined calculated signatures for the two

quadrangles are listed in table 16. To expedite these computations a short computer program was written and this program, called SIGNAD, is listed in Appendix A also. Using the combined signatures which have not been developed it is possible to create plots of the classification space to show where these signatures will fall. Figures 15 and 16 illustrate the regions of classifications space for each of the two techniques, DIFFUSE and BLOCKED, for the Denver area.

The classifier that was chosen to be used with this analysis was one of the ORSER system called PPD. This is a parallelopiped classifier in which the classification space is divided into hyper-rectangles. The limits on the rectangle dimensions were defined by the mean for each channel plus or minus two times the standard deviation for that channel. These values were computed for each of the two areas and are listed in table 17.

Prior to running PPD on the LANDSAT data each area (quadrangle) was geometrically corrected, rotated and rescaled (to 1:24000) using the ORSER program SUBGM. These areas were then output as symbol maps to scale with the ORSER program NMAP. The quadrangles were compared directly to standard USGS 7½' quadrangle maps to exactly locate the testing grids in the LANDSAT imagery. Whenever necessary the 'fine correction factor' of the SUBGM program was employed to bring the imagery into precise alignment with the quadrangle map. In each case agreement within $\pm\frac{1}{2}$ pixel was achieved.

Next the transparent photo-interpretation overlay for the area on which the quadrangle boundaries were marked was placed over the image map to determine the exact coordinates of the grids available for testing. These grids and quadboundaries were marked directly on the LANDSAT pixel map so that the photointerpretation overlay could be repositioned at any

Table 16. Statistics of signatures developed from training pixels for each of the classification methods.

Source	Method	N	Land Cover	Channel Values							
				Means				Standard Deviations			
				1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Denver	Diffuse	10	Residential	22.40	28.20	40.20	21.50	3.03	4.83	2.78	1.72
		6	Agriculture	23.67	32.83	38.17	18.83	2.42	1.17	3.87	1.60
	Blocked	10	Residential	24.30	31.60	43.40	22.60	1.70	4.70	1.96	1.17
		6	Agriculture	24.50	36.33	43.00	20.00	1.87	2.07	3.90	1.41
Chesterfield	Diffuse	2	Residential	15.00	18.00	27.50	16.00	2.83	0.00	3.54	1.41
		7	Agriculture	15.14	17.00	25.57	15.29	1.57	2.31	3.64	1.98
	Blocked		Residential*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
			Agriculture*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Seven Pines	Diffuse	3	Residential	16.67	16.63	27.00	15.33	2.31	4.73	3.61	1.53
		2	Agriculture	20.00	24.50	31.50	17.00	2.83	3.54	3.54	1.41
	Blocked	5	Residential	17.00	17.60	28.00	15.00	2.55	2.97	2.45	1.00
		9	Agriculture	18.11	23.44	27.00	14.89	0.60	1.74	1.94	1.36
Both	Diffuse	5	Residential	16.00	17.00	27.20	15.60	2.35	3.46	3.11	1.34
Richmond		9	Agriculture	16.22	18.67	26.89	15.67	2.73	4.06	4.28	1.94
Quads	Blocked	5	Residential	17.00	17.60	28.00	15.00	2.55	2.97	2.45	1.00
Combined		9	Agriculture	18.11	23.44	27.00	14.89	0.60	1.74	1.94	1.36

* Statistics for blocked samples were not developed for this quadrangle since no blocks were chosen from it.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

Figure 15. Regions of the brightness space which could be classified as agriculture (A) and residential (L) using the blocked sampling scheme to develop signatures. (a) channels MSS-4 and MSS-5, (b) channels MSS-6 and MSS-7. Cross-hatched region is the area of confusion of the two land cover classes. Fitzsimmons quadrangle, Colorado.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

-65-

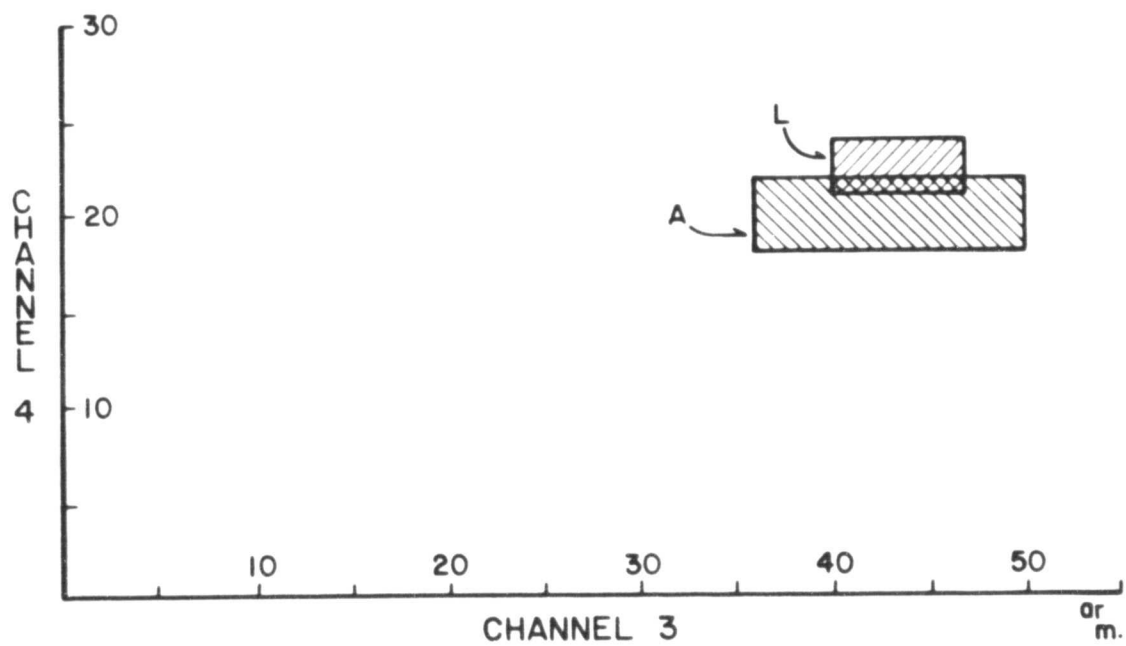
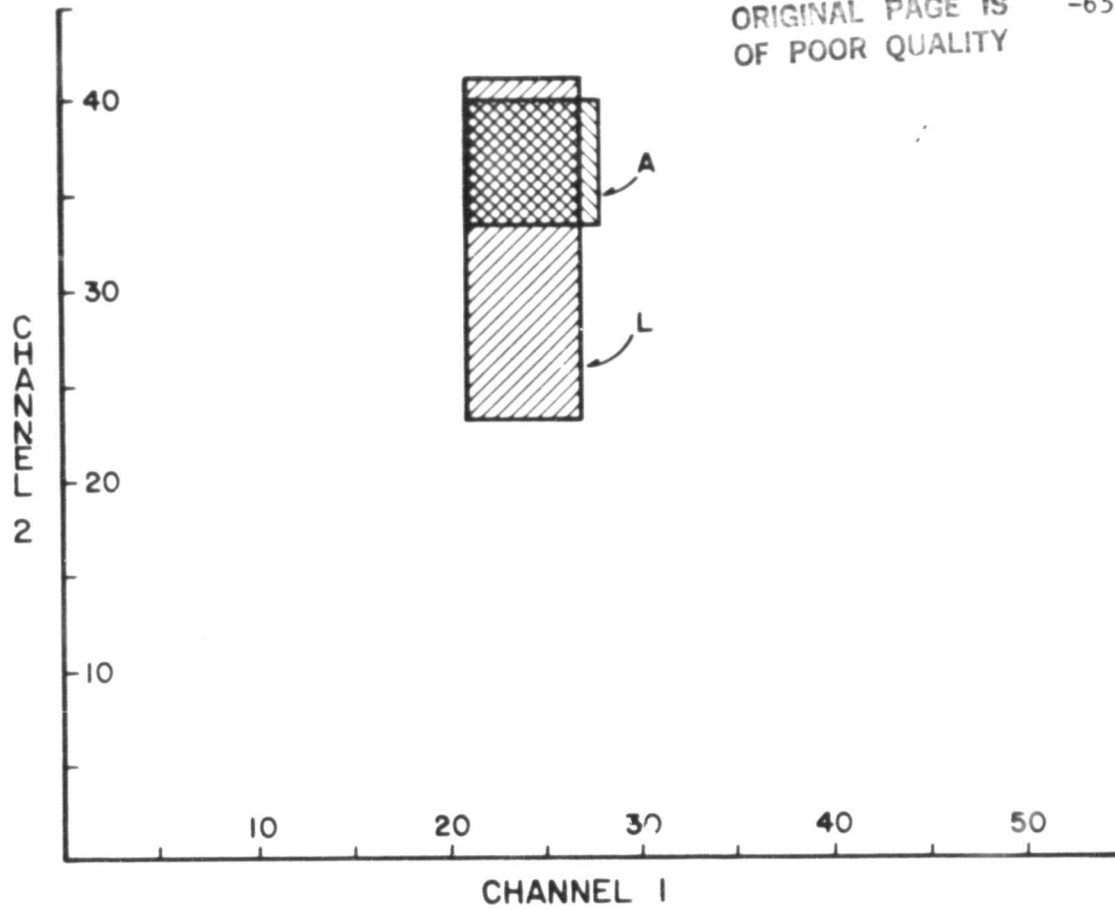


Figure 16. Regions of brightness space which could be classified as agriculture (A) and residential (L) using the diffuse sampling scheme to develop signatures. (a) channels MSS-4 and MSS-5, (b) channels MSS-6 and MSS-7. Cross-hatched region is the area of confusion of the two land cover classes. Fitzsimmons quadrangle, Colorado.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

-67-

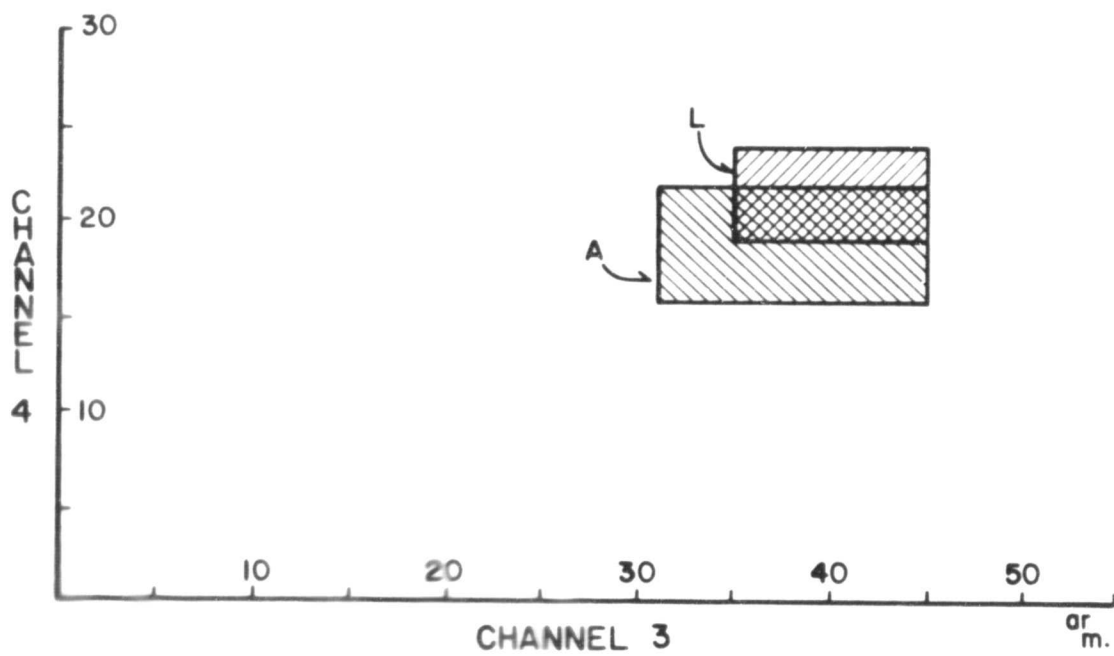
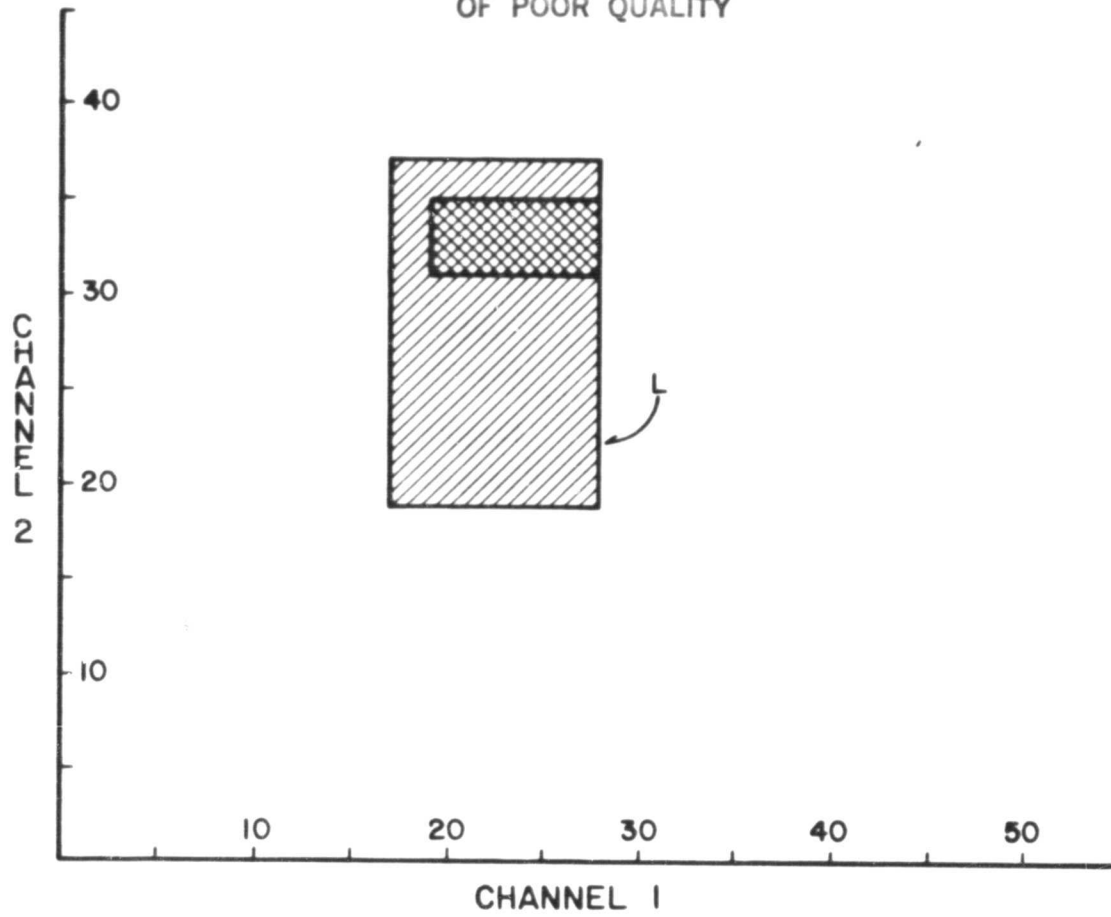


TABLE 17. Classification limits for each land cover class in each region classified by PPD.

Region	Land Cover	Training Type	Limit	Channel			
				1	2	3	4
Richmond	Residential	Diffuse	Upper	20.69	23.93	33.43	18.28
			Lower	11.31	10.07	20.97	12.91
		Blocked	Upper	22.10	23.54	32.90	17.00
			Lower	11.90	11.66	23.10	13.00
	Agriculture	Diffuse	Upper	21.68	26.79	35.46	19.54
			Lower	10.76	10.54	18.32	11.80
		Blocked	Upper	19.31	26.92	30.88	17.61
			Lower	16.91	19.96	23.12	12.17
			Upper				
			Lower				
Denver	Residential	Diffuse	Upper	28.46	37.86	45.76	24.99
			Lower	16.34	18.54	34.64	18.06
		Blocked	Upper	27.70	41.00	47.32	24.94
			Lower	20.90	22.20	39.48	20.26
	Agriculture	Diffuse	Upper	28.49	35.17	45.91	22.03
			Lower	18.85	30.49	30.43	15.63
		Blocked	Upper	28.24	40.47	70.80	22.82
			Lower	20.76	32.19	35.20	17.18
			Upper				
			Lower				

time if discrepancies arose. The coordinates of the grids as determined with this technique are listed in tables 18, 19 and 20. The signatures were then input to the PPD program, and the entire quadrangle classified according to those values. Classification groups were residential, agriculture, and all other. Where the two land cover class types overlapped a separate symbol indicating confusion was printed out. An example of the results of the parallelopiped classifier for a single grid in the Richmond area is shown in figure 17.

TABLE 18. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase I Analysis of the Chesterfield, Virginia quadrangle.*

Grid Number	Beginning Scan Line	Ending Scan Line	Beginning Element	Ending Element	Number of Scan lines Elements	
1	1194	1206	1537	1552	13	16
2	1194	1206	1584	1601	13	16
3	1195	1207	1488	1503	13	16
4	1233	1245	1538	1553	13	16
5	1233	1245	1586	1601	13	16
6	1234	1246	1488	1503	13	16
7	1272	1284	1588	1603	13	16
8	1273	1285	1539	1554	13	16
9	1274	1286	1490	1505	13	16
10	1311	1323	1589	1604	13	16
11	1312	1324	1540	1555	13	16
12	1313	1325	1491	1506	13	16

*Note that these coordinates are transformed from the original scan line and element numbers due to rotation, scaling and geometric corrections used in the ORSER program SUBGM.

TABLE 19. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase I Analysis of the Seven Pines, Virginia quadrangle. *

Grid Number	Beginning Scan Line	Ending Scan Line	Beginning Element	Ending Element	Number of Scan lines Elements	
1	1021	1033	1946	1961	13	16
2	1022	1034	1897	1912	13	16
3	1023	1035	1849	1864	13	16
4	1060	1072	1948	1963	13	16
5	1061	1073	1899	1914	13	16
6	1062	1074	1850	1865	13	16
7	1099	1111	1950	1965	13	16
8	1100	1112	1851	1866	13	16
9	1100	1112	1901	1916	13	16
10	1139	1151	1902	1917	13	16
11	1140	1152	1853	1868	13	16
12	1140	1152	1952	1967	13	16

* Note that these coordinates are transformed from the original scan line and element numbers due to rotation, scaling and geometric corrections used in the ORSER program SUBGM.

TABLE 20. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase I Analysis of the Fitzsimmon, Colorado quadrangle. *

Grid Number	Beginning Scan Line	Ending Scan Line	Beginning Element	Ending Element	Number of Scan lines Elements	
1	2128	2148	2138	2163	21	26
2	2129	2149	2190	2215	21	26
3	2129	2149	2243	2268	21	26
4	2170	2190	2138	2163	21	26
5	2170	2190	2190	2215	21	26
6	2170	2190	2243	2268	21	26
7	2212	2232	2138	2163	21	26
8	2212	2232	2190	2215	21	26
9	2212	2232	2243	2268	21	26

* Note that these coordinates are transformed from the original scan line and element numbers due to rotation, scaling and geometric corrections used in the ORSER program SUBGM.

9. PPD Classifier Results

Actual classification of the LANDSAT data was done with a program obtained from the Office of Remote Sensing of Earth Resources (ORSER) at The Pennsylvania State University. This program is called PPD and is a parallelpiped classifier. Classification limits for this classifier were computed using the vectors of mean and standard deviations as obtained from the STATS Program. Limits were computed as the mean plus and minus two times the standard deviation in each of the four LANDSAT MSS data channels. All four channels were used since it was not obvious which channels would yield the best results and it was assumed that no degradation of classifier accuracy could result from the use of all available data.

Each of the grids whose coordinates are listed in tables 18, 19 and 20 were run separately through the PPD program. In addition entire maps of the quadrangles understudy were classified in order to yield an approximate measure of the quality of the classification. Reasonable accuracy appeared to be achieved in each case. Once the grids had been classified these classified values were output to a disk file on the Burroughs for later study. The classification produced a total of four symbols according to the following rule. If a pixel value fell within plus or minus two standard deviations of the mean in all four channels for a single land cover class it was classified as that class. Two classes were of concern in this study. The residential land cover was symbolized in the LANDSAT data by an "R", and the agricultural land cover class symbolized by "A". If a pixel had values which fell within the upper and lower two standard deviation limits on the mean in a given channel for both of these classes it was classified as a separate symbol "C" representing confusion or overlap between

the classes. Any pixel whose values did not fall in the upper and lower standard deviation limits on the mean was classified as other and given a symbol "blank". Once each grid had been classified and output to the disk on the Burroughs it was then transferred to the HP Mini Computer for analysis of classification accuracy. The classified grids which resulted from the PPD classification are given in Appendix F.1. Each of these grids was hand checked against the photo-interpreted data which had previously been digitized as described in section 6 above. The purpose of this checking was to determine if any blatant errors of mispositioning of grids had occurred, or if any errors had occurred in transferring the data to the mini computer. Once these checks were made, and they showed no errors, the data were then available for classification accuracy evaluation.

10. Accuracy Evaluation

To minimize the amount of operator induced inaccuracy in the evaluation procedure itself, a computer program was written in order to evaluate the accuracy in each of the grids. This was done by comparing the classifier results to the previously input photo-interpreted ground truth data. Accuracy evaluation, of course, was only considered for the pixels which had previously been chosen by the technique described above. These are listed in table 21. Accuracy was summarized in a confusion table following the method described by Kalensky and Scherk (1975). A summary of the overall accuracy evaluation results for Denver and Richmond is given in tables 22 and 23. There are a number of evaluation criteria available. As can be seen, the one chosen for major emphasis in this study was the value of overall mapping accuracy.

Overall mapping accuracy is defined as the ratio of the number of pixels correctly classified to the total number of pixels classified. Since essentially all (99%) of the land cover classes are represented in the set of pixels being evaluated, a type I error in one land cover class is a type II error in another and vice versa. Therefore it is not necessary to consider either type I or type II errors separately. Since the probability of making an error is just one minus the probability of correct classification, it is quite adequate for our purposes to simply consider the probability of a correct classification. Therefore overall classification accuracy is a representative measure of the success of a classifier in this study. It is the examination of these values which will be emphasized.

TABLE 21. Coordinates of pixels used for classifier accuracy evaluation ('testing').

<u>Residential</u>	<u>Richmond</u>		<u>Denver</u>	
	Scan line	Element	Scan line	Element
Seven Pines	1024	1850	2129	2139
	1033	1851	2129	2149
	1025	1898	2132	2158
	1066	1949	2172	2157
	1102	1915	2176	2148
			2181	2156
			2182	2141
			2188	2162
<u>Agriculture</u>				
Seven Pines	1025	1910	2144	2194
	1029	1953	2137	2244
	1063	1851	2138	2253
	1063	1909	2146	2245
	1103	1855	2147	2254
	1141	1860		
Chesterfield	1196	1490		
	1195	1544		

TABLE 22. Cumulative confusion table and measures of errors for the Fitzsimmons, Colorado quadrangle. (A) Blocked technique, (B) Diffuse technique.

CUMULATIVE CONFUSION TABLE

		<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		(A) <u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
	<u>CLASS</u>	R	A	O				
T								
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	2	0	6	8	6	.75	.20
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	4	1	5	1	.20	.57
E	OTHER (O)	2	2	22	26	4	.15	.67
<u>TOTALS</u>		4	6	29	39	11		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		2	2	7	11			
		.50	.33	.24				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .72

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .36

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .60

P(BETA ERROR) = .37

CUMULATIVE CONFUSION TABLE

		<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		(B) <u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
	<u>CLASS</u>	R	A	O				
T								
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	8	0	0	8	0	0.00	.57
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	1	1	3	5	4	.80	.13
E	OTHER (O)	5	3	18	26	8	.31	.62
<u>TOTALS</u>		14	4	21	39	12		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		6	3	3	12			
		.43	.75	.14				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .69

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .44

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .55

P(BETA ERROR) = .37

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 23. Cumulative confusion table and measures of errors for the Chesterfield, Virginia quadrangle. (A) Blocked technique. (B) Diffuse technique.

CUMULATIVE CONFUSION TABLE

		<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		(A) <u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
<u>T</u>	<u>CLASS</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>O</u>				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	2	0	14	16	2	.13	.88
<u>TOTALS</u>		2	0	14	16	2		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		2	0	0	2			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .88

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .77

P(BETA ERROR) = .04

CUMULATIVE CONFUSION TABLE

		<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		(B) <u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
<u>T</u>	<u>CLASS</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>O</u>				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	5	11	16	5	.31	.69
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	5	11	16	5		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	5	0	5			
		0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .69

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .47

P(BETA ERROR) = .10

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 23 (continued). Cumulative confusion table and measures of errors for the Seven Pines, Virginia quadrangle. (A) Blocked technique. (B) Diffuse technique.

CUMULATIVE CONFUSION TABLE

<u>CUMULATIVE CONFUSION TABLE</u>							(A)	
		<u>MAPPED AS</u>					<u>MAPPING</u>	
	<u>CLASS</u>	R	A	O	<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>	<u>ACCURACIES</u>	
T								
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	1	0	4	5	4	.80	.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	3	0	5	8	8	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	5	1	11	17	6	.35	.42
<u>TOTALS</u>		9	1	20	30	18		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		8	1	9	18			
		.89	1.00	.45				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .40

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .78

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .31

P(BETA ERROR) = .72

CUMULATIVE CONFUSION TABLE

		<u>MAPPED AS</u>					<u>(B)</u> <u>MAPPING</u> <u>ACCURACIES</u>	
	<u>CLASS</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>O</u>	<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		
T								
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	5	5	5	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	2	6	8	6	.75	.17
E	OTHER (O)	0	4	13	17	4	.24	.46
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	6	24	30	15		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	4	11	15			
		0.00	.67	.46				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .38

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .40

P(BETA ERROR) = .66

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

The computer program used for this accuracy evaluation, called ABSTAT is listed in Appendix A . This program was run on each of the quadrangles and each of the grids within those quadrangles. A confusion table was output for each grid of each quadrangle and these are shown in Appendix G.1. Also computed was a cumulative misclassification table and the final cumulative misclassification table results are summarized in table 24. The actual selection of pixels to be used in the accuracy evaluation was performed through the use of the program TEST@. This program is also listed in Appendix A . Sufficient numbers of pixels were chosen so that the relative proportion of each land cover class within the total study area would be accurately represented. These pixels were of course also subject to the constraint that they not fall on the boundary of any given land cover class group as discussed previously.

As can be seen by examination of Table 24 and especially Table 25 no clear pattern can be seen in the results of the two classification procedures. In two of the three quadrangles the BLOCKED procedure led to slightly higher classification accuracy estimates. In the third quadrangle, the Seven Pines Quadrangle in the Richmond area, the DIFFUSE procedure led to a considerably greater overall classification accuracy. In all cases the standard deviation, as estimated using the classification accuracy in each grid of the quadrangle, is quite large. It is clear that none of these results indicate significant differences in the relative accuracy of the two techniques. Because the Richmond area was considered to be a whole unit rather than comprised of two separate regions, the results were combined and the overall average is also reported in Table 25. As can be seen in this case the DIFFUSE procedure led to an overall mean slightly higher in

**ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY**

TABLE 24. Results of the examination of classifier accuracy in each area using the blocked and diffuse training procedure.

Quadrangle	Overall Classification Accuracy		Grid
	Blocked	Diffuse	
Fitzsimmons	0.50	0.83	1
	0.83	0.50	2
	0.83	0.33	3
	0.33	1.00	4
	1.00	0.67	5
	0.67	0.67	6
	0.67	0.67	7
	1.00	1.00	8
	1.00	1.00	9
Chesterfield	1.00	0.50	1
	0.50	1.00	2
	0.00	1.00	3
	1.00	0.33	4
	1.00	1.00	5
	1.00	1.00	6
	1.00	0.50	7
	1.00	0.50	8
	--	--	9
	--	--	10
	--	--	11
	--	--	12

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 24. (continued)

Quadrangle	Overall Classification Accuracy		Grid
	Blocked	Diffuse	
Seven Pines	0.25	0.25	1
	0.00	0.00	2
	0.50	0.50	3
	0.33	0.67	4
	0.00	0.50	5
	0.67	0.33	6
	0.00	0.50	7
	0.00	0.00	8
	1.00	0.33	9
	0.33	0.67	10
	0.33	1.00	11
	1.00	1.00	12

TABLE 25. Summary of overall classifier accuracy for each quadrangle.

Quadrangle	Method	Mean	Standard Deviation
Fitzsimmons	Blocked	0.76	0.24
	Diffuse	0.74	0.24
Chesterfield	Blocked	0.81	0.37
	Diffuse	0.73	0.30
Seven Pines	Blocked	0.37	0.37
	Diffuse	0.48	0.33
Richmond Total	Blocked	0.55	0.42
	Diffuse	0.58	0.33
Overall Total	Blocked	0.72	
(Weighted Mean)	Diffuse	0.69	
Overall Accuracy	Blocked	0.635	
(Single Table)	Diffuse	0.624	

accuracy than the BLOCKED procedure. Again the standard deviations are very large and undoubtedly these means are not significantly different. The overall weighted means of the three quadrangles, including both the Richmond and Denver areas, are reported in Table 26. It can be seen that this procedure estimates the overall classification accuracy of the BLOCKED procedure is slightly higher than that of the DIFFUSE procedure. No estimate of the error variance is possible for this value. Finally a more appropriate overall measure of accuracy of evaluation can be obtained by combining the misclassification tables of all three quadrangles prior to computation of a single value of classification accuracy. This was done and that result is also reported in Table 25. Again the BLOCKED procedure led to a very slight improvement over that of the DIFFUSE technique. Undoubtedly these values could not be shown to be significantly different. Unfortunately estimates of the error variance are not available for these values.

Although not strictly statistically appropriate, multiple t-tests were performed to compare the means of each technique in each quadrangle. An adjustment of the overall alpha level was made to account for the fact that a number of tests were being performed so that an overall error level of 5% would be achieved. With this adjustment it could not be shown that any mean was significantly different than the other, BLOCKED or DIFFUSE, in any of the three quadrangles. Similarly tests of the homogeneity of variance of the techniques can be performed using an F-statistic. This was done for each of the three quadrangles and it was found that there is a slight tendency for the variance in classification accuracy to be larger in two (the Richmond two) of the three quadrangles. Although these tests

TABLE 26. Results of classifier accuracy test for the phase I study areas.

Weighted mean of classifier accuracy	Sample Size	Method	Quadrangle
0.72	39	Blocked	Fitzsimmons
0.69	39	Diffuse	Fitzsimmons
0.40	30	Blocked	Seven Pines
0.50	30	Diffuse	Seven Pines
0.88	16	Blocked	Chesterfield
0.69	16	Diffuse	Chesterfield
0.64	85	Blocked	Total
0.62	85	Diffuse	Total

can only be considered approximate at best, they indicate quite strongly that neither of the techniques can be anticipated to yield better classification procedures than the other. However, our certainty of the classification accuracy may be improved by the DIFFUSE sampling procedure.

Other means of evaluating classification accuracy are of course available. These would include computation of the alpha error rate, the beta error rate, mapping accuracy and overall mapping accuracy and all of these values have been included in the tables of Appendix G.1. Undoubtedly sufficiently thorough examination of all of these could uncover differences in the two techniques. However the testing becomes superfluous when such a large number of different classification evaluation procedures are considered. The number of tests is so great that an alpha error can be almost guaranteed to occur. Therefore no further statistical analyses of these values was made.

It is also conceivable that the relative classification accuracy of one technique or the other may decrease as a function of distance from the site where the training pixels were obtained. This hypothesis was considered and evaluated by graphical representation of the results (table 27) as a function of distance from training pixels. No systematic pattern could be uncovered in this procedure although there were hints that it maybe the case for the BLOCKED procedure. This is not surprising in that the BLOCKED procedure obtained all of its samples from a single site whereas the DIFFUSE procedure obtained pixel training samples from almost every grid within each quadrangle. Therefore it would be erroneous to conclude that the DIFFUSE method was superior to the BLOCKED method because of any patterns such as this that may exist. Further examination of the question however seems to be warranted.

TABLE 27. Results of overall classification accuracy for each Phase I area arranged according to the spatial configurations of the grids (as in figure 4). Grids in which samples were obtained are enclosed in brackets.

	Blocked			Diffuse		
Denver	0.50	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.50	0.33
	0.33	1.00	[0.67]	[1.00]	[0.67]	[0.67]
	0.67	[1.00]	1.00	[0.67]	[1.00]	[1.00]
Seven Pines	0.25	0.00	0.50	0.25	0.00	0.50
	0.33	0.00	0.67	0.67	0.50	[0.33]
	0.00	[0.00]	1.00	0.50	[0.00]	0.33
	0.33	0.33	1.00	[0.67]	[1.00]	1.00
Chesterfield	1.00	[0.50]	0.00	[0.50]	[1.00]	[1.00]
	1.00	1.00	1.00	[0.33]	[1.00]	[1.00]
	1.00	1.00	--	[0.50]	[0.50]	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--

At this point we must suspect that either the autocorrelation which exists within the LANDSAT data does not significantly influence the classification procedure or that our testing method is not sufficiently sensitive to the effects of that autocorrelation. The sampling procedure followed, and evaluation methods used, would seem to be sufficiently careful that any influence of autocorrelation which might exist could be expected to show up. Therefore we must tentatively conclude that autocorrelation will not significantly influence the accuracy of classification procedures when that influence is carefully examined. Because this is an important conclusion with respect to sampling techniques which might be used by other investigators, it is important to carefully document the extent of evidence available on this question and to thoroughly examine its importance as far as practical. Further tests of this idea then are described in the following section.

B. Phase II: Extension to Other Areas of the Denver Region ;

1. Sites Chosen

The results of the phase I analysis suggested that there may be measurable differences in the results and accuracy of evaluation which will be achieved as a function of the kind of sampling technique employed. Although the results suggest there are differences, those differences are not totally distinct, and are difficult to interpret. They do not appear to be of the sort which might be anticipated given autocorrelation structure in the data. Therefore in order to test the presence of this in general, further analysis is desirable. Results also suggest that the differences may show up more distinctly when the grids being analyzed are separated by a great distance. Therefore more samples are needed and the samples should be spread over a larger region.

Therefore it was decided to extend this analysis to other regions in the Denver area. A total of five quadrangles were chosen for further analysis. These are: Highlands Ranch, Littleton, Commerce City, East Lake, and the Sable quadrangles. The positions of each of these quadrangles are shown in figure 18. They were chosen because they display approximately the same conditions of urban growth and expansion and transformation of land cover classes as was displayed in the original quadrangle chosen. Each of these areas is also contained with the same LANDSAT image which was used for the Fitzsimmons quadrangle and therefore it was possible to employ the same signatures developed in that quadrangle to classify the land cover within these areas. They also have the

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

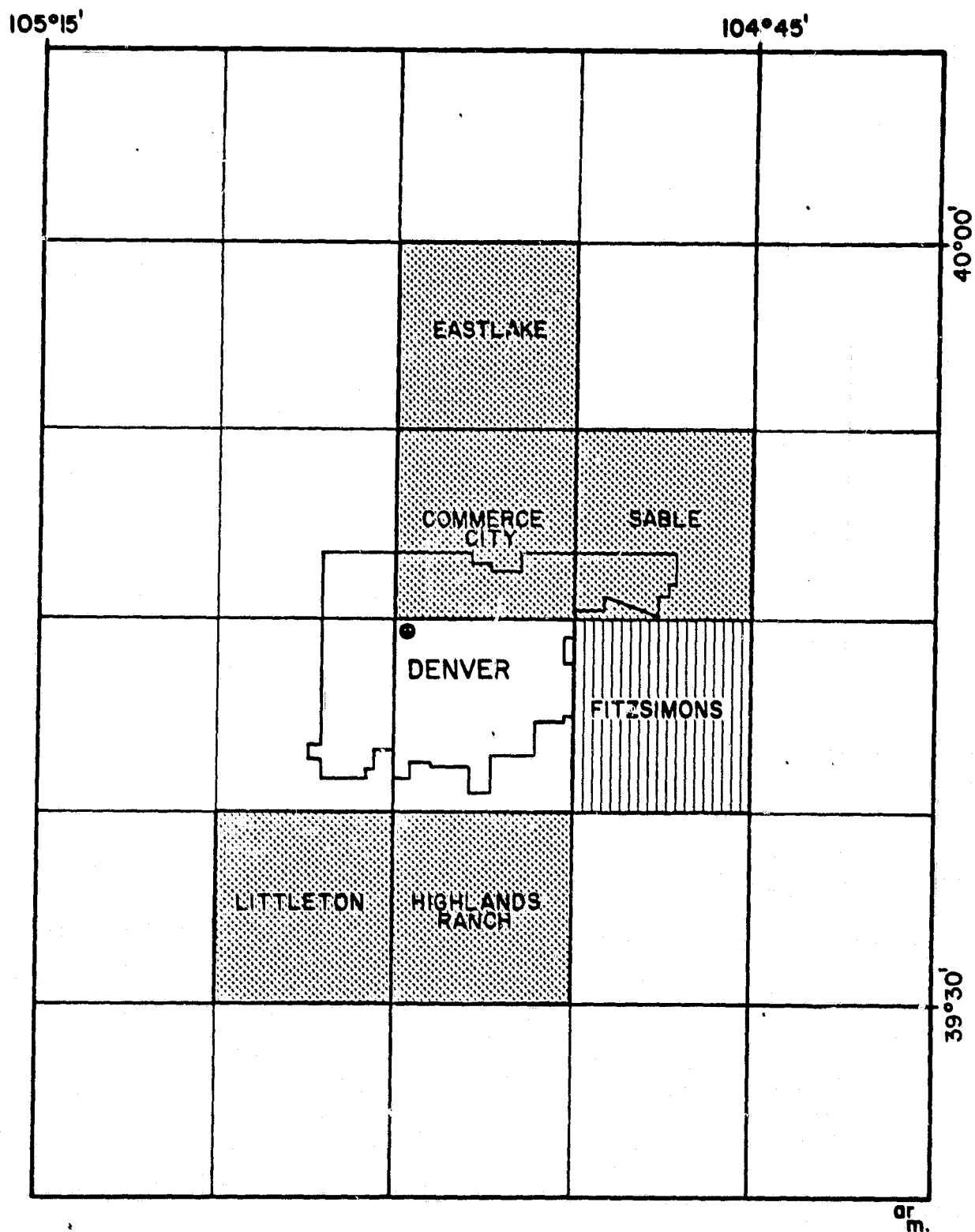


Figure 18. Locations of quadrangles chosen for the phase II analysis of the Denver area. The original quadrangle studied (Fitzsimmons) is shown for comparison.

advantage that aerial photography of the same time period is also available for these sites. Furthermore they all occur within the same physiographic region as was found for the Fitzsimmons quadrangle. Virtually identical land cover classes and characteristics occur within these quadrangles as was shown in the Fitzsimmons quadrangle. The same land cover classes were chosen for evaluation as previously. Within each of these quadrangles from three to nine one-square-mile grids were defined as done previously in the phase I study. The relative locations of each of these grids within the quadrangle chosen is shown in figures 19-22. The location of these grids was defined by the positioning of the land cover classes of interest within the quadrangle areas. U.S. Geological Survey 7½' quadrangle maps are available for these areas and were used for location of areas during the study.

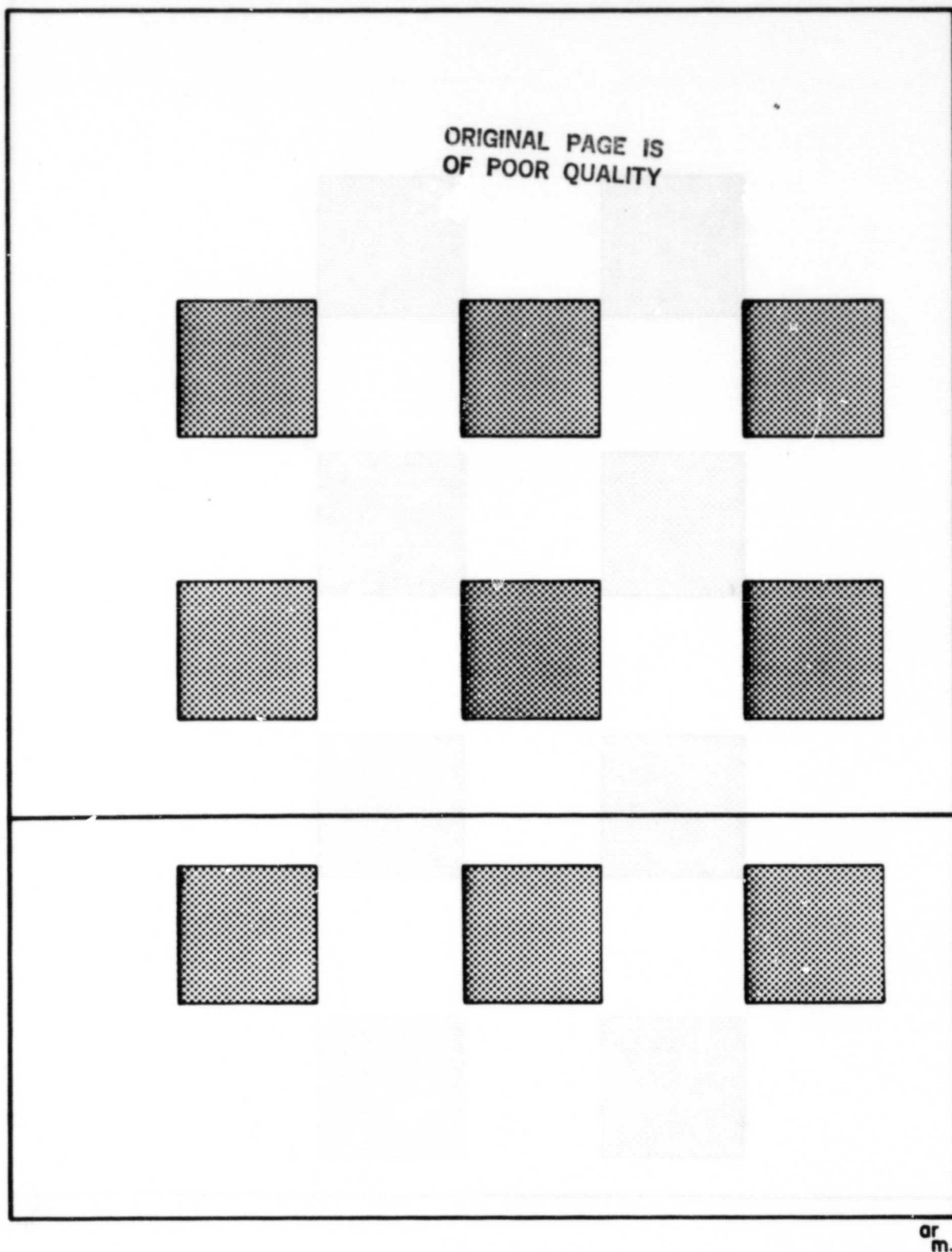


Figure 19. Location of grids chosen for study in the Commerce City (top) and East Lake (bottom) quadrangles, Colorado.

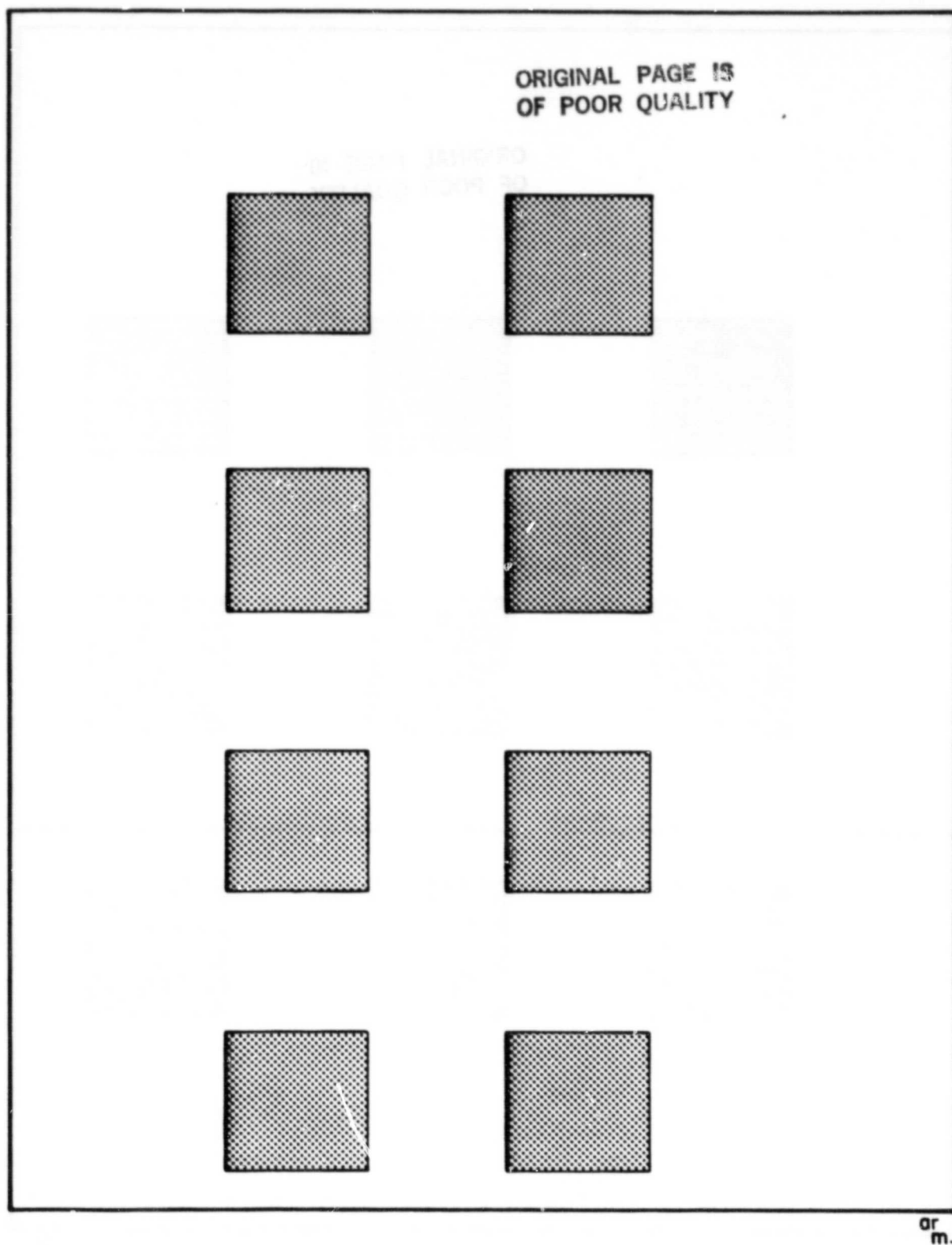


Figure 20. Location of grids chosen for study in the Sable, Colorado quadrangle.

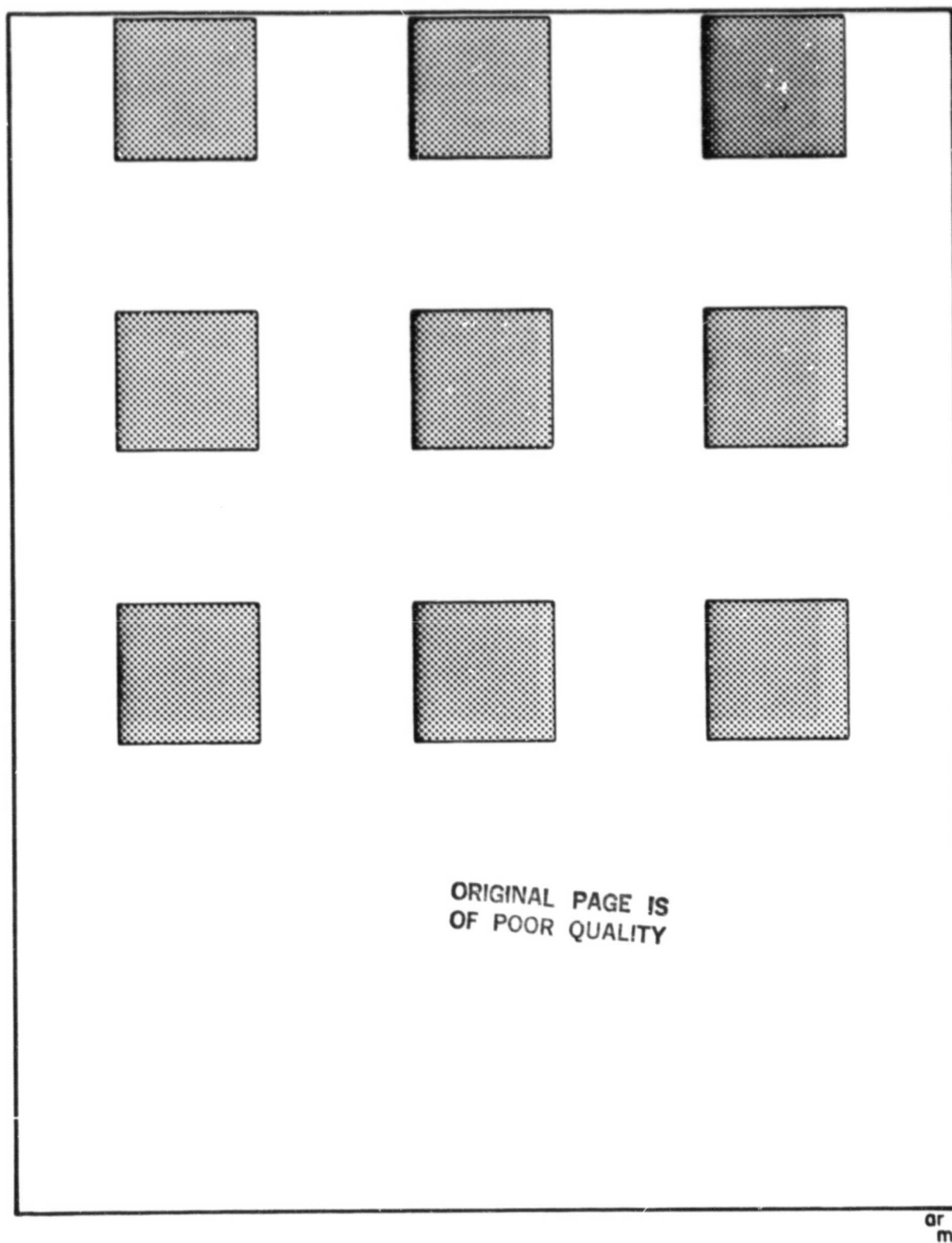


Figure 21. Location of grids chosen for study in the Littleton, Colorado quadrangle.

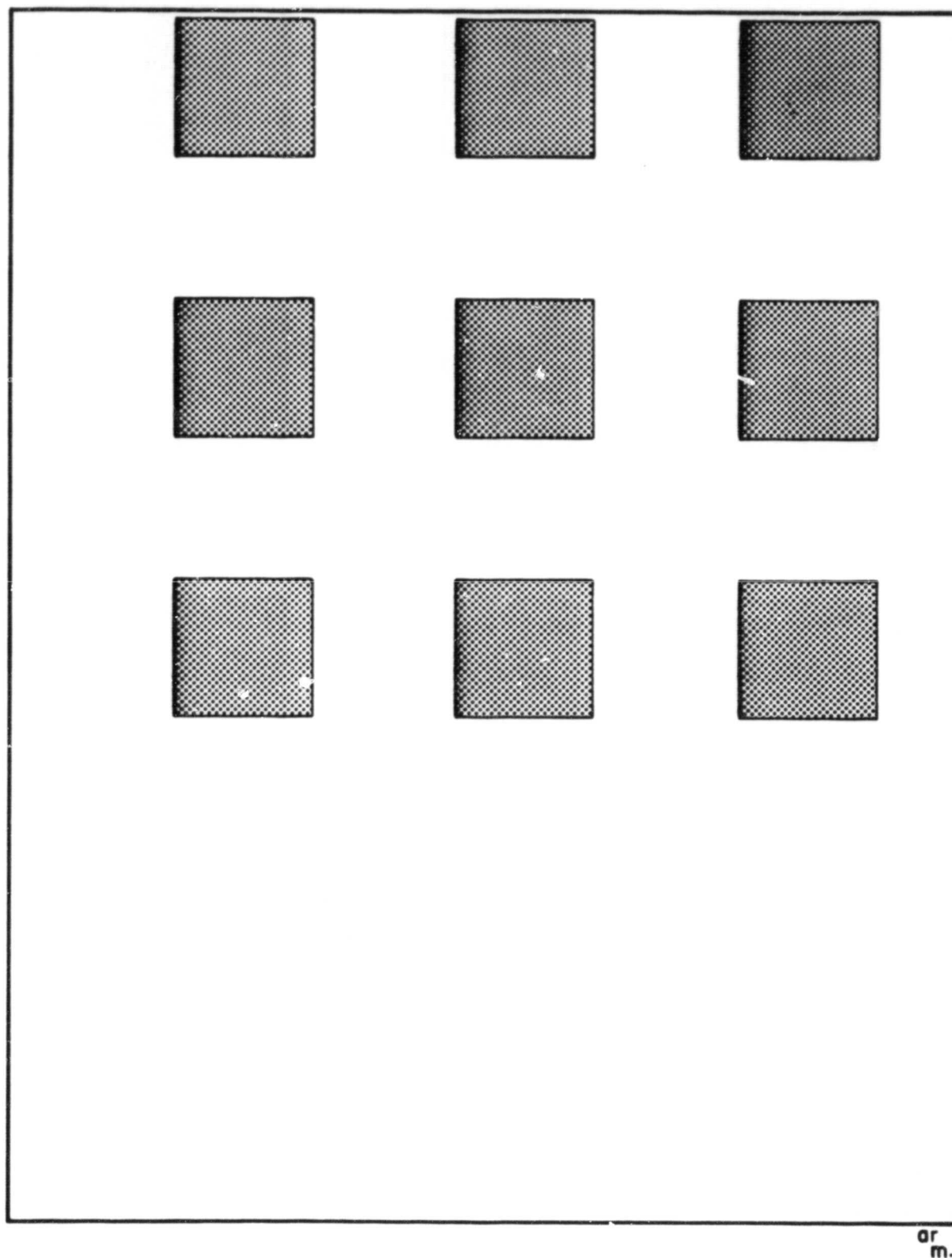


Figure 22. Location of grids chosen for study in the Highland Ranch, Colorado quadrangle.

2. Photo-interpreted Data

As in the phase I study the land cover classes were defined by and provided by the contract manager at NASA Goddard Space Flight Center. Classes were defined using a modified Anderson level II system as previously and the classes considered are listed in table 28. As can be seen, certain new classes not previously defined are included in this table. In addition several classes which had previously been considered in the phase I study are no longer included. These include classes that were considered only because they occurred within the Richmond study area in phase I. Furthermore certain class definitions have been slightly redefined for the phase II study. Comparison of tables 28 and 7 will show where these discrepancies occur.

Reproductions of the photo-interpreted overlays provided by NASA are given in Appendix C.2. The same procedure used in phase I was used to locate the exact positions of these overlays relative to 7½' topographic maps and relative to the LANDSAT data. The photo-interpreted data were digitized using the same procedure described in phase I and these data were input by the GRNDTH program and stored on disk for later analysis. Analysis included runs of BLKFND and DIFIND as done previously in the phase I study. The total number of pixels available for testing was determined with the DIFIND program. These numbers of pixels available in each quadrangle are listed in tables 29-32 and summarized in table 33. Appendix D.2 contains the data.

One of the important questions to be examined in phase II was the extent to which these signatures could be extrapolated to new areas in the same region as a function of the type sampling procedure which had been followed in developing the signatures originally. Therefore it was desirable to use the same classes in the accuracy evaluation as had been used in the

TABLE 28. Symbols used in the phase II analysis and the corresponding land cover classes they represent. Only defined classes represented by at least 10 pixels are listed.

Reported in photo interpretation grids	Used in internal machine representation	Land Cover Class
A	A	Agriculture
O	O	Other
U	U	Residential
C	C	Commercial
W	W	Water
B	B	Barren
R	R	Range
D	D	Disturbed
CN	#	Construction
UN	+	Residential with no or partial landscaping
Rip	\$ or P	Riparian
UL	&	*
T	T	Transportation
L ⁻ or U ⁻	^ or *	Low density residential
UH	%	Apartments or Townhouses

* This, and a number of other symbols were not defined in the photointerpreted data set supplied from NASA-GSFC. They include: UL, CX, DS, UM, OO, UH, U⁻, LN and C⁻. Because they are rare (see table 39) they are assumed to be minor errors of tabulation and were ignored in this analysis.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 29. Results of Program DIFIND. Number of pixels available for testing at a spacing of ten in the phase II grids of the Highland Ranch, Colorado, quadrangle.

Class	Grid Number									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
A	1	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7
R	--	3	5	--	--	--	9	9	6	32
U	--	--	--	6	5	6	--	--	4	21
O	4	2	2	--	2	--	--	--	1	11
C	--	1	3	3	1	2	--	--	--	10
D	--	--	2	--	1	2	--	1	--	6
Rip	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
W	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0
B	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	2
L	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5
UN	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	1	3
T	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
CN	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	2

 102

TABLE 30. Results of Program DIFIND. Number of pixels available for testing at a spacing of ten in the phase II grids of the East Lake, and Commerce City, Colorado, quadrangles.

GRID NUMBER										
Class	<u>East Lake</u>						<u>Commerce City</u>			Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	
A	7	7	5	--	1	--	--	3	8	31
R	--	1	6	--	4	--	--	4	--	15
U	1	--	--	5	1	--	7	--	--	14
O	1	3	1	--	1	8	--	2	--	16
C	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	1	4
D	--	--	--	3	1	--	--	--	--	4
Rip	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	2	--	3
W	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	2
B	--	2	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	4
L ⁻	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0
UN	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	2
T	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1
CN	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0	0

TABLE 31. Results of Program DIFIND. Number of pixels available for testing at a spacing of ten in the phase II grids of the Littleton, Colorado quadrangle.

Class	Grid Number									Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
A	1	4	--	--	1	3	2	--	5	16
R	9	4	--	7	--	1	6	--	2	29
U	--	--	4	2	7	2	--	--	--	15
O	--	--	4	--	1	3	--	6	--	14
C	--	--	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	4
D	--	1	1	--	2	--	1	1	--	6
Rip	--	--	1	--	--	1	1	--	1	4
W	--	2	--	--	--	1	--	3	--	6
B	1	--	--	2	--	1	--	--	--	4
L ⁻	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1
UN	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	2
T	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0
CN	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	2

TABLE 32. Results of Program DIFIND. Number of pixels available for testing at a spacing of ten in the phase II grids of the Sable, Colorado quadrangle.

Class	Grid Number								Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
A	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	4	9
R	8	9	5	9	--	5	3	2	41
U	--	--	1	--	7	--	3	--	11
O	3	--	2	1	1	1	2	4	14
C	1	--	3	--	--	--	2	--	6
D	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1
Rip	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	1	3
W	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0
B	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0
L ⁻	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0
UN	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0
T	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0
CN	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0

TABLE 33. Summary of pixels available for testing each land cover class in each of the quadrangles of the phase II study area.

Class	East Lake/ Commerce City	Littleton	Sable	Highland Ranch	Class Total	
A	31	16	9	7	63	
R	15	29	41	32	117	
U	14	15	11	21	61	
O	16	14	14	11	55	
C	4	4	6	10	24	
D	4	6	1	6	17	
Rip	3	4	3	2	12	
W	2	6	0	0	8	
B	4	4	0	2	10	
L ⁻	0	1	0	5	6	
UN	2	2	0	3	7	
T	1	0	0	1	2	
CN	0	2	0	2	4	
QUAD TOTALS	96	103	85	102	386	GRAND TOTAL

phase I study. Therefore the two original classes, residential and agriculture, were used. The remaining land cover classes were lumped in the single class other. All available land cover classes were determined for each quadrangle using the BLKFND program previously developed. These are listed for each grid of each quadrangle in tables 34-38. The data are summarized in table 39. The total number of pixels available as determined by the program DIFIND were then further subset so that the number of pixels of each land cover class actually used in the accuracy evaluation would again be in proportion to their occurrence within the total photo-interpreted data set (table 40). Furthermore these pixels were split into two groups so that one half would be used in the blocked evaluation and one half used in the diffuse evaluation (table 41). The program TEST@ was run to determine exactly which pixels would be used in each test. The pixels chosen for each of the two tests for each land cover class are given in tables 42 and 43.

TABLE 34. Number of pixels of the various land cover classes
found in the Highland Ranch, Colorado quadrangle.

Class	Total	Grid 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
LN	22	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
L ⁻	311	311	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
O	373	168	36	51	26	36	5	--	14	37
A	302	40	262	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
C	374	5	10	200	110	24	22	--	--	3
Rip	107	--	81	11	--	--	10	--	--	5
R	1599	--	145	149	--	--	--	546	495	264
D	246	--	12	73	23	43	58	--	37	--
T	36	--	--	36	--	--	--	--	--	--
B	36	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	29
C ⁻	5	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
CN	70	--	--	14	--	47	--	--	--	9
U	1304	--	--	--	370	336	440	--	--	158
F	32	--	--	--	17	15	--	--	--	--
UN	86	--	--	--	--	45	--	--	--	41
U ⁺	11	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	--	--

TABLE 35. Number of pixels of the various land cover classes found in the Sable, Colorado quadrangle.

Class	Total	Grid 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
R	2090	378	546	185	517	--	252	174	38
O	528	131	--	128	8	20	24	74	143
C	255	37	--	134	--	12	--	59	13
D	39	--	--	8	--	8	--	23	--
Rip	77	--	--	41	21	--	--	6	9
U	697	--	--	50	--	471	--	176	--
CN	13	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	3
B	24	--	--	--	--	21	--	--	3
OO	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
U ⁺	3	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--
A	545	--	--	--	--	--	270	--	275
T	77	--	--	--	--	--	--	34	43
U ⁻	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19

TABLE 36. Number of pixels of the various land cover classes found in the East Lake, Colorado quadrangle.

Class	Total	Grid					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
A	1029	394	351	213	--	63	8
O	731	83	67	81	42	10	448
U	368	21	--	--	282	65	--
C	68	17	--	--	51	--	--
W	62	31	--	--	--	3	28
B	99	--	74	--	--	25	--
R	491	--	28	252	--	211	--
D	201	--	5	--	152	44	--
CN	19	--	--	--	19	--	--
UN	104	--	--	--	--	104	--
Rip	31	--	--	--	--	--	31
UL	31	--	--	--	--	--	31

iii

[illegible]

TABLE 38. Number of pixels of the various land cover classes
found in the Commerce City, Colorado quadrangle

Class	Total	Grid 1	2	3
B	34	34	--	--
U	426	426	--	--
C	98	86	--	12
A	663	--	156	507
R	175	--	175	--
O	73	--	61	12
Rip	133	--	133	--
T	14	--	--	14
CX	1	--	--	1

TABLE 39. Number of pixels of each landcover class present in each quadrangle of the phase II study area.

Class	East Lake	Commerce City	Littleton	Sable	Highlands Ranch	Grand Total
A	1029	663	879	545	302	3418
O	731	73	731	528	373	2436
E	368	426	691	697	1304	3486
C	68	98	172	255	374	967
W	62	--	278	--	--	340
B	99	34	137	24	36	330
R	491	175	1512	2090	1599	5867
D	201	--	190	39	246	676
CN	19	--	51	13	70	153
UN	104	--	40	--	86	230
Rip	31	133	194	77	107	542
UL	31	--	2	--	--	33
T	--	14	39	77	36	166
CX	--	1	--	--	--	1
DS	--	--	1	--	--	1
L ⁻	--	--	6	--	311	317
UM	--	--	4	--	--	4
OO	--	--	--	1	--	1
UH	--	--	--	3	11	14
U ⁻	--	--	--	19	--	19
LN	--	--	--	--	22	22
C ⁻	--	--	--	--	5	5
P	--	--	--	--	32	32
						<hr/> 19060

TABLE 40. Computation of pixels desired in the phase II accuracy evaluation. This is based on the assumption that there were 61 pixels of "Residential" available to be used. Only symbols listed in table 28 and represented by at least 50 pixels in the total sample are considered.

Land cover class	Total pixels available	Percentage of all pixels available	Number of pixels desired in testing
R	5867	30.78	100.97
U	3486	18.29	60.00
A	3418	17.93	58.82
O	2436	12.78	41.93
C	967	5.07	16.63
D	676	3.55	11.65
Rip	542	2.84	9.32
W	340	1.78	5.84
B	330	1.73	5.68
L	317	1.66	5.45
UN	230	1.21	3.97
T	166	0.87	2.85
CN	153	0.80	2.62
	<hr/> 18928	<hr/> 99.29	<hr/> 325.73

TABLE 41. Computation of pixels to be used in the phase II accuracy evaluation.

Land Cover Class	Number of Pixels Desired	Number of Pixels Available at Spacing of 9	Number of Pixels To Be Used - Total/per Test	Proportion of* Total in Same Class	Proportion of* Available in Same Class	Percentage of Pixels Used
R	100.97	117	100/50	0.0085	0.427	30.86
U	60.00	61	60/30	0.0086	0.492	18.52
A	58.82	63	58/29	0.0085	0.460	17.90
O	41.93	55	42/21	0.0086	0.382	12.96
C	16.63	24	16/8	0.0083	0.333	4.94
D	11.65	17	12/6	0.0089	0.353	3.70
Rip	9.32	12	10/5	0.0092	0.417	3.09
W	5.84	8	6/3	0.0088	0.375	1.85
B	5.68	10	6/3	0.0091	0.300	1.85
L	5.45	6	6/3	0.0095	0.500	1.85
UN	3.97	7	4/2	0.0087	0.286	1.23
T	2.85	2	2/1	0.0060	0.500	0.62
CN	2.62	4	2/1	0.0065	0.250	0.62
	271.36	386	324/162			

* These are the proportions of each test set relative to the listed class total.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 42. Coordinates of pixels chosen for the accuracy evaluation of the Blocked sampling technique, phase II analysis. Symbols correspond to land cover classes listed in table 28. -113-

COUNT	SYMBOL	SCAN LINE	ELEMENT	GRID	QUADANGLE
1	^	2	4	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	^	2	15	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	O	4	25	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	^	11	9	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	O	19	2	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	*	2	2	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	O	2	14	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	C	2	24	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	R	10	19	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	A	11	6	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	A	19	12	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	A	20	21	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	C	2	9	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	R	2	21	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
4	O	9	2	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	D	10	14	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	R	12	25	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
4	R	18	3	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	C	19	19	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	U	2	4	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	U	2	15	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
4	C	2	25	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	U	11	5	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
4	U	11	16	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
5	C	14	25	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
5	U	20	3	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
6	U	20	15	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
7	U	2	3	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	D	2	23	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
8	U	3	12	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
9	U	10	18	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
10	U	11	4	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
11	U	17	12	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	D	2	7	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
12	U	2	20	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
13	U	9	13	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
14	U	10	2	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
15	U	11	22	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
16	U	17	8	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
17	U	20	17	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
5	R	2	4	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
6	R	2	15	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
7	R	2	25	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
8	R	10	10	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
9	R	10	20	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
10	R	16	3	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
11	R	19	15	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
12	R	20	24	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
4	D	2	5	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
13	R	2	17	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
14	R	8	24	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
15	R	10	12	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
16	R	11	2	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
17	R	16	19	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
18	R	19	7	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
19	F	2	2	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
20	F	2	15	9	HIGHLAND RANCH

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

21	R	3	24	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
18	U	9	9	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
19	U	12	18	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
20	U	18	8	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
22	R	20	24	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
23	R	2	2	1	SABLE
5	O	2	17	1	SABLE
24	R	8	18	1	SABLE
25	R	8	24	1	SABLE
26	R	14	2	1	SABLE
6	C	15	16	1	SABLE
27	R	17	25	1	SABLE
28	R	2	2	2	SABLE
29	R	2	14	2	SABLE
30	R	2	25	2	SABLE
31	R	10	7	2	SABLE
32	R	10	19	2	SABLE
33	R	17	13	2	SABLE
34	R	18	25	2	SABLE
35	R	19	2	2	SABLE
7	C	2	4	3	SABLE
8	C	2	14	3	SABLE
36	R	5	25	3	SABLE
37	R	11	9	3	SABLE
6	O	13	18	3	SABLE
21	U	19	4	3	SABLE
38	R	2	7	4	SABLE
39	R	2	19	4	SABLE
40	R	10	13	4	SABLE
41	R	11	2	4	SABLE
42	R	11	22	4	SABLE
43	R	18	8	4	SABLE
44	R	19	17	4	SABLE
22	U	2	2	5	SABLE
23	U	2	12	5	SABLE
24	U	2	22	5	SABLE
25	U	11	8	5	SABLE
26	U	11	20	5	SABLE
27	U	18	14	5	SABLE
1	B	19	25	5	SABLE
28	U	20	5	5	SABLE
4	A	2	2	6	SABLE
5	A	2	16	6	SABLE
7	O	3	25	6	SABLE
6	A	8	9	6	SABLE
7	A	11	18	6	SABLE
45	R	14	2	6	SABLE
46	R	18	11	6	SABLE
47	R	19	23	6	SABLE
48	R	5	6	7	SABLE
49	R	6	15	7	SABLE
5	D	10	24	7	SABLE
29	U	14	9	7	SABLE
30	U	17	18	7	SABLE
8	O	20	2	7	SABLE
9	O	2	2	8	SABLE
50	F	2	21	8	SABLE
6	A	8	9	8	SABLE
9	A	11	20	8	SABLE

10	O	17	4	6	SABLE
10	A	19	25	8	SABLE
11	A	2	6	1	EAST LAKE
12	A	2	16	1	EAST LAKE
13	A	4	25	1	EAST LAKE
14	A	11	9	1	EAST LAKE
11	O	12	20	1	EAST LAKE
15	A	20	2	1	EAST LAKE
16	A	20	12	1	EAST LAKE
17	A	2	2	2	EAST LAKE
18	A	2	12	2	EAST LAKE
12	O	5	24	2	EAST LAKE
19	A	11	4	2	EAST LAKE
20	A	11	14	2	EAST LAKE
21	A	15	23	2	EAST LAKE
2	B	20	10	2	EAST LAKE
13	O	5	2	3	EAST LAKE
22	A	11	25	3	EAST LAKE
23	A	13	10	3	EAST LAKE
24	A	18	2	3	EAST LAKE
25	A	19	20	3	EAST LAKE
6	D	3	22	4	EAST LAKE
1	+	2	9	5	EAST LAKE
3	B	2	20	5	EAST LAKE
2	+	10	15	5	EAST LAKE
26	A	13	24	5	EAST LAKE
14	O	2	5	6	EAST LAKE
15	O	2	15	6	EAST LAKE
16	O	2	25	6	EAST LAKE
17	O	11	12	6	EAST LAKE
18	O	12	22	6	EAST LAKE
19	O	16	3	6	EAST LAKE
20	O	8	10	1	LITTLETON
1	W	2	4	2	LITTLETON
21	O	6	22	2	LITTLETON
27	A	12	15	2	LITTLETON
28	A	15	2	2	LITTLETON
29	A	17	23	2	LITTLETON
2	\$	13	19	3	LITTLETON
3	\$	6	10	6	LITTLETON
2	W	13	2	6	LITTLETON
3	W	15	16	8	LITTLETON
1	T	3	2	9	LITTLETON
4	\$	20	16	9	LITTLETON
5	\$	8	21	2	COMMERCE CITY

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 43. Coordinates of pixels chosen for the accuracy evaluation of
Diffuse sampling technique, phase II analysis. Symbols
correspond to land cover classes listed in table 28.

-116-

COUNT	SYMBOL	SCAN LINE	ELEMENT	GRID	QUADRANGLE
1	^	2	4	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	^	2	14	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	0	5	25	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	^	11	10	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	0	16	2	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	0	20	12	1	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	\$	2	3	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	R	2	18	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	R	9	24	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	A	11	2	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	A	12	13	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	A	19	20	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
4	A	20	5	2	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	C	2	7	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	R	2	23	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	D	8	14	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
4	0	11	2	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
4	R	11	25	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	D	17	18	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	C	18	9	3	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	U	2	4	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
2	U	2	16	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	C	3	25	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	U	11	2	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
4	U	11	17	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
3	D	17	24	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
4	D	18	9	4	HIGHLAND RANCH
5	U	2	2	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
6	U	2	12	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
5	D	2	24	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
7	U	10	18	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
8	U	11	4	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
9	U	18	13	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
5	0	20	2	5	HIGHLAND RANCH
6	D	2	7	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
10	U	2	18	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
11	U	10	2	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
12	U	10	24	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
13	U	11	12	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
14	U	18	18	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
15	U	19	3	6	HIGHLAND RANCH
5	R	2	3	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
6	R	2	13	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
7	R	2	23	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
8	R	10	8	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
9	R	11	18	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
10	R	17	2	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
11	R	17	25	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
12	R	20	11	7	HIGHLAND RANCH
13	R	2	14	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
14	R	2	24	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
15	F	4	5	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
16	F	11	11	8	HIGHLAND RANCH

17	R	11	22	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
18	R	16	2	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
19	R	20	13	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
20	R	20	23	8	HIGHLAND RANCH
21	R	2	4	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
22	R	2	17	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
23	R	8	25	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
16	U	10	10	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
6	O	17	23	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	+	19	13	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
1	B	20	3	9	HIGHLAND RANCH
24	R	2	4	1	SABLE
25	R	2	14	1	SABLE
26	R	2	25	1	SABLE
27	R	11	8	1	SABLE
7	O	11	20	1	SABLE
28	R	19	3	1	SABLE
29	R	20	25	1	SABLE
30	R	2	2	2	SABLE
31	R	2	15	2	SABLE
32	R	3	25	2	SABLE
33	R	9	9	2	SABLE
34	R	11	20	2	SABLE
35	R	16	2	2	SABLE
36	R	18	12	2	SABLE
37	R	20	22	2	SABLE
4	C	2	2	3	SABLE
5	C	2	12	3	SABLE
38	R	5	25	3	SABLE
39	R	11	9	3	SABLE
8	O	12	19	3	SABLE
17	U	19	4	3	SABLE
40	R	2	3	4	SABLE
41	R	2	13	4	SABLE
42	R	2	23	4	SABLE
43	R	10	18	4	SABLE
44	R	11	2	4	SABLE
45	R	16	10	4	SABLE
46	R	16	25	4	SABLE
18	U	2	2	5	SABLE
19	U	2	14	5	SABLE
20	U	3	23	5	SABLE
6	C	9	8	5	SABLE
21	U	12	17	5	SABLE
22	U	18	7	5	SABLE
2	B	19	25	5	SABLE
5	A	2	3	6	SABLE
47	R	2	13	6	SABLE
9	O	2	24	6	SABLE
6	A	10	8	6	SABLE
7	A	10	18	6	SABLE
48	R	18	2	6	SABLE
49	R	19	12	6	SABLE
50	R	19	24	6	SABLE
7	C	2	8	7	SABLE
8	C	2	18	7	SABLE
23	U	10	13	7	SABLE
24	U	12	4	7	SABLE
25	U	13	22	7	SABLE

10	O	19	15	7	SABLE
11	O	2	2	8	SABLE
12	O	2	12	8	SABLE
8	A	6	21	8	SABLE
13	O	11	3	8	SABLE
9	A	12	12	8	SABLE
10	A	15	22	8	SABLE
11	A	2	2	1	EAST LAKE
12	A	2	24	1	EAST LAKE
13	A	6	15	1	EAST LAKE
14	A	12	5	1	EAST LAKE
14	O	12	22	1	EAST LAKE
15	A	18	12	1	EAST LAKE
16	A	2	2	2	EAST LAKE
17	A	2	12	2	EAST LAKE
18	A	3	21	2	EAST LAKE
19	A	10	7	2	EAST LAKE
20	A	12	16	2	EAST LAKE
21	A	17	24	2	EAST LAKE
3	B	19	8	2	EAST LAKE
15	O	5	5	3	EAST LAKE
16	O	10	23	3	EAST LAKE
22	A	14	3	3	EAST LAKE
23	A	19	18	3	EAST LAKE
26	U	2	3	4	EAST LAKE
27	U	4	13	4	EAST LAKE
28	U	11	5	4	EAST LAKE
29	U	13	14	4	EAST LAKE
30	U	20	4	4	EAST LAKE
2	+	2	9	5	EAST LAKE
24	A	13	24	5	EAST LAKE
17	O	2	5	6	EAST LAKE
18	O	2	18	6	EAST LAKE
19	O	8	25	6	EAST LAKE
20	O	9	11	6	EAST LAKE
21	O	11	2	6	EAST LAKE
25	A	19	25	1	LITTLETON
1	W	2	4	2	LITTLETON
2	W	7	25	2	LITTLETON
26	A	10	16	2	LITTLETON
27	A	15	4	2	LITTLETON
28	A	16	24	2	LITTLETON
2	\$	13	19	3	LITTLETON
29	A	3	18	5	LITTLETON
3	\$	6	10	6	LITTLETON
3	W	11	2	6	LITTLETON
1	T	3	2	9	LITTLETON
4	\$	7	19	9	LITTLETON
5	\$	8	21	2	COMMERCE CITY

3. PPD Classifier Results

As indicated it was desired to employ the same signatures to classify the land cover within the new phase II area as had originally been developed for the phase I study of the Fitzsimmons quadrangle. The exact coordinates of the grids to be classified by PPD were chosen using the same overlay correspondence and 7½' quadrangle registration procedures as described in the phase I study. It was apparent that registration was quite accurate in the phase II evaluation as it was quite possible to ensure correspondence exceeding plus or minus one-half pixel since the land cover classes were so distinctive in these areas. Once the coordinates of each grid were chosen (see tables 44-47), these grids were individually classified using PPD and the same signatures listed in table 16 and 17. The classified imagery was output to disk file on the Burroughs and thence transferred to disk file on the HP for accuracy evaluation. The results of the classification procedure are presented in Appendix F.2 .

TABLE 44. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II Analysis of
the Highlands Ranch quadrangle. *

Grid Number	Beginning Scan Line	Enging Scan Line	Beginning Element	Ending Element	Number of Scan lines Elements	
1	2276	2296	1891	2006	21	26
2	2276	2296	2034	2059	21	26
3	2276	2296	2086	2111	21	26
4	2318	2338	1981	2006	21	26
5	2318	2338	2034	1059	21	26
6	2318	2338	2086	2111	21	26
7	2360	2382	1981	2006	21	26
8	2360	2382	2034	2059	21	26
9	2360	2382	2086	2111	21	26

* Note that these coordinates are transformed from the original scan line and element numbers due to rotation, scaling and geometric corrections used in the ORSER program SUBGM.

TABLE 45. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II Analysis of
the Littleton, Colorado quadrangle. *

Grid Number	Beginning Scan Line	Ending Scan Line	Beginning Element	Ending Element	Number of Scan lines Elements	
1	2276	2296	1798	1823	21	26
2	2276	2296	1851	1876	21	26
3	2276	2296	1903	1928	21	26
4	2318	2338	1798	1823	21	26
5	2318	2338	1850	1875	21	26
6	2318	2338	1903	1928	21	26
7	2360	2381	1797	1822	21	26
8	2360	2380	1849	1874	21	26
9	2360	2380	1901	1926	21	26

*Note that these coordinates are transformed from the original scan line
and element numbers due to rotation, scaling and geometric corrections used
in the ORSER program SUBGM.

TABLE 46. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II Analysis of the Sable, Colorado quadrangle. *

Grid Number	Beginning Scan Line	Ending Scan Line	Beginning Element	Ending Element	Number of Scan lines Elements	
1	1937	1957	2162	2187	21	26
2	1937	1957	2214	2239	21	26
3	1978	1998	2162	2187	21	26
4	1978	1998	2214	2239	21	26
5	2020	2040	2162	2187	21	26
6	2020	2040	2214	2239	21	26
7	2062	2082	2162	2187	21	26
8	2062	2082	2214	2239	21	26

* Note that these coordinates are transformed from the original scan line and element numbers due to rotation, scaling and geometric corrections used in the ORSER program SUBGM.

TABLE 47. Coordinates of grids used in the Phase II Analysis of
East Lake (1-6) and Commerce City (7-9), Colorado *

Grid Number	Beginning Scan Line	Ending Scan Line	Beginning Element	Ending Element	Number of Scan lines Elements	
1	1791	1811	2017	2042	21	26
2	1791	1811	2069	2093	21	25
3	1791	1811	2121	2146	21	26
4	1833	1853	2017	2042	21	26
5	1833	1853	2069	2093	21	25
6	1833	1853	2121	2146	21	26
7	1875	1895	2017	2042	21	26
8	1875	1895	2069	2093	21	25
9	1875	1895	2121	2146	21	26

* Note that these coordinates are transformed from the original scan line and element numbers due to rotation, scaling and geometric corrections used in the ORSER program SUBGM.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

4. Accuracy Evaluation and Testing

Using the coordinates produced by the TEST@ program accuracy of the BLOCKED and DIFFUSE techniques were evaluated for the phase II study area. The coordinates of pixels to be tested had been determined through the use of the TEST@ program under the criteria discussed in section 3 above. The program ABSTAT was run on each grid of the phase II area to measure the correspondence between the photo-interpreted land cover ground truth and the PPD classified LANDSAT data. For each grid of each quadrangle a confusion table was produced as previously in the phase I study. A summary of these classification accuracy values is presented in table 48. In addition to the individual confusion tables presented for each grid in Appendix G.2 a cumulative confusion table (table 49) was also calculated. Examination of this table shows that there is an overall slight improvement in 'overall classification accuracy' when the DIFFUSE technique is used rather than the BLOCKED technique. As can be seen by examination of table 30 the overall classification accuracy values tend to be much lower for the quadrangles in the phase II study than they were for the quadrangles in the phase I study. This is not surprising since the signatures used in classification were developed within the quadrangles of the phase I study so that it can be anticipated they are more representative of the characteristics of the land cover classes directly within those areas. As in the phase I study the mean and standard deviation for each quadrangle was computed individually and these values are reported in table 50. Examination of this table shows no clear tendencies for either technique to be superior to the other in terms of the mean overall classification accuracy. In two of the quadrangles studied the BLOCKED technique yields improved mean overall classification

TABLE 48. Overall classification accuracy achieved in each grid of the phase II quadrangles for each of the two techniques.

Quadrangle	Grid	Overall classification accuracy	
		BLOCKED	DIFFUSE
Highland Ranch	1	0.80	0.67
	2	0.57	0.29
	3	0.86	0.86
	4	0.25	1.00
	5	0.17	0.43
	6	0.29	0.71
	7	0.38	0.50
	8	0.86	0.50
	9	0.71	0.57
Sable	1	0.57	0.57
	2	0.63	0.50
	3	0.67	0.83
	4	1.00	0.86
	5	0.13	--
	6	0.25	0.63
	7	0.83	0.83
	8	0.50	0.17
East Lake	1	0.14	0.17
	2	0.57	0.29
	3	0.00	0.50
	4	0.00	0.20
	5	0.25	0.00
	6	0.83	0.40
Littleton	1	1.00	0.00
	2	0.40	0.40
	3	1.00	1.00
	4	--	--
	5	--	0.00
	6	1.00	0.50
	7	--	--
	8	1.00	--
	9	0.50	0.50

TABLE 49. Cumulative confusion tables and measures of accuracy achieved with the (A) BLOCKED and (B) DIFFUSE techniques in the phase II study.

TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

(A)

CUMULATIVE CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	3	2	24	29	26	.90	.06
U AGRICULTURE (A)	0	6	24	30	24	.80	.15
E OTHER (O)	18	9	74	101	27	.27	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>	21	17	122	160	77		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>	18	11	48	77			
	.86	.65	.39				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .52

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .63

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .40

P(BETA ERROR) = .65

TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

(B)

CUMULATIVE CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	1	9	19	29	28	.97	.03
U AGRICULTURE (A)	0	15	10	25	10	.40	.27
E OTHER (O)	11	22	66	99	33	.33	.52
<u>TOTALS</u>	12	46	95	153	71		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>	11	31	29	71			
	.92	.67	.31				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .54

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .63

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .40

P(BETA ERROR) = .57

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TABLE 50. Summary of overall classification accuracy measures for each quadrangle of the phase II study.:

Data Set	N's		Means		Standard Deviations	
	B	D	B	D	B	D
Highland Ranch	9	9	0.54	0.61	0.28	0.22
Sable	8	7	0.57	0.63	0.29	0.25
East Lake	6	6	0.30	0.26	0.34	0.18
Littleton	6	6	0.82	0.40	0.29	0.37
All grids	29	28	0.56	0.50	0.33	0.29
OVERAL REGION	1	1	0.52	0.54	--	--

accuracies over that of the DIFFUSE technique. In the other two quadrangles the DIFFUSE technique appears to be superior. A more comprehensive examination of the relative performance of the two techniques can be obtained by computation of the mean and standard deviation of all the grids for all quadrangles combined. This value is also reported in table 50. As can be seen the mean value indicates a very slight improvement of accuracy using the DIFFUSE technique over that achieved by the BLOCKED technique. In table 50 is also the value of overall classification accuracy computed using the combined confusion table from all of the grids within all of the quadrangles studied. Although this value gives a good measure of the relative accuracy achieved by each technique, there is no measure of variance available for this value, and therefore it is not possible to test for significance of the differences observed. It appears that the best value available for testing the relative quality of the two techniques is that of the mean of all of the grids combined. The two values for BLOCKED and DIFFUSE were compared using a two sample t -test using the variances for each of the two techniques reported in table 50. The t -value computed is 0.75 and there is no indication that the Null Hypothesis that there is no significant difference in the two means should be rejected. Apparently both techniques yield equivalent accuracy when applied to these areas.

This is not the end of the examination, however; another interesting feature exists in these data. Examination of table 31 indicates that the BLOCKED technique consistently yields higher values of standard deviation than the DIFFUSE technique. This was also observed in the phase I study (table 26). Thus there is an important question of whether the BLOCKED technique does in fact yield significantly higher degrees of variability in classifier accuracy than does the DIFFUSE technique. This question was examined

by computation of F-statistic given by the ratio of the two variances, with the BLOCKED variance as the numerator. The computed value of F is 1.295 and this value is significant at the 75% confidence level, the level previously determined to be desired in this study. Thus it is reasonable to reject the Null Hypothesis that both techniques yield homogeneous variance in overall classification accuracy, in favor of the alternative that the BLOCKED techniques yield variances in overall classification accuracy greater than the DIFFUSE technique does. Thus we conclude that mean classification accuracy is the same in both techniques but the uncertainty in our evaluation of that accuracy will be greater when using the BLOCKED technique. This would appear to indicate that the BLOCKED technique yields less consistent results than does the DIFFUSE technique. An explanation for this observation will be suggested in the following section.

V. INTERPRETATIONS AND CONCLUSIONS

It has been shown that autocorrelation in the LANDSAT data is present in both areas which were studied, Richmond and Denver. Moreover the degree of autocorrelation is different in both areas. In both the phase I and the phase II studies it has been shown that classifier accuracy is affected by a sampling scheme directed to removing the autocorrelation measured in the LANDSAT images. It is reasonable to conclude from these facts that the autocorrelation affects classifier accuracy. The parameter of classifier accuracy which is affected by the autocorrelation is not the mean overall classifier accuracy, rather it is the variance in that accuracy. It was shown that using autocorrelated data to develop signatures for the use of digital classifiers results in less consistent classification than can be achieved if non-autocorrelated data are used. In some instances, the autocorrelated data will in fact yield better results than non-autocorrelated data. However, in others the autocorrelated data yield results considerably worse.

These observations make sense if the autocorrelation arises from characteristics of the terrain being sensed. In particular, it is suggested that it is the degree of relation between adjacent slopes which create that autocorrelation by their influence on reflected light intensity received by the satellite. If it is the case that sometimes the pixels used for developing a signature are on the same terrain type as the pixels being classified the results of classification can be expected to be of high quality. Unfortunately equally frequently or perhaps more so, the terrain underlying the pixels to be classified may have different properties than the terrain underlying the pixels from which the signatures were developed; and so the results will be poor. The use of non-autocorrelated pixels

to develop signatures for classification can be expected to yield more consistent results since they have been taken so as to include a measure of the variability that terrain can induce in reflectance properties.

The actual effect being induced by the terrain could be as simple as the direction in which the slope faces. It is well known that reflectance is influenced strongly by slope azimuth and inclination so that if pixels are taken from a slope facing one direction to develop the signatures they may not yield good classifications for pixels on a slope facing another direction. If this is so, then the autocorrelation measured simply gives information on how to sample pixels "randomly" with respect to slope direction or, influencing slope characteristics, whatever they may be. The suggestion is strong that development of signatures ought not to be done independently of the characteristics of the terrain upon which those land cover classes set. A significant improvement in classifier results may be obtained with a technique as simple as development of a signature for each land cover class over each principal slope condition upon which that land cover class can be found within the region of interest. It would be quite reasonable then to examine the question of whether development of signatures under conditions in which the terrain characteristics are carefully screened and adjusted for could result in improved classifier accuracy. This researcher recommends that such a technique be attempted.

VI. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

A research project such as this could not be completed without the considerably help of a number of persons who have willingly aided in its execution. Major help came from a number of students during the course of this work. Sue McCauslin digitized a great deal of the original ground truth data and keyed it into the computer system. Dave Hose completed the photo-interpretation digitizing in the phase II study and was of great help in finalizing the materials for preparation of this report. Brian Hoyt acted as programming assistant during the project and ran the programs in the remote sensing group used on the Burroughs Computer. He also wrote several programs on his own to facilitate the overall study. Dotty Craig helped in preparation of the final report in typing and in numerous other ways. Toni Mitri ably drafted most of the figures used in the report.

The considerable assistance of Mr. David Toll, NASA GSFC, is acknowledged. Dave provided the initial impetus to begin this study. He also supplied the photo-interpreted data required for the analysis. His help is also acknowledged in insuring that the work was finally completed; and his patience in waiting for the results is warmly appreciated. At KSU, Carol Toncar was very helpful in initiating and monitoring the grant budget. Dr. Richard Heimlich, Chairperson of the Department of Geology, is acknowledged for his help in successfully completing this project. He kindly allowed the author time off from some teaching responsibilities so that the work could be completed. This project was funded as NASA Contract NAS 5-26111.

VII. REFERENCES

- Box, G.E.P., and Jenkins, G.M., 1970, Time Series Analysis: Forecasting and Control, Holden-Day Publishing Co., 553 p.
- Cliff, A., and Ord, K., 1981, The Effects of Spatial Autocorrelation on Geographical Modeling, in Craig, R.G., and Labovitz, M.L., eds., Future Trends in Geomathematics, Pion Co., Ltd., 318 p.
- Craig, R.G., 1976, Comparison of Patterns from Earth Resources Technology Satellite Multispectral Scanner and Glacial Drift, Northwestern Pennsylvania, Unpublished M.S. Thesis, Department of Geology, The Pennsylvania State University, 378 p.
- Craig, R.G., 1979, Autocorrelation in LANDSAT data: Proceedings 13th International Symposium on Remote Sensing of Environment, p. 1517-1524.
- Craig, R.G., 1981, Precision in the Evaluation of LANDSAT Autocorrelation: the Terrain Effect in Cook, J., ed., Proceedings 15th International Symposium on Remote Sensing of Environment, p. 1305-1311.
- Craig, R.G., 1982, Topography and Textural Information in LANDSAT Imagery (abs.) Geol. Soc. America, Abstracts with Programs, North Central Meeting.
- Craig, R.G., and Labovitz, M.R., 1980, The Location Effect in Sampling LANDSAT Data, Proceedings 14th International Symposium on Remote Sensing of Environment, p. 1755-1767.
- Kalensky, Z., and Scherk, L.R., 1975, Accuracy of Forest Mapping from LANDSAT Computer Compatible Tape, Proceedings, 10th International Symposium on Remote Sensing of Environment, p. 1159-1167.

APPENDICES

Appendix A

Computer Programs Used in the Study

This Appendix includes only programs written specifically for this analysis. They were developed under contract to NASA and as such are the property of the U.S. Government. The following programs are included:

	<u>Page</u>
1. GRNDTH - a program to put photo-interpreted ground truth data in discrete computer-compatible format -----	136
2. BLKFND - a program to discover and enumerate all discrete contiguous blocks of identical 'pixels' of ground truth data -----	139
3. DIFIND - a program to identify all 'pixels' of ground truth data which are completely surrounded by 'pixels' of the same land cover class and which are at least N 'pixels' away from any 'pixels' already chosen, where N is a user definable parameter -----	142
4. SIGNAD - a program to combine signatures from two areas. A single mean and variance for each channel is output -----	147
5. TEST@ - a program to choose 'pixels' for use in testing classifier accuracy. 'Pixels' are chosen with a user-definable probability and are subject to constraints of spacing and total number -----	149
6. ABSTAT - a program to test the accuracy of a classification technique using pixels chosen by TEST@. A confusion table and several measures of accuracy are output -----	158

GRNDTH

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

10 ! RE-STORE "GRNDTH"
20 ! *****
30 ! *****
40 ! ***** G R N D T H *****
50 ! *****
60 ! *****
70 ! *
80 ! * THIS PROGRAM IS USED TO INPUT THE DIGITIZED GROUND TRUTH DATA *
90 ! * FOR EACH GRID OF THE STUDY AREA. THESE DATA ARE THEN OUTPUT *
100 ! * TO A DISK FILE FOR STORAGE. *
110 ! *
120 ! * WRITTEN UNDER NASA CONTRACT NAS5-26111 BY: *
130 ! *
140 ! * RICHARD G. CRAIG *
150 ! * DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY *
160 ! * KENT STATE UNIVERSITY *
170 ! * KENT, OHIO 44242 *
180 ! *
190 ! *****
200 OPTION BASE 1
210 DIM Land_cover$(21,26),Region$(1)
220 No_scan_lines=21
230 No_elements=26
240 INPUT "WHAT REGION? (D=DENVER, R=RICHMOND)",Region$
250 IF Region$="R" THEN No_scan_lines=13
260 IF Region$="R" THEN No_elements=16
270 REDIM Land_cover$(No_scan_lines,No_elements)
280 Quad$=""
290 IF Region$="R" THEN INPUT "WHICH QUAD? (S=SEVEN PINES, C=CHESTERFIELD)",Qu
ad$
300 INPUT "WHAT GRID NUMBER?",Grid_number
310 Answer$="N"
320 INPUT "WOULD YOU LIKE TO VIEW AN EXISTING FILE? (Y/N)",Answer$
330 IF Answer$="Y" THEN 410
340 FOR Scan_line=1 TO No_scan_lines
350 FOR Element=1 TO No_elements
360 INPUT Land_cover$(Scan_line,Element)
370 PRINT USING "#,A";Land_cover$(Scan_line,Element)
380 NEXT Element
390 PRINT
400 NEXT Scan_line
410 IF Answer$="Y" THEN ASSIGN #1 TO Region$&Quad$&VAL$(Grid_number)&":F8",Ret
urn_variable
420 IF (Answer$="Y") AND (Return_variable<>0) THEN PRINT "FILE NOT FOUND"
430 IF (Answer$="Y") AND (Return_variable<>0) THEN 240
440 IF Answer$="Y" THEN MAT READ #1;Land_cover$
450 Answer$="N"
460 IF Answer$="Y" THEN INPUT "WHAT SCAN LINE?",Scan_line
470 IF Answer$="Y" THEN INPUT "WHAT ELEMENT?",Element
480 IF Answer$="Y" THEN EDIT "GIVE NEW VALUE",Land_cover$(Scan_line,Element)
490 Answer$="N"
500 CALL Print_out(Land_cover$(*),No_scan_lines,No_elements,16)
510 INPUT "ANY ERRORS? (Y/N)",Answer$
520 IF Answer$="Y" THEN GOTO 460
530 IF Region$="R" THEN Region_name$="RICHMOND"
540 IF Region$="D" THEN Region_name$="DENVER"
550 IF (Region$="R") AND (Quad$="C") THEN Quad_name$="CHESTERFIELD"

```

```

550 IF (Region$="R") AND (Quad$="S") THEN Quad_name$="SEVEN PINES"
570 IF Region$="D" THEN Quad_name$="FITZSIMMONS"
580 PRINTER IS 11
590 PRINT Region_name$;TAB(20);Quad_name$;LIN(1);"GRID ";Grid_number
600 PRINT "

610 PRINTER IS 16
620 CALL Print_out(Land_cover$(*),No_scan_lines,No_elements,11)
630 Answer$="N"
640 INPUT "ANY ERRORS? (Y/N)",Answer$
650 IF Answer$="Y" THEN GOTO 460
660 Answer$="Y"
670 INPUT "WOULD YOU LIKE THESE ON DISK? (Y/N)",Answer$
680 IF Answer$="Y" THEN ASSIGN #1 TO Region$&Quad$&VAL$(Grid_number)&":F8",Ret
urn_variable
690 IF (Answer$="Y") AND (Return_variable=1) THEN CREATE Region$&Quad$&VAL$(Gr
id_number)&":F8",1,No_scan_lines*No_elements*6+4
700 IF Answer$="Y" THEN ASSIGN #1 TO Region$&Quad$&VAL$(Grid_number)&":F8"
710 IF Answer$="Y" THEN MAT PRINT #1;Land_cover$
720 END
730 SUB Print_out(Land_cover$(*),No_scan_lines,No_elements,Unit)
740 OPTION BASE 1
750 DIM Dummy$(26)[1],Dummy2$(26)[1]
760 REDIM Dummy$(No_elements),Dummy2$(No_elements)
770 PRINT PAGE
780 PRINTER IS Unit
790 IF No_elements=16 THEN PRINT RPT$(CHR$(228),18),RPT$(CHR$(228),18)
800 IF No_elements=26 THEN PRINT RPT$(CHR$(228),28),RPT$(CHR$(228),28)
810 FOR I=1 TO No_scan_lines
820   FOR J=1 TO No_elements
830     Dummy$(J)=Land_cover$(I,J)[1;1]
840     Dummy2$(J)=Land_cover$(I,J)[2;1]
850   NEXT J
860   IF No_scan_lines=13 THEN PRINT USING "A,16(A),A,12X,A,16(A),A";CHR$(23
1),Dummy$(*),CHR$(231),Dummy2$(*),CHR$(231)
870   IF No_scan_lines=21 THEN PRINT USING "A,26(A),A,12X,A,26(A),A";CHR$(23
1),Dummy$(*),CHR$(231),Dummy2$(*),CHR$(231)
880 NEXT I
890 IF No_elements=16 THEN PRINT RPT$(CHR$(228),18),RPT$(CHR$(228),18)
900 IF No_elements=26 THEN PRINT RPT$(CHR$(228),28),RPT$(CHR$(228),28)
910 PRINTER IS 16
920 SUBEND
930 ! *****
**
940 ! *
+
950 ! *
*
960 ! *
*
970 ! *****
**

```

E N D

BLKFND

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

10  | RE-STORE "BLKFND"
20  | *****
30  | *****
40  | ***** B L K F N D *****
50  | *****
60  | *****
70  | *
80  | *   THIS PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO LOCATE ALL CONTIGUOUS BLOCKS
90  | *   OF GROUND TRUTH PIXELS BELONGING TO THE SAME LAND COVER
100 | *   CLASS NOT ON THE BOUNDARY OF THE BLOCK. EACH DISTINCT GROUP
110 | *   IS IDENTIFIED, AND THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PIXELS IN THAT BLOCK
    | *
120 | *   IS PRINTED.
130 | *
140 | *   WRITTEN UNDER NASA CONTRACT NAS5-26111 BY:
150 | *
160 | *   RICHARD G. CRAIG
170 | *   DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY
180 | *   KENT STATE UNIVERSITY
190 | *   KENT, OHIO 44242
200 | *
210 | *****
220 | OPTION BASE 1
230 | DIM Kounts(546),Pixel$(13,16),Group(13,16),Symbol$(546)(2),Neighbors(8,2),
Region$(1),Quad$(1)
240 | INPUT "WHAT REGION? (D=DENVER, R=RICHMOND)",Region$
250 | Quad$=""
260 | IF Region$="R" THEN INPUT "WHICH QUAD? (S=SEVEN PINES, C=CHESTERFIELD)",Qu
ad$
270 | INPUT "WHAT GRID NUMBER?",Grid_number
280 | ASSIGN #1 TO Region$&Quad$&VAL$(Grid_number)&":H8,0,1",Return_variable
290 | IF Return_variable<>0 THEN PRINT "FILE NOT FOUND"
300 | IF Return_variable<>0 THEN 240
310 | MAT READ #1;Pixel$
320 | Max_group=0
330 | No_scan_lines=13
340 | No_elements=16
350 | MAT Kounts=ZER
360 | MAT Group=ZER
370 | PRINTER IS 0
380 | FOR Scan_line=1 TO No_scan_lines
390 |   FOR Element=1 TO No_elements
400 |     CALL Neighborhood(Scan_line,Element,No_scan_lines,No_elements,Neighbor
s(*),Size)
410 |     Member=0
420 |     FOR Join=1 TO Size
430 |       IF Pixel$(Scan_line,Element)=Pixel$(Neighbors(Join,1),Neighbors(Join
,2)) THEN Member=Join
440 |       IF Member AND (Group(Neighbors(Join,1),Neighbors(Join,2))<>0) THEN E
xit_loop
450 |     NEXT Join
460 |     IF NOT Member THEN Max_group=Max_group+1
470 |     IF NOT Member THEN Group(Scan_line,Element)=Max_group
480 |     IF NOT Member THEN Symbol$(Max_group)=Pixel$(Scan_line,Element)
490 |     IF NOT Member THEN 540
500 |   IF NOT Member THEN Group(Scan_line,Element)=Group(Neighbors(Member,1),
Neighbors(Member,2))

```

```

510 IF Member AND (Group(Neighbors(Member,1),Neighbors(Member,2))=0) THEN
Max_group=Max_group+1
520 IF Member AND (Group(Neighbors(Member,1),Neighbors(Member,2))=0) THEN
Group(Scan_line,Element)=Max_group
530 IF Member AND (Group(Neighbors(Member,1),Neighbors(Member,2))=0) THEN
Symbol$(Max_group)=Pixel$(Scan_line,Element)
540 Kounts(Group(Scan_line,Element))=Kounts(Group(Scan_line,Element))+1
550 PRINT USING "#,A";CHR$(Group(Scan_line,Element)+64)
560 NEXT Element
570 PRINT
580 NEXT Scan_line
590 Region_name$="DENVER"
600 IF Region$="R" THEN Region_name$="RICHMOND"
610 Quad_name$=""
620 IF Quad$="C" THEN Quad_name$="CHESTERFIELD"
630 IF Quad$="S" THEN Quad_name$="SEVEN PINES"
640 PRINT LIN(2),"REGION...";Region_name$,SPA(10),Quad_name$
650 PRINT "GRID...";Grid_number,LIN(2)
660 CALL Output(Symbol$(*),Kounts(*),Max_group)
670 PRINTER IS 16
680 BEEP
690 DISP "ALL DONE"
700 END
710 SUB Neighborhood(Scan_line,Element,No_scan_lines,No_elements,Neighbors(+),
Size)
720 OPTION BASE 1
730 Size=0
740 FOR Row=Scan_line-1 TO Scan_line+1
750 IF (Row<1) OR (Row>No_scan_lines) THEN Bypass_row
760 FOR Column=Element-1 TO Element+1
770 IF (Column<1) OR (Column>No_elements) THEN Bypass_column
780 IF (Row=Scan_line) AND (Column=Element) THEN Bypass_column
790 Size=Size+1
800 Neighbors(Size,1)=Row
810 Neighbors(Size,2)=Column
820 Bypass_column:NEXT Column
830 Bypass_row:NEXT Row
840 SUBEND
850 SUB Output(Symbol$(*),Kounts(*),Max_group)
860 OPTION BASE 1
870 DIM Target_symbol$(2)
880 PRINTER IS 0
890 PRINT "BLOCK CHARACTER LAND COVER NUMBER",LIN(1)
900 FOR I=1 TO Max_group
910 Target_symbol$=Symbol$(I)
920 IF Target_symbol$="" THEN Next_i
930 FOR J=1 TO Max_group
940 IF Target_symbol$=Symbol$(J) THEN PRINT USING "5D,5X,5A,10X,5A,5X,5D
";J,CHR$(J+64),Symbol$(J),Kounts(J)
950 IF Target_symbol$=Symbol$(J) THEN Symbol$(J)=" "
960 NEXT J
970 PRINT "....."
980 Next_i:NEXT I
990 PRINTER IS 16
1000 SUBEND
1010 ! *****
1020 ! *
1030 ! * E N D *
1040 ! *
1050 ! *****

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DIFIND

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

10  | *****
20  | *****
30  | ***** D I F F I N D *****
40  | *****
50  | *****
60  | *
70  | *   THIS PROGRAM EXAMINES THE GROUND TRUTH DATA FILES TO DETERMINE *
90  | *   THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF PIXELS OF EACH LAND COVER CLASS THAT *
90  | *   COULD BE AVAILABLE FOR USE IN THE EXAMINATION OF CLASSIFIER *
100 | *   ACCURACY. THIS INFORMATION IS THE BASIS FOR DECISIONS BY THE *
110 | *   TEST@ PROGRAM ABOUT WHICH PIXELS ACTUALLY WILL BE USED FOR THE *
*
120 | *   ACCURACY EVALUATION.
130 | *
140 | *   WRITTEN UNDER NASA CONTRACT NAS5-26111 BY:
150 | *
160 | *   RICHARD G. CRAIG
170 | *   DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY
180 | *   KENT STATE UNIVERSITY
190 | *   KENT, OHIO 44242
200 | *
210 | *****
220 | OPTION BASE 1
230 | DIM Ok(23,27),Useable(23,27),Pixels(23,27)(2),Symbols(2)(2),Samples(621,3
,Region$(1),Quad$(1),Location(23,27)
240 | DATA "A","L"
250 | MAT READ Symbols$
260 | Min_dist=9
270 | Try_again:Max_sl=21
280 | Max_sl=26
290 | Region$="D"
300 | INPUT "WHAT REGION? (D=DENVER, R=RICHMOND)",Region$
310 | Quad$=""
320 | IF Region$="D" THEN
330 |   PRINTER IS 16
340 |   PRINT TAB(35),"*****"
350 |   PRINT TAB(35),"1=FITZSIMMONS"
360 |   PRINT TAB(35),"2=HIGHLAND RANCH"
370 |   PRINT TAB(35),"3=SABLE"
380 |   PRINT TAB(35),"4=EAST LAKE"
390 |   PRINT TAB(35),"5=LITTLETON"
400 |   PRINT TAB(35),"6=COMMERCE CITY"
410 |   PRINT TAB(35),"*****"
420 | END IF
430 | Quad=3
440 | IF Region$="D" THEN
450 |   INPUT "WHICH QUAD? (1,2,3,4,5,6)",Quad
460 |   DATA "FITZSIMMONS","HIGHLAND RANCH","SABLE","EAST LAKE","LITTLETON","COMMERCE CITY"
470 |   DIM Quad_names$(6)
480 |   MAT READ Quad_names$
490 |   Quad_name$=Quad_names$(Quad)
500 | END IF
510 | IF Region$="R" THEN INPUT "WHICH QUAD? (S=SEVEN PINES, C=CHESTERFIELD)",Qu
ad$
520 | Grid=1
530 | INPUT "WHAT GRID NUMBER?",Grid

```



```

540 IF Region$="D" THEN
550   IF Quad=4 THEN
560     IF (Grid=2) OR (Grid=5) THEN Max_el=25
570   END IF
580   IF (Quad=6) AND (Grid=2) THEN Max_el=25
590   IF Quad=2 THEN
600     IF Grid=7 THEN
610       Max_sl=23
620       Max_el=27
630     END IF
640     IF Grid=8 THEN Max_sl=23
650     IF Grid=9 THEN Max_sl=22
660   END IF
670   IF (Quad=5) AND (Grid=7) THEN Max_sl=22
680 END IF
690 IF Region$="R" THEN
700   ASSIGN #1 TO Region$&Quad$&VAL$(Grid)&":H8,0,1",Return_variable
710   Max_sl=13
720   Max_el=16
730 END IF
740 DIM File_names$(6)
750 DATA "D","RANCH","SABLE","E.LKE","LITLN","CCITY"
760 MAT READ File_names$
770 IF Region$="D" THEN
780   File_name$=File_names$(Quad)
790   File_name$=File_name$&VAL$(Grid)&":H8,0,1"
800   ASSIGN #1 TO File_name$,Return_variable
810 END IF
820 IF Return_variable THEN PRINT "FILE NOT FOUND"
830 IF Return_variable THEN Try_again
840 REDIM Pixel$(Max_sl,Max_el)
850 REDIM Ok(Max_sl,Max_el)
860 REDIM Useable(Max_sl,Max_el)
870 REDIM Location(Max_sl,Max_el)
880 REDIM Samples(Max_sl*Max_el,3)
890 MAT READ #1;Pixel$
900 Min_dist=9
910 INPUT "WHAT DISTANCE SHOULD SEPARATE SAMPLES? (DEFAULT IS 9)",Min_dist
920 PRINTER IS 0
930 Region_name$="DENVER"
940 IF Region$="R" THEN Region_name$="RICHMOND"
950 IF Quad$="S" THEN Quad_name$="SEVEN PINES"
960 IF Quad$="C" THEN Quad_name$="CHESTERFIELD"
970 PRINT LIN(4),"REGION...";Region_name$;"      ";Quad_name$
980 PRINT "GRID.....";Grid,LIN(2)
990 PRINTER IS 16
1000 CALL Centers(Max_sl,Max_el,Useable(*),Pixel$(*))
1010 PRINTER IS 0
1020 PRINT LIN(2),"COUNT      SYMBOL      SCAN LINE      ELEMENT"
1030 PRINTER IS 16
1040 MAT Location=(255)
1050 Kount=0
1060 FOR Class=1 TO 2
1070   MAT Ok=(1)
1080   Class_kount=0
1090   FOR Sl=1 TO Max_sl
1100     FOR El=1 TO Max_el
1110       IF (Class_kount>=4) AND (Min_dist=1) THEN 1260
1120       Want=0

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

-145-

```

1110 IF (P=el$ S1,E1=Symbol$(Class)) AND Gr E1,E1 AND Useable S1,E1)
WHEN Want=1
1140 IF Want THEN
1150 CALL Neighbors(S1,E1,Ok(*),Min_dist,Max_sl,Max_el)
1160 Kount=Kount+1
1170 Class_kount=Class_kount+1
1180 Samples(Kount,1)=S1
1190 Samples(Kount,2)=E1
1200 Samples(Kount,3)=Class
1210 Location(S1,E1)=NUM(Symbol$(Class))
1220 PRINTER IS 0
1230 PRINT USING "5D,7X,2A,10X,DD,12X,DD";Kount,Symbol$(Class),S1,E1
1240 PRINTER IS 16
1250 END IF
1260 NEXT E1
1270 PRINT
1280 NEXT S1
1290 PRINTER IS 0
1300 IF Class_kount THEN PRINT "....."
1310 PRINTER IS 16
1320 NEXT Class
1330 PRINTER IS 0
1340 PRINT LIN(2),"LOCATIONS OF SAMPLES USEABLE AT A DISTANCE OF";Min_dist,L
IN(2)
1350 Unit=0
1360 INPUT "WHAT UNIT SHOULD I OUTPUT THE INFORMATION TO? (0=THERMAL,16=CRT)"
,Unit
1370 CALL Output(Location(*),Max_sl,Max_el,Unit)
1380 PRINTER IS 16
1390 Disk_copy$="N"
1400 INPUT "DO YOU WANT THESE COORDINATES STORED? (Y/N)",Disk_copy$
1410 IF Disk_copy$="Y" THEN
1420 Test_type$="DC"
1430 IF Min_dist=1 THEN Test_type$="CC"
1440 File_name$=Test_type$&Region$&Quad$&VAL$(Grid)&":H8,0,1"
1450 CREATE File_name$,Kount*3+1,8
1460 REDIM Samples(Kount,3)
1470 ASSIGN #2 TO File_name$
1480 PRINT #2;Kount
1490 MAT PRINT #2;Samples
1500 ASSIGN * TO #2
1510 BEEP
1520 PRINT #Unit;"COORDINATES ARE STORED IN FILE "&File_name$
1530 END IF
1540 END
1550 SUB Neighbors(S1,E1,Ok(*),Min_dist,Max_sl,Max_el)
1560 OPTION BASE 1
1570 FOR I=1 TO Max_sl
1580 FOR J=1 TO Max_el
1590 IF FNDist(S1,E1,I,J)<Min_dist THEN Ok(I,J)=0
1600 NEXT J
1610 NEXT I
1620 SUBEND
1630 DEF FNDist(S1,E1,I,J)
1640 Dist=((S1-I)^2+(E1-J)^2)^.5
1650 RETURN Dist
1660 FNEND
1670 SUB Neighborhood(S1,E1,Max_sl,Max_el,Border(*),Size)
1680 OPTION BASE 1

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

1650  SIZE=0
1700  FOR R=S1-1 TO S1+1
1710    IF (R<1) OR (R>Max_s1) THEN Bypass_r
1720    FOR C=E1-1 TO E1+1
1730      IF (C<1) OR (C>Max_e1) THEN Bypass_c
1740      IF (R=S1) AND (C=E1) THEN Bypass_c
1750      Size=Size+1
1760      Border(Size,1)=R
1770      Border(Size,2)=C
1780  Bypass_c:NEXT C
1790  Bypass_r:NEXT R
1800  SUBEND
1810  SUB Centers(Max_s1,Max_e1,Useable(*),Pixel$(*))
1820    OPTION BASE 1
1830    DIM Border(8,2)
1840    PRINTER IS 0
1850    PRINT "PIXELS NOT ON THE BORDER OF A CLASS BLOCK",LIN(2)
1860    FOR I=1 TO Max_s1
1870      FOR J=1 TO Max_e1
1880        Useable(I,J)=1
1890        Number_the_same=0
1900        CALL Neighborhood(I,J,Max_s1,Max_e1,Border(*),Size)
1910        FOR K=1 TO Size
1920          IF Pixel$(I,J)<>Pixel$(Border(K,1),Border(K,2)) THEN Useable(I,J)=
0
1930          IF Pixel$(I,J)=Pixel$(Border(K,1),Border(K,2)) THEN Number_the_sam
e=Number_the_same+1
1940        NEXT K
1950        IF Number_the_same<0 THEN Useable(I,J)=0
1960        PRINT USING "#,D";Useable(I,J)
1970      NEXT J
1980    PRINT
1990  NEXT I
2000  PRINT LIN(2)
2010  PRINTER IS 16
2020  SUBEND
2030  SUB Output(Location(*),Max_s1,Max_e1,Unit)
2040    OPTION BASE 1
2050    PRINTER IS Unit
2060    FOR I=1 TO Max_s1
2070      FOR J=1 TO Max_e1
2080        PRINT USING "#,A";CHR$(Location(I,J))
2090      NEXT J
2100    PRINT
2110  NEXT I
2120  PRINT LIN(2)
2130  PRINTER IS 16
2140  SUBEND

```

SIGNAD

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

10  ! RE-STORE "SIGNAD"
20  ! *****
30  ! *****
40  ! ***** S I G N A D *****
50  ! *****
60  ! *****
70  ! *
80  ! *   THIS PROGRAM COMBINES STATISTICS FROM INDIVIDUALLY DEVELOPED *
90  ! *   SIGNATURES TO PRODUCE A SINGLE SIGNATURE FOR USE IN THE *
100 ! *   CLASSIFICATION OF LANDSAT DATA. *
110 ! *
120 ! *   WRITTEN UNDER NASA CONTRACT NAS5-26111 BY: *
130 ! *
140 ! *   RICHARD G. CRAIG *
150 ! *   DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY *
160 ! *   KENT STATE UNIVERSITY *
170 ! *   KENT, OHIO 44242 *
180 ! *
190 ! *****
200 INPUT "STANDARD DEVIATION MULTIPLIER?",K
210 FIXED 2
220 Sums=0
230 Sumsq=0
240 Ns=0
250 INPUT "IDENTIFIER FOR THIS SIGNATURE?",Identifier$
260 INPUT "MEAN?",Mean
270 INPUT "VARIANCE?",Variance
280 INPUT "SAMPLE SIZE?",N
290 Ns=Ns+N
300 Sum=Mean*N
310 Sums=Sums+Sum
320 Sumsq=Sum^2/N+(N-1)*Variance
330 Sumssq=Sumssq+Sumsq
340 Answer$="Y"
350 INPUT "ADD ANOTHER SIGNATURE? (Y/N)",Answer$
360 IF Answer$="Y" THEN 260
370 Mean=Sums/Ns
380 Variance=(Sumssq-Sums^2/Ns)/(Ns-1)
390 Standard_dev=Variance^.5
400 Upper=Mean+K*Standard_dev
410 Lower=Mean-K*Standard_dev
420 PRINTER IS 0
430 PRINT Identifier$
440 PRINT "MEAN=";Mean;" VARIANCE=";Variance;" STANDARD DEVIATION=";Standard_dev
450 PRINT "UPPER=";Upper;" LOWER=";Lower;LIN(1)
460 PRINTER IS 16
470 Answer$="Y"
480 INPUT "COMPUTE ANOTHER SIGNATURE? (Y/N)",Answer$
490 IF Answer$="Y" THEN 210
500 BEEP
510 END
520 ! *****
530 ! *
540 ! *   E N D *
550 ! *
560 ! *****

```

TEST@

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

10  ! RE-STORE "TEST@:H8,0,0"
20  ! *****
30  ! *****
40  ! ***** T E S T @ *****
50  ! *****
60  ! *****
70  ! *
80  ! *   THIS PROGRAM CHOOSES APPROPRIATE PIXELS FOR TESTING CLASSIFIER *
90  ! *   ACCURACY, SUBJECT TO CONSTRAINTS ON THE PROBABILITY OF *
100 ! *   SELECTION, TOTAL NUMBER DESIRED, AND SAMPLE SPACING. THE *
110 ! *   PIXELS CHOSEN ARE OUTPUT TO A DISK FILE FOR USE IN THE ABSTAT
120 ! *   PROGRAM.
130 ! *
140 ! *   WRITTEN UNDER NASA CONTRACT NAS5-26111 BY:
150 ! *
160 ! *   RICHARD G. CRAIG
170 ! *   DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY
180 ! *   KENT STATE UNIVERSITY
190 ! *   KENT, OHIO 44242
200 ! *
210 ! *****
220 BEEP
230 DISP "DIMENSIONING THE ARRAYS"
240 OPTION BASE 1
250 PRINTER IS 16
260 PRINT PAGE
270 COM Quad_names$(8),Begin_quad(3),End_quad(3),Begin_grid(8),Number_of_grid
(8)
280 DIM Ok(21,26),Useable(21,26),Location(21,26),Pixel$(21,26)[2]
290 DIM Samples(500,5),Border(8,2)
300 DIM Denver_count(20),Richmond_count(20)
310 DIM Denver_symbol$(20)[2],Richmond_symbol$(20)[2],Phase_2_symbol$(20)[2]
320 DIM Symbol$(20)[2]
330 DIM Phase_two_count(20)
340 DIM Class_kount(20),Cut_off_count(20)
350 DIM Max_sl(8,12),Max_el(8,12)
360 DIM File_names$(8),Region_names$(3),Test_type_names$(2)[1]
370 DIM Number_quads_in(3),No_symbols_per(3)
380 ! *****
390 ! *
400 ! *   THE NEXT SEGMENT IS DESIGNED TO INITIALIZE THE DATA SETS TO BE *
410 ! *   USED.
420 ! *
430 ! *****
440 BEEP
450 DISP "INITIALIZING THE VECTORS"
460 DATA "L","A","U","B","C","D","H","HN","LN","CN","R+","R","L-","G","H-","L
","T","E","F","W"
470 MAT READ Richmond_symbol$
480 DATA "C","L","U","B","A","D","H","HN","LN","CN","R+","P","E","R","F","G",
"R","M","T"," "
490 MAT READ Denver_symbol$
500 DATA "A","U","R","O","C","D","$","W","B","^","+","T","#"," "," "," "," ",
" "," "
510 MAT READ Phase_2_symbol$
520 DATA 5,8,0,1,1,3,0,0,0,1,0,0,2,0,0,0,1,0,29,0
530 MAT READ Richmond_count
540 DATA 8,1,0,2,4,6,1,0,3,1,1,6,0,2,0,0,1,0,0,0

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

550 MAT READ Denver_count
560 DATA 25,30,50,21,3,6,5,3,3,3,2,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0
570 MAT READ Phase_two_count
580 MAT Begin_grid=CON
590 DATA 9,9,8,6,9,3,12,12
600 MAT READ Number_of_grids
610 DATA "FITZSIMMONS","HIGHLAND RANCH","SABLE","EAST LAKE","LITTLETON","COM-
MERCE CITY","SEVEN PINES","CHESTERFIELD"
620 MAT READ Quad_names$
630 DATA "D","RANCH","SABLE","E.LKE","LITLN","CCITY","RS","RC"
640 MAT READ File_names$
650 DATA 2,1,5
660 MAT READ Number_quads_in
670 DATA 7,1,2
680 MAT READ Begin_quad
690 DATA 8,1,6
700 MAT READ End_quad
710 DATA "PHASE I, RICHMOND","PHASE I, DENVER","PHASE II, DENVER"
720 MAT READ Region_names$
730 DATA 20,20,13
740 MAT READ No_symbols_per
750 DATA "D","B"
760 MAT READ Test_type_names$
770 Number_regions=3
780 Number_of_quads=8
790 Number_of_tests=2
800 Cut_off_prob=1/Number_of_tests
810 ! *****
820 ! *
830 ! * THE FOLLOWING SEGMENT DETERMINES THE DESIRED PARAMETERS OF *
840 ! * THIS RUN. THEY ARE UNDER USER CONTROL. *
850 ! *
860 ! *****
870 BEEP
880 DISP "READY"
890 REPEAT
900 Unit=16
910 BEEP
920 INPUT "WHERE WOULD YOU LIKE THE RESULTS PRINTED? (0=THERMAL, 16=CRT)",
Unit
930 Unit=INT(Unit)
940 UNTIL (Unit=0) OR (Unit=16)
950 PRINTER IS 16
960 PRINT LIN(6)
970 PRINT TAB(25),"*****"
980 FOR I=1 TO Number_regions
990 PRINT TAB(25);I;" = ";Region_names$(I)
1000 NEXT I
1010 PRINT TAB(25),"*****"
1020 REPEAT
1030 Region=3
1040 BEEP
1050 INPUT "WHICH REGION IS TO BE STUDIED? (1,2,3)",Region
1060 Region=INT(Region)
1070 UNTIL (Region>0) AND (Region<4)
1080 No_of_classes=No_symbols_per(Region)
1090 REPEAT
1100 Min_dist=9
1110 BEEP

```



```

1102 INPUT "WHAT DISTANCE SHOULD SEPARATE SAMPLES? (0<=DISTANCE<28, DEFAULT IS
9)", Min_dist
1130 Min_dist=INT(Min_dist)
1140 UNTIL (Min_dist>=0) AND (Min_dist<28)
1150 REPEAT
1160 Look_at_all$="Y"
1170 BEEP
1180 INPUT "I ASSUME YOU WANT TO LOOK AT ALL OF THIS REGION, IS THAT RIGHT?
(Y/N)", Look_at_all$
1190 UNTIL (Look_at_all$="Y") OR (Look_at_all$="N")
1200 IF Look_at_all$="N" THEN
1210 CALL Look_at_part_of(Region)
1220 END IF
1230 ! *****
1240 ! *
1250 ! * THE NEXT SEGMENT INITIALIZES VECTORS TO ADJUST FOR UNEQUAL GRID *
1260 ! * SIZES IN THE VARIOUS QUADRANGLES. *
1270 ! *
1280 ! *****
1290 BEEP
1300 DISP "INITIALIZING THE SCAN LINE AND ELEMENT ARRAYS, AND CUT OFF VALUES"
1310 FOR Quadrangle=Begin_quad(Region) TO End_quad(Region)
1320 FOR Grid=Begin_grid(Quadrangle) TO Number_of_grids(Quadrangle)
1330 IF Quadrangle<7 THEN
1340 Max_sl(Quadrangle,Grid)=21
1350 Max_el(Quadrangle,Grid)=26
1360 END IF
1370 IF Quadrangle=4 THEN
1380 IF (Grid=2) OR (Grid=5) THEN Max_el(Quadrangle,Grid)=25
1390 END IF
1400 IF (Quadrangle=6) AND (Grid=2) THEN Max_el(Quadrangle,Grid)=25
1410 IF Quadrangle>6 THEN
1420 Max_sl(Quadrangle,Grid)=13
1430 Max_el(Quadrangle,Grid)=16
1440 END IF
1450 NEXT Grid
1460 NEXT Quadrangle
1470 FOR I=1 TO No_symbols_per(Region)
1480 IF Region=1 THEN Symbol$(I)=Richmond_symbols$(I)
1490 IF Region=2 THEN Symbol$(I)=Denver_symbols$(I)
1500 IF Region=3 THEN Symbol$(I)=Phase_2_symbols$(I)
1510 NEXT I
1520 IF Region=1 THEN
1530 MAT Cut_off_count=Richmond_count
1540 END IF
1550 IF Region=2 THEN
1560 MAT Cut_off_count=Denver_count
1570 END IF
1580 IF Region=3 THEN
1590 MAT Cut_off_count=Phase_two_count
1600 END IF
1610 ! *****
1620 ! *
1630 ! * THE FOLLOWING SEGMENT CONSTITUTES THE MAIN PORTION OF THE CODE. *
1640 ! *
1650 ! * SAMPLES ARE CHOSEN AS DESIRED AND CAN THEN BE OUTPUT TO A DISK. *
1660 ! *
1670 ! -----

```



```

2240 CALL Neighbors(S1,E1,Ok(*),Min_dist,Max_sl(Quadrangle
e,Grid),Max_el(Quadrangle,Grid))
2250 PRINTER IS Unit
2260 Format_one: IMAGE 5D,7X,2A,10X,DD,12X,DD,7X,DD,8X,16A
2270 PRINT USING Format_one;Class_kount(Class),Symbol$(Cl
ass),S1,E1,Grid,Quad_names$(Quadrangle)
2280 PRINTER IS 16
2290 END IF
2300 END IF
2310 END IF
2320 END IF
2330 END IF
2340 Starting_el=E1
2350 NEXT Starting_el
2360 NEXT S1
2370 PRINTER IS Unit
2380 BEEP
2390 PRINT LIN(2),"LOCATIONS OF SAMPLES USEABLE AT A DISTANCE OF ";Mi
n_dist,LIN(2)
2400 CALL Output(Location(*),Max_sl(Quadrangle,Grid),Max_el(Quadrangle,
Grid),Unit)
2410 END IF
2420 NEXT Grid
2430 NEXT Quadrangle
2440 REPEAT
2450 Answer$="N"
2460 INPUT "DO YOU WANT THESE COORDINATES OUTPUT TO A DISK FILE? (Y/N)",A
nswers$
2470 UNTIL (Answer$="Y") OR (Answer$="N")
2480 IF Answer$="Y" THEN
2490 Test_type$=Test_type_names$(Test_type)
2500 File_name$=Test_type$&Region_names$(Region)[7;5]
2510 CREATE File_name$&":H8,0,0",Kount*5+1,8
2520 REDIM Samples(Kount,5)
2530 ASSIGN #2 TO File_name$
2540 PRINT #2;Kount
2550 MAT PRINT #2;Samples
2560 ASSIGN * TO #2
2570 BEEP
2580 PRINT "COORDINATES ARE STORED IN FILE "&File_name$
2590 END IF
2600 NEXT Test_type
2610 PRINT LIN(5)
2620 PRINTER IS 16
2630 BEEP
2640 BEEP
2650 END
2660 ! *****
2670 ! *
2680 ! * THIS SUBROUTINE FLAGS THE CLOSE NEIGHBORS OF A POINT CHOSEN SO
2690 ! * THAT THEY WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR CONSIDERATION.
2700 ! *
2710 ! *****
2720 SUB Neighbors(S1,E1,Ok(*),Min_dist,Max_sl,Max_el)
2730 OPTION BASE 1
2740 FOR I=MAX(1,S1-Min_dist) TO MIN(Max_sl,S1+Min_dist)
2750 FOR J=MAX(1,E1-Min_dist) TO MIN(Max_el,E1+Min_dist)
2760 IF FNDist(S1,E1,I,J)<Min_dist THEN Ok(I,J)=0
2770 NEXT J
2780 NEXT I
2790 SUBEND

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

2500 ! *****
2510 ! *
2520 ! *   MEASURES DISTANCE BETWEEN TWO POINTS.
2530 ! *
2540 ! *****
2550 DEF FNDist(S1,E1,I,J)
2560   Dist=((S1-I)^2+(E1-J)^2)^.5
2570   RETURN Dist
2580 FNEND
2590 ! *****
2600 ! *
2610 ! *   FLAGS PIXELS THAT CAN BE CONSIDERED. PIXELS ON BORDERS OF A
2620 ! *   BLOCK ARE TO BE IGNORED.
2630 ! *
2640 ! *****
2650 SUB Centers(Max_sl,Max_el,Useable(*),Pixel$(*),Unit)
2660   OPTION BASE 1
2670   MAT Useable=(1)
2680   PRINTER IS Unit
2690   PRINT "PIXELS NOT ON THE BORDER OF A CLASS BLOCK",LIN(2)
2700   FOR I=2 TO Max_sl
2710     FOR J=2 TO Max_el
2720       IF Pixel$(I,J)<>Pixel$(I-1,J-1) THEN Useable(I,J)=0 AND (Useable(I-1,
2730 J-1)=0)
2740       IF Pixel$(I,J)<>Pixel$(I-1,J) THEN Useable(I,J)=0 AND (Useable(I-1,J
2750 )=0)
2760       IF Pixel$(I,J)<>Pixel$(I,J-1) THEN Useable(I,J)=0 AND (Useable(I,J-1
2770 )=0)
2780       IF Pixel$(I,J-1)<>Pixel$(I-1,J) THEN Useable(I,J-1)=0 AND (Useable(I
2790 -1,J)=0)
2800       PRINT USING "#,D";Useable(I,J)
2810     NEXT J
2820   PRINT
2830   NEXT I
2840   PRINT LIN(2)
2850   PRINTER IS 16
2860 SUBEND
2870 ! *****
2880 ! *
2890 ! *   OUTPUTS A CHARACTER GRID REPRESENTING THE SAMPLES CHOSEN.
2900 ! *
2910 ! *****
2920 SUB Output(Location(*),Max_sl,Max_el,Unit)
2930   OPTION BASE 1
2940   PRINTER IS Unit
2950   FOR I=1 TO Max_sl
2960     FOR J=1 TO Max_el
2970       PRINT USING "#,A";CHR$(Location(I,J))
2980     NEXT J
2990   PRINT
3000   NEXT I
3010   PRINT LIN(2)
3020   PRINTER IS 16
3030 SUBEND

```

```

3310 ! *
3320 ! *   ALLOWS STUDY OF JUST A PART OF THE DATA SET AVAILABLE.
3330 ! *
3340 ! *
3350 ! *****
3360 SUB Look_at_part_of(Region)
3370   OPTION BASE 1
3380   COM Quad_names$(8),Begin_quad(3),End_quad(3),Begin_grid(8),Number_of_gri
ds(8)
3390   PRINTER IS 16
3400   REPEAT
3410     Right_quads$="N"
3420     PRINT PAGE
3430     PRINT TAB(30),"*****"
3440     FOR I=Begin_quad(Region) TO End_quad(Region)
3450       PRINT TAB(30);I;" ";Quad_names$(I)
3460     NEXT I
3470     PRINT TAB(30),"*****"
3480     REPEAT
3490       First_quad=Begin_quad(Region)
3500       PRINT "DEFAULT IS QUADRANGLE NUMBER ";Begin_quad(Region)
3510       BEEP
3520       INPUT "WHICH QUADRANGLE WOULD YOU LIKE TO START AT? (N)",First_quad
3530       First_quad=INT(First_quad)
3540       UNTIL (First_quad>=Begin_quad(Region)) AND (First_quad<=End_quad(Region))
3550       IF First_quad<End_quad(Region) THEN
3560         PRINT TAB(30),"*****"
3570         FOR I=First_quad TO End_quad(Region)
3580           PRINT TAB(30);I;" ";Quad_names$(I)
3590         NEXT I
3600         PRINT TAB(30),"*****"
3610         PRINT "      THE FIRST QUADRANGLE TO BE STUDIED IS NOW SET AT ";Quad_
names$(First_quad)
3620         REPEAT
3630           Last_quad=End_quad(Region)
3640           PRINT "DEFAULT LAST QUADRANGLE IS ";Last_quad
3650           BEEP
3660           INPUT "WHICH QUADRANGLE WOULD YOU LIKE TO END AT? (N)",Last_quad
3670           Last_quad=INT(Last_quad)
3680           UNTIL (Last_quad>=First_quad) AND (Last_quad<=End_quad(Region))
3690           IF Last_quad>First_quad THEN
3700             PRINT "      THE LAST QUADRANGLE TO BE STUDIED IS NOW SET AT ";Quad_
names$(Last_quad)
3710           ELSE
3720             PRINT "      THE SINGLE QUADRANGLE TO BE STUDIED IS NOW SET AT ";Quad_
names$(Last_quad)
3730           END IF
3740         ELSE
3750           Last_quad=End_quad(Region)
3760           PRINT "      THE SINGLE QUADRANGLE TO BE STUDIED IS NOW SET AT ";Quad_
names$(First_quad)
3770         END IF
3780         BEEP
3790         INPUT "HAVE YOU CHOSEN THE CORRECT QUADRANGLES? (Y/N)",Right_quads$
3800         UNTIL Right_quads$="Y"
3810         Begin_quad(Region)=First_quad
3820         End_quad(Region)=Last_quad

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

3850 REPEAT
3860   Right_grids$="N"
3870   PRINT PAGE
3880   FOR I=Begin_quad(Region) TO End_quad(Region)
3890     PRINT "FOR THE ";Quad_names$(I); " QUADRANGLE"
3900     REPEAT
3910       First_grid=Begin_grid(I)
3920       PRINT "      DEFAULT BEGINNING GRID IS ";First_grid
3930       BEEP
3940       INPUT "WHICH GRID WOULD YOU LIKE TO START WITH? (N)",First_grid
3950       First_grid=INT(First_grid)
3960       UNTIL (First_grid>=Begin_grid(I)) AND (First_grid<=Number_of_grids(I))
3970     IF First_grid=Begin_grid(I) THEN
3980       Begin_grid(I)=First_grid
3990     IF Begin_grid(I)<Number_of_grids(I) THEN
4000       PRINT "      STARTING GRID IS NOW SET TO ";First_grid
4010       REPEAT
4020         Last_grid=Number_of_grids(I)
4030         PRINT "      DEFAULT ENDING GRID IS ";Last_grid
4040         BEEP
4050         INPUT "WHICH GRID WOULD YOU LIKE TO END WITH? (N)",Last_grid
4060         Last_grid=INT(Last_grid)
4070         UNTIL (Last_grid>=Begin_grid(I)) AND (Last_grid<=Number_of_grids(I))
4080       IF Last_grid>First_grid THEN
4090         PRINT "      ENDING GRID IS NOW SET TO ";Last_grid
4100       ELSE
4110         PRINT "      THE SINGLE GRID TO BE STUDIED IS ";Last_grid
4120       END IF
4130     ELSE
4140       Last_grid=Number_of_grids(I)
4150       PRINT "      THE SINGLE GRID TO BE STUDIED IS ";Number_of_grids(I)
4160     END IF
4170     Number_of_grids(I)=Last_grid
4180   NEXT I
4190   BEEP
4200   INPUT "HAVE YOU GOT THE RIGHT GRIDS CHOSEN? (Y/N)",Right_grids$
4210   UNTIL Right_grids$="Y"
4220   BEEP
4230 SUBEND
4240 ! *****
4250 ! *
4260 ! *
4270 ! *
4280 ! *
4290 ! *****

```

ABSTAT

```
10  ! FE-STORE "ABSTAT"
20  ! *****
30  ! *****
40  ! ***** A B S T A T *****
50  ! *****
60  ! *****
70  ! *
80  ! *   THIS PROGRAM COMPARES DIGITIZED GROUND TRUTH DATA
90  ! *   AND THE RESULTS OF CLASSIFICATION OF A LANDSAT IMAGE.

100 ! *
110 ! *   PIXELS ARE COMPARED AT POINTS CHOSEN BY THE "TEST@"
120 ! *   PROGRAM. CORRESPONDENCE IS REPORTED BY MEANS OF A CONFUSION
130 ! *   TABLE AND NUMEROUS STATISTICS MEASURING VARIOUS ASPECTS OF
140 ! *   THE CLASSIFIER ACCURACY.
150 ! *   WRITTEN UNDER NASA CONTRACT NAS5-26111 BY:
160 ! *
170 ! *   RICHARD G. CRAIG
180 ! *   DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY
190 ! *   KENT STATE UNIVERSITY
200 ! *   KENT, OHIO 44242
210 ! *
220 ! *****
230 OPTION BASE 1
240 PRINTER IS 16
250 PRINT PAGE
260 DISP "DIMENSIONING THE ARRAYS"
270 DIM Test_type$(11),Quad$(11),Landsat$(21,26)(11),Test_coords(200,5)
280 DIM Landsat_symbol$(2)(11)
290 DIM Region_names$(3),File_names$(3),Quad_names$(8),Landsat_files$(8)
300 DIM Begin_quad(3),End_quad(3),Begin_grid(8),Number_of_grids(8)
310 DIM Max_sl(8,12),Max_el(8,12),Contingency(3,3),Cont_table(3,3)
320 ! *****
330 ! *
340 ! *   THE NEXT SEGMENT IS DESIGNED TO INITIALIZE THE DATA SETS TO
350 ! *   BE USED.
360 ! *
370 ! *****
380 BEEP
390 DISP "INITIALIZING THE VECTORS"
400 DATA "R","A"
410 MAT READ Landsat_symbol$
420 DATA "I R","I D","II,D"
430 MAT READ File_names$
440 DATA "PHASE I, RICHMOND","PHASE I, DENVER","PHASE II, DENVER"
450 MAT READ Region_names$
460 DATA 7,1,2
470 MAT READ Begin_quad
480 DATA 8,1,6
490 MAT READ End_quad
500 DATA 1,1,1,4,1,1,1,1
510 MAT READ Begin_grid
520 DATA 9,9,8,9,9,3,12,12
530 MAT READ Number_of_grids
540 DATA "LD","HR","S","CC","L","CC","LP","LC"
550 MAT READ Landsat_files$
560 DATA "FITZSIMMONS","HIGHLAND RANCH","SABLE","EAST LAKE","LITTLETON","COMME
FOR CITY","SEVEN PINES","CHESTERFIELD"
570 MAT READ Quad_names$
580 Number_regions=3
590 No_classes=2
600 MAT Contingency=ZER
```


ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

610 | +---+*****+
620 | *
630 | * THE FOLLOWING SEGMENT DETERMINES THE DESIRED PARAMETERS OF *
640 | * THIS RUN. THEY ARE UNDER USER CONTROL. *
650 | *
660 | *****
670 REPEAT
680 Unit=16
690 BEEP
700 INPUT "WHERE WOULD YOU LIKE THE RESULTS PRINTED (0=THERMAL,16=CRT)",Un
710 Unit=INT(Unit)
720 UNTIL (Unit=0) OR (Unit=16)
730 PRINTER IS 16
740 PRINT LIN(6)
750 PRINT TAB(25),"*****"
760 FOR I=1 TO Number_regions
770 PRINT TAB(25);Region_names$(I)
780 NEXT I
790 PRINT TAB(25),"*****"
800 REPEAT
810 Region=3
820 BEEP
830 INPUT "WHICH REGION IS TO BE STUDIED?(1,2,3)",Region
840 Region=INT(Region)
850 UNTIL (Region>0) AND (Region<4)
860 | *****
870 | *
880 | * THE NEXT SEGMENT INITIALIZES VECTORS TO ADJUST FOR UNEQUAL GRID *
890 | * SIZES IN THE VARIOUS QUADRANGLES. *
900 | *
910 | *****
920 BEEP
930 DISP "INITIALIZING THE SCAN LINE AND ELEMENT ARRAYS"
940 FOR Quadrangle=Begin_quad(Region) TO End_quad(Region)
950 FOR Grid=Begin_grid(Quadrangle) TO Number_of_grids(Quadrangle)
960 IF Quadrangle<7 THEN
970 Max_sl(Quadrangle,Grid)=21
980 Max_el(Quadrangle,Grid)=26
990 END IF
1000 IF Quadrangle=4 THEN
1010 IF (Grid=5) OR (Grid=8) THEN Max_el(Quadrangle,Grid)=25
1020 END IF
1030 IF (Quadrangle=6) AND (Grid=2) THEN Max_el(Quadrangle,Grid)=25
1040 IF Quadrangle>6 THEN
1050 Max_sl(Quadrangle,Grid)=13
1060 Max_el(Quadrangle,Grid)=16
1070 END IF
1080 NEXT Grid
1090 NEXT Quadrangle

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

1120 ! +-----+
1110 ! *
1120 ! * THE NEXT SEGMENT DETERMINES THE CORRECT TEST TO BE DONE,
1130 ! * CHECKS THAT THE CORRECT DISK IS IN PLACE AND INPUTS THE
1140 ! * TEST COORDINATE LOCATIONS IN PREPARATION FOR THE ACTUAL TESTS.
1150 ! *
1160 ! *****
1170 REPEAT
1180 Test_type$="B"
1190 BEEP
1200 INPUT "WHICH CLASSIFICATION TECHNIQUE IS TO BE TESTED? (B=BLOCKED, D=DIFFUSE)",Test_type$
1210 UNTIL (Test_type$="B") OR (Test_type$="D")
1220 PRINTER IS 16
1230 PRINT PAGE
1240 Test_type_name$="BLOCK COORDINATE"
1250 IF Test_type$="D" THEN Test_type_name$="DIFFUSE COORDINATE"
1260 DISP "PUT THE DISK WITH THE COORDINATE FILE IN THE LEFT HAND DISK DRIVE (CONT)"
1270 BEEP
1280 PAUSE
1290 DISP " "
1300 ASSIGN #1 TO Test_type$&File_names$(Region)&":H8,0,0",Ret_var
1310 IF Ret_var THEN
1320 ASSIGN #1 TO Test_type$&File_names$(Region)&":H8,0,1",Ret_var
1330 IF Ret_var THEN
1340 PRINT "TEST COORDINATE FILE ";Test_type$&File_names$(Region);" NOT FOUND"
1350 STOP
1360 END IF
1370 END IF
1380 READ #1;No_test_coords
1390 REDIM Test_coords(No_test_coords,5)
1400 MAT READ #1;Test_coords
1410 Last_grid=Test_coords(1,5)
1420 Last_quad=Test_coords(1,4)
1430 Index=1
1440 ! *****
1450 ! *
1460 ! * THE FOLLOWING SEGMENT CONSTITUTES THE MAIN PORTION OF THE CODE.
1470 ! * EACH DESIRED POINT IS TESTED FOR ACCURACY OF THE CLASSIFICATION
1480 ! * AND THE RESULTS ARE STORED IN THE CONFUSION TABLE FOR LATER
1490 ! * SUMMARY AND OUTPUT.
1500 ! *
1510 ! *****
1520 DISP "NOW PUT THE SECOND DISK IN THE LEFT HAND DRIVE (CONT)"
1530 BEEP
1540 PAUSE
1550 DISP " "
1560 REPEAT
1570 Quadrangle=Test_coords(Index,4)
1580 Grid=Test_coords(Index,5)
1590 Grid_no=Begin_grid(Quadrangle)+Grid-1
1600 REDIM Landsat$(Max_sl(Quadrangle,Grid_no),Max_el(Quadrangle,Grid_no))
1610 ASSIGN #2 TO Landsat_files$(Quadrangle)&Test_type$&VAL$(Grid_no)&":H8,0,0",Return_var
1620 IF Return_var THEN
1630 ASSIGN #2 TO Landsat_files$(Quadrangle)&Test_type$&VAL$(Grid_no)&":H8,0,0",Return_var

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

1640     IF Return_var THEN
1650         PRINT "LANDSAT FILE ";Landsat_files$(Quadrangle)&Test_type&VAL$(Grid_no)&":H8,0,0"; " NOT FOUND"
1660         STOP
1670     END IF
1680 END IF
1690 CALL Landsat_input(Landsat$(*),#2,Unit)
1700 MAT Cont_table=ZER
1710 REPEAT
1720     MAT SEARCH Landsat_symbol$(*),LOC(=Landsat$(Test_coords(Index,1),Test_coords(Index,2)));Mapped_as
1730     IF Test_coords(Index,3)>2 THEN
1740         Really=3
1750     ELSE
1760         Really=Test_coords(Index,3)
1770     END IF
1780     Cont_table(Really,Mapped_as)=Cont_table(Really,Mapped_as)+1
1790     Index=Index+1
1800     UNTIL (Test_coords(Index,5)<>Grid) OR (Test_coords(Index,4)<>Quadrangle)
        OR (Index>No_test_coords)
1810     MAT Contingency=Contingency+Cont_table
1820     PRINTER IS Unit
1830     IF Unit THEN PRINT PAGE
1840     PRINT LIN(2);"*****"
*****",LIN(1)
1850     PRINT Region_names$(Region);TAB(20);Quad_names$(Quadrangle);LIN(1);"GRID
";Grid
1860     PRINT "TEST TYPE: ";Test_type_name$
1870     PRINT LIN(3),"CONFUSION TABLE"
1880     CALL Alpha_beta(No_classes+1,Cont_table(*))
1890     PRINT LIN(2);"*****"
*****",LIN(1)
1900     PRINTER IS 16
1910     UNTIL Index=No_test_coords
1920     PRINTER IS Unit
1930     IF Unit THEN PRINT PAGE
1940     PRINT LIN(2);"*****"
*****",LIN(1)
1950     PRINT Region_name$;TAB(20);Quad_name$;LIN(1)
1960     PRINT "TEST TYPE: ";Test_type_name$
1970     PRINT LIN(4),"CUMULATIVE CONFUSION TABLE"
1980     CALL Alpha_beta(No_classes+1,Contingency(*))
1990     PRINT LIN(2);"*****"
*****",LIN(4)
2000     PRINTER IS 16
2010     BEEP
2020     ASSIGN * TO #1
2030     ASSIGN * TO #2
2040     BEEP
2050     END

```

```

2070  +-----+
2080  ! *      THIS SUBROUTINE COMPUTES THE ACCURACY STATISTICS FOR A GIVEN
2090  ! *      CONFUSION TABLE AND OUTPUTS THAT INFORMATION.
2100  ! *
2110  ! *****
2120  SUB Alpha_beta(Size,Table(*))
2130  OPTION BASE 1
2140  DEFAULT ON
2150  FIXED 2
2160  DIM Row_sum(Size),Column_sum(Size),Omissions(Size),Comissions(Size),Map_
accuracy(Size),Diagonal(Size),Alpha(Size)
2170  DIM Beta(Size),Alpha1(Size),Beta1(Size),Map_accuracy1(Size),Identity(Si
e,Size),Datum(Size+4),Identity1(Size,Size),Map_accuracy2(Size)
2180  MAT Row_sum=RSUM(Table)
2190  MAT Column_sum=CSUM(Table)
2200  Total=SUM(Table)
2210  MAT Identity=IDN
2220  MAT Identity1=Table.Identity
2230  MAT Diagonal=CSUM(Identity1)
2240  MAT Omissions=Row_sum-Diagonal
2250  MAT Comissions=Column_sum-Diagonal
2260  MAT Alpha=Comissions/Column_sum
2270  MAT Alpha1=Alpha<(9999999999)
2280  MAT Alpha=Alpha1.Alpha
2290  MAT Beta=Omissions/Row_sum
2300  MAT Beta1=Beta<(9999999999)
2310  MAT Beta=Beta1.Beta
2320  MAT Map_accuracy=Diagonal+Omissions
2330  MAT Map_accuracy1=Map_accuracy+Comissions
2340  MAT Map_accuracy2=Diagonal/Map_accuracy1
2350  MAT Map_accuracy1=Map_accuracy2<(999999999)
2360  MAT Map_accuracy=Map_accuracy2.Map_accuracy1
2370  Overall_class=SUM(Diagonal)/Total
2380  IF NOT Total THEN Overall_class=0
2390  MAT Diagonal=Column_sum.Map_accuracy
2400  MAT Diagonal=Diagonal/(Total)
2410  IF NOT Total THEN MAT Diagonal=ZER
2420  Overall_map=SUM(Diagonal)
2430  Ars=SUM(Alpha)
2440  Brs=SUM(Beta)
2450  Mean_alpha=Ars/Size
2460  Mean_beta=Brs/Size
2470  PRINT LIN(1),TAB(24);"MAPPED AS"
2480  PRINT TAB(66),"MAPPING"
2490  PRINT USING "K";"      CLASS          R      A      O      TOTALS      O
MISSIONS      ACCURACIES"
2500  PRINT "T"
2510  N$(1)="R  RESIDENTIAL (R)"
2520  N$(2)="U  AGRICULTURE (A)"
2530  N$(3)="E  OTHER      (O)"
2540  FOR I=1 TO Size
2550  FOR J=1 TO Size
2560  Datum(J)=Table(I,J)
2570  NEXT J
2580  Datum(Size+1)=Row_sum(I)
2590  Datum(Size+2)=Omissions(I)
2600  Datum(Size+3)=Beta(I)
2610  Datum(Size+4)=Map_accuracy1

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

2620 PRINT USING "18A,1X,DDD,3X,DDD,3X,DDD,5X,DDDD,5X,DDD,4X,D.DD,8X,D.DD";
N#(1),Datum(*)
2630 NEXT I
2640 PRINT
2650 PRINT USING "18A,3X,DDD,3X,DDD,3X,DDD,5X,DDDD,5X,DDD"; "TOTALS ",Column
_sum(1),Column_sum(2),Column_sum(3),Total,SUM(Omissions)
2660 PRINT
2670 PRINT USING "18A,4X,DD,4X,DD,4X,DD,5X,DDDD"; "COMMISSIONS",Comissions(1
),Comissions(2),Comissions(3),SUM(Comissions)
2680 PRINT
2690 PRINT USING "19X,D.DD,2X,D.DD,2X,D.DD";Alpha(1),Alpha(2),Alpha(3)
2700 PRINT LIN(2),"OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY ";Overall_class,TAB(50),"F
(ALPHA ERROR)=";Mean_alpha
2710 PRINT LIN(1),"OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY ";Overall_map,TAB(50),"P(B
ETA ERROR)=";Mean_beta
2720 STANDARD
2730 DEFAULT OFF
2740 SUBEND
2750 ! *****
2760 ! *
2770 ! * THIS SUBROUTINE INPUTS THE GRID OF CLASSIFIED LANDSAT DATA *
2780 ! * FROM THE APROPRIATE DISK FILE. *
2790 ! *
2800 ! *****
2810 SUB Landsat_input(Landsat$(*),#2,Unit)
2820 OPTION BASE 1
2830 DIM Character_input$(40)
2840 PRINTER IS Unit
2850 FOR I=1 TO 4
2860 READ #2;Character_input$
2870 NEXT I
2880 PRINT RPT$(" ",COL(Landsat$)+2)
2890 FOR I=1 TO ROW(Landsat$)
2900 Character_input$=RPT$(" ",40)
2910 READ #2;Character_input$
2920 PRINT USING "#,A";"|"
2930 FOR J=1 TO COL(Landsat$)
2940 Landsat$(I,J)=Character_input$(J+6;1)
2950 PRINT USING "#,A";Landsat$(I,J)
2960 NEXT J
2970 PRINT "|"
2980 NEXT I
2990 PRINT RPT$("-",COL(Landsat$)+2)
3000 PRINT " ALL DONE"
3010 PRINTER IS 16
3020 SUBEND
3030 ! *****
3040 ! *
3050 ! * END
3060 ! *
3070 ! *****

```

Appendix B

Autocorrelations and Partial Autocorrelations of lags 1-10
of the 320 scan lines used in the ANOVA reported. They are arranged as
follows:

	<u>Page</u>
1. Denver ACF -----	166
2. Denver PACF -----	174
3. Richmond ACF -----	182
4. Richmond PACF -----	190

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER ACF

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 1, AREA 1, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.94	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.89	0.88
2	0.88	0.83	0.92	0.93	0.90	0.85	0.77	0.72
3	0.84	0.77	0.89	0.90	0.87	0.80	0.71	0.61
4	0.82	0.74	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.78	0.68	0.55
5	0.80	0.73	0.87	0.87	0.81	0.75	0.64	0.49
6	0.79	0.72	0.86	0.85	0.79	0.73	0.61	0.44
7	0.77	0.71	0.85	0.84	0.78	0.72	0.58	0.39
8	0.76	0.71	0.85	0.83	0.78	0.71	0.56	0.35
9	0.75	0.70	0.84	0.82	0.77	0.71	0.55	0.32
10	0.74	0.70	0.84	0.82	0.76	0.69	0.54	0.29

DENVER, TRACK 1, AREA 2, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.90	0.93	0.94	0.88	0.91
2	0.84	0.84	0.86	0.73	0.83	0.84	0.72	0.80
3	0.79	0.76	0.80	0.63	0.75	0.77	0.58	0.73
4	0.74	0.68	0.75	0.59	0.68	0.71	0.47	0.67
5	0.68	0.59	0.71	0.56	0.63	0.68	0.40	0.63
6	0.63	0.51	0.68	0.55	0.59	0.65	0.35	0.58
7	0.59	0.46	0.64	0.54	0.55	0.63	0.32	0.54
8	0.55	0.41	0.62	0.54	0.52	0.60	0.29	0.50
9	0.50	0.37	0.59	0.52	0.49	0.58	0.26	0.47
10	0.47	0.35	0.57	0.49	0.47	0.56	0.23	0.44

DENVER, TRACK 1, AREA 3, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.88	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.88	0.90
2	0.74	0.86	0.81	0.82	0.76	0.81	0.70	0.76
3	0.67	0.82	0.73	0.73	0.64	0.74	0.58	0.64
4	0.62	0.79	0.68	0.67	0.57	0.69	0.48	0.54
5	0.59	0.76	0.65	0.63	0.51	0.65	0.40	0.46
6	0.58	0.73	0.60	0.60	0.48	0.63	0.34	0.40
7	0.56	0.70	0.54	0.57	0.44	0.60	0.30	0.35
8	0.54	0.68	0.48	0.55	0.40	0.58	0.26	0.29
9	0.50	0.66	0.44	0.52	0.36	0.55	0.21	0.24
10	0.45	0.65	0.41	0.49	0.31	0.53	0.17	0.19

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 1, AREA 4, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.91	0.91	0.93	0.91	0.87	0.92	0.88	0.92
2	0.80	0.79	0.85	0.79	0.70	0.80	0.72	0.80
3	0.72	0.70	0.79	0.69	0.60	0.70	0.60	0.71
4	0.66	0.62	0.76	0.61	0.53	0.64	0.52	0.64
5	0.61	0.56	0.73	0.55	0.50	0.60	0.45	0.59
6	0.58	0.52	0.71	0.51	0.48	0.56	0.40	0.54
7	0.56	0.48	0.69	0.45	0.43	0.51	0.36	0.50
8	0.54	0.45	0.66	0.40	0.39	0.47	0.33	0.46
9	0.52	0.42	0.63	0.35	0.35	0.42	0.31	0.43
10	0.50	0.40	0.60	0.31	0.33	0.38	0.28	0.41

DENVER, TRACK 1, AREA 5, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.91	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.93
2	0.77	0.76	0.80	0.83	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.83
3	0.68	0.66	0.71	0.74	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.74
4	0.61	0.58	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.62	0.67
5	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.60	0.59	0.55	0.53	0.60
6	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.55	0.55	0.50	0.46	0.54
7	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.51	0.52	0.45	0.38	0.49
8	0.39	0.39	0.38	0.47	0.50	0.41	0.32	0.44
9	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.42	0.49	0.37	0.26	0.40
10	0.37	0.31	0.30	0.37	0.47	0.34	0.21	0.37

DENVER, TRACK 2, AREA 1, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.81	0.86	0.82
2	0.86	0.87	0.84	0.84	0.80	0.62	0.74	0.63
3	0.81	0.83	0.79	0.79	0.74	0.53	0.69	0.54
4	0.77	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.70	0.48	0.66	0.48
5	0.73	0.76	0.74	0.76	0.67	0.44	0.63	0.41
6	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.66	0.41	0.58	0.38
7	0.70	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.66	0.37	0.54	0.33
8	0.69	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.65	0.33	0.51	0.29
9	0.68	0.64	0.69	0.71	0.64	0.31	0.49	0.28
10	0.68	0.62	0.67	0.70	0.63	0.31	0.48	0.27

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 2, AREA 2, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.90	0.93	0.89
2	0.85	0.85	0.83	0.90	0.84	0.77	0.82	0.75
3	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.86	0.76	0.70	0.73	0.64
4	0.77	0.74	0.70	0.83	0.71	0.65	0.67	0.56
5	0.75	0.70	0.67	0.80	0.68	0.59	0.62	0.51
6	0.74	0.68	0.65	0.79	0.66	0.52	0.58	0.46
7	0.73	0.66	0.63	0.77	0.64	0.45	0.55	0.41
8	0.72	0.66	0.61	0.76	0.62	0.41	0.52	0.37
9	0.72	0.65	0.59	0.75	0.62	0.38	0.50	0.35
10	0.71	0.64	0.58	0.74	0.61	0.35	0.49	0.34

DENVER, TRACK 2, AREA 3, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.95
2	0.81	0.83	0.88	0.85	0.86	0.82	0.81	0.88
3	0.73	0.77	0.83	0.78	0.81	0.77	0.71	0.83
4	0.67	0.73	0.79	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.63	0.79
5	0.63	0.70	0.76	0.67	0.74	0.72	0.57	0.76
6	0.61	0.68	0.73	0.63	0.70	0.68	0.52	0.74
7	0.60	0.67	0.71	0.61	0.67	0.63	0.49	0.72
8	0.60	0.66	0.70	0.60	0.64	0.60	0.46	0.71
9	0.59	0.65	0.69	0.59	0.62	0.58	0.43	0.71
10	0.58	0.64	0.68	0.59	0.61	0.57	0.41	0.70

DENVER, TRACK 2, AREA 4, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.90	0.90	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.90
2	0.78	0.76	0.86	0.84	0.84	0.73	0.79	0.77
3	0.70	0.65	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.59	0.68	0.67
4	0.62	0.56	0.74	0.71	0.72	0.48	0.59	0.60
5	0.56	0.52	0.70	0.66	0.67	0.38	0.53	0.54
6	0.51	0.50	0.66	0.63	0.63	0.32	0.49	0.48
7	0.48	0.49	0.63	0.61	0.61	0.29	0.46	0.42
8	0.45	0.46	0.61	0.59	0.58	0.27	0.44	0.36
9	0.43	0.45	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.26	0.41	0.30
10	0.42	0.43	0.57	0.56	0.53	0.25	0.38	0.26

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 2, AREA 5, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.88	0.91	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.88	0.91	0.85
2	0.76	0.80	0.88	0.85	0.83	0.68	0.78	0.62
3	0.69	0.71	0.83	0.79	0.75	0.50	0.69	0.46
4	0.64	0.64	0.80	0.75	0.69	0.38	0.62	0.35
5	0.59	0.60	0.78	0.72	0.65	0.30	0.56	0.27
6	0.53	0.56	0.77	0.69	0.63	0.25	0.51	0.21
7	0.49	0.52	0.76	0.66	0.60	0.20	0.46	0.16
8	0.47	0.48	0.73	0.64	0.57	0.14	0.41	0.13
9	0.43	0.44	0.70	0.61	0.54	0.09	0.38	0.12
10	0.39	0.41	0.68	0.57	0.53	0.05	0.35	0.13

DENVER, TRACK 3, AREA 1, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.82	0.86	0.93	0.84	0.83	0.86	0.91	0.86
2	0.65	0.72	0.85	0.67	0.68	0.72	0.81	0.73
3	0.57	0.62	0.78	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.75	0.66
4	0.54	0.55	0.71	0.51	0.52	0.57	0.71	0.60
5	0.49	0.49	0.65	0.44	0.44	0.51	0.68	0.55
6	0.44	0.44	0.60	0.38	0.41	0.46	0.64	0.51
7	0.43	0.39	0.56	0.33	0.38	0.43	0.61	0.47
8	0.43	0.35	0.53	0.29	0.36	0.41	0.59	0.44
9	0.40	0.28	0.51	0.26	0.33	0.38	0.57	0.41
10	0.36	0.24	0.49	0.24	0.30	0.35	0.55	0.39

DENVER, TRACK 3, AREA 2, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.81	0.84	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.85	0.87	0.87
2	0.58	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.71	0.67	0.65	0.68
3	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.48	0.54
4	0.31	0.38	0.39	0.44	0.45	0.55	0.37	0.41
5	0.24	0.30	0.31	0.38	0.35	0.51	0.30	0.31
6	0.20	0.26	0.24	0.32	0.29	0.46	0.26	0.23
7	0.20	0.25	0.19	0.27	0.25	0.41	0.22	0.19
8	0.20	0.26	0.15	0.22	0.23	0.40	0.17	0.16
9	0.20	0.26	0.12	0.18	0.21	0.39	0.14	0.13
10	0.21	0.25	0.10	0.14	0.18	0.37	0.13	0.11

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 3, AREA 3, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.84
2	0.67	0.73	0.77	0.81	0.80	0.74	0.69	0.64
3	0.53	0.61	0.67	0.72	0.71	0.62	0.56	0.53
4	0.43	0.52	0.59	0.65	0.64	0.52	0.45	0.44
5	0.35	0.46	0.55	0.60	0.58	0.44	0.36	0.36
6	0.30	0.42	0.52	0.57	0.53	0.38	0.28	0.32
7	0.28	0.40	0.52	0.54	0.50	0.35	0.23	0.28
8	0.25	0.39	0.50	0.51	0.47	0.33	0.18	0.27
9	0.22	0.37	0.48	0.47	0.45	0.30	0.13	0.30
10	0.20	0.34	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.27	0.09	0.30

DENVER, TRACK 3, AREA 4, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.85	0.85	0.91	0.92	0.83	0.87	0.90	0.87
2	0.68	0.68	0.79	0.82	0.65	0.71	0.77	0.69
3	0.59	0.55	0.72	0.76	0.55	0.60	0.68	0.60
4	0.54	0.47	0.65	0.72	0.50	0.52	0.60	0.54
5	0.51	0.41	0.58	0.68	0.45	0.45	0.53	0.50
6	0.49	0.34	0.54	0.65	0.41	0.40	0.48	0.46
7	0.46	0.28	0.51	0.62	0.38	0.37	0.45	0.41
8	0.43	0.24	0.49	0.59	0.36	0.35	0.41	0.33
9	0.40	0.22	0.48	0.57	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.26
10	0.39	0.20	0.48	0.56	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.23

DENVER, TRACK 3, AREA 5, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.91
2	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.75	0.77	0.72	0.81
3	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.84	0.67	0.70	0.62	0.76
4	0.80	0.81	0.75	0.81	0.62	0.66	0.54	0.72
5	0.78	0.79	0.72	0.81	0.58	0.62	0.50	0.70
6	0.76	0.76	0.69	0.80	0.55	0.59	0.45	0.67
7	0.74	0.74	0.68	0.79	0.52	0.56	0.42	0.67
8	0.72	0.73	0.66	0.78	0.51	0.53	0.41	0.68
9	0.70	0.73	0.65	0.77	0.49	0.49	0.39	0.66
10	0.69	0.72	0.64	0.75	0.46	0.47	0.37	0.64

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 4, AREA 1, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.82	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.76
2	0.64	0.70	0.69	0.73	0.66	0.67	0.65	0.57
3	0.52	0.63	0.55	0.64	0.58	0.62	0.51	0.39
4	0.44	0.59	0.43	0.57	0.51	0.57	0.39	0.24
5	0.36	0.55	0.36	0.50	0.46	0.53	0.35	0.20
6	0.30	0.50	0.30	0.42	0.42	0.49	0.31	0.17
7	0.25	0.47	0.25	0.37	0.38	0.47	0.27	0.16
8	0.21	0.45	0.20	0.34	0.36	0.46	0.23	0.15
9	0.15	0.46	0.16	0.30	0.35	0.44	0.20	0.16
10	0.14	0.45	0.13	0.24	0.34	0.44	0.18	0.15

DENVER, TRACK 4, AREA 2, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.86	0.93	0.91	0.92	0.84	0.87	0.84	0.87
2	0.78	0.83	0.76	0.83	0.65	0.70	0.69	0.73
3	0.75	0.73	0.65	0.77	0.55	0.58	0.57	0.59
4	0.73	0.64	0.57	0.70	0.48	0.47	0.46	0.46
5	0.71	0.56	0.51	0.65	0.42	0.37	0.43	0.41
6	0.68	0.50	0.46	0.61	0.36	0.28	0.40	0.38
7	0.67	0.46	0.41	0.56	0.31	0.19	0.38	0.34
8	0.65	0.43	0.37	0.52	0.27	0.12	0.37	0.30
9	0.62	0.39	0.33	0.47	0.25	0.07	0.35	0.25
10	0.60	0.33	0.30	0.44	0.25	0.05	0.33	0.21

DENVER, TRACK 4, AREA 3, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.86	0.87	0.92	0.91	0.83	0.79	0.86	0.89
2	0.71	0.73	0.81	0.78	0.63	0.53	0.68	0.74
3	0.58	0.63	0.73	0.66	0.50	0.38	0.54	0.61
4	0.49	0.55	0.66	0.56	0.41	0.29	0.43	0.49
5	0.39	0.46	0.59	0.47	0.34	0.25	0.37	0.40
6	0.32	0.39	0.53	0.40	0.27	0.22	0.29	0.32
7	0.25	0.33	0.49	0.35	0.21	0.17	0.21	0.25
8	0.21	0.29	0.47	0.32	0.17	0.10	0.15	0.19
9	0.18	0.24	0.45	0.30	0.14	0.04	0.11	0.13
10	0.14	0.20	0.42	0.28	0.10	-0.02	0.09	0.08

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 4, AREA 4, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.81	0.79	0.84	0.85	0.78	0.77	0.85	0.83
2	0.59	0.59	0.64	0.68	0.53	0.50	0.68	0.64
3	0.45	0.47	0.52	0.58	0.41	0.39	0.53	0.50
4	0.37	0.38	0.42	0.50	0.34	0.32	0.38	0.37
5	0.35	0.30	0.32	0.42	0.31	0.29	0.31	0.30
6	0.33	0.24	0.25	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.24
7	0.29	0.23	0.19	0.30	0.24	0.23	0.21	0.19
8	0.24	0.23	0.15	0.28	0.20	0.20	0.17	0.14
9	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.25	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.09
10	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.21	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.06

DENVER, TRACK 4, AREA 5, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.84	0.85	0.80	0.84	0.79	0.80	0.83	0.79
2	0.67	0.69	0.57	0.67	0.59	0.59	0.65	0.57
3	0.56	0.59	0.44	0.58	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.40
4	0.47	0.50	0.38	0.52	0.44	0.42	0.40	0.29
5	0.40	0.43	0.33	0.48	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.25
6	0.36	0.39	0.30	0.44	0.32	0.35	0.32	0.21
7	0.31	0.35	0.27	0.40	0.28	0.32	0.29	0.19
8	0.30	0.30	0.26	0.37	0.24	0.30	0.24	0.16
9	0.29	0.25	0.24	0.34	0.19	0.27	0.19	0.14
10	0.26	0.21	0.26	0.32	0.16	0.25	0.17	0.14

DENVER PACF

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 1, AREA 1, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.94	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.89	0.88
2	-0.04	-0.08	-0.17	-0.12	-0.03	-0.13	-0.09	-0.26
3	0.15	0.17	0.26	0.21	0.19	0.26	0.24	0.21
4	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.10	-0.02	0.06	0.05	0.00
5	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.03
6	0.09	0.12	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.00
7	0.04	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.00	0.00
8	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.03
9	-0.02	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01
10	0.12	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01

DENVER, TRACK 1, AREA 2, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.90	0.93	0.94	0.88	0.91
2	-0.13	-0.22	-0.21	-0.36	-0.24	-0.29	-0.29	-0.14
3	0.20	0.08	0.18	0.38	0.15	0.23	0.09	0.18
4	-0.07	-0.09	0.02	-0.04	-0.04	-0.02	0.00	-0.04
5	-0.01	-0.07	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.04	0.08
6	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.14	0.02	0.02	0.07	-0.01
7	0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01
8	-0.03	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.00	-0.04
9	-0.04	0.06	-0.02	-0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
10	0.06	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03	-0.01	0.00

DENVER, TRACK 1, AREA 3, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.88	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.88	0.90
2	-0.17	-0.15	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34	-0.20	-0.31	-0.29
3	0.28	0.25	0.27	0.24	0.19	0.21	0.22	0.13
4	-0.03	0.05	0.03	-0.04	0.03	0.00	-0.10	-0.05
5	0.14	0.04	0.03	0.14	0.04	0.10	0.03	0.06
6	0.08	0.00	-0.09	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00
7	0.02	0.02	-0.03	0.02	-0.02	0.03	0.01	-0.03
8	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.05	-0.02
9	-0.09	0.00	-0.07	0.02	-0.05	0.02	0.00	-0.02
10	-0.01	0.06	0.11	-0.06	0.00	0.04	0.02	-0.02

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 1, AREA 4, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.91	0.91	0.93	0.91	0.87	0.92	0.88	0.92
2	-0.18	-0.16	-0.20	-0.26	-0.19	-0.34	-0.24	-0.31
3	0.13	0.06	0.25	0.16	0.16	0.22	0.12	0.19
4	0.03	0.03	0.02	-0.05	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03
5	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.00	0.01
6	0.09	0.00	0.04	-0.01	0.04	-0.03	0.01	0.01
7	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	0.05	0.00
8	0.01	0.05	0.04	-0.01	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
9	-0.03	-0.03	-0.06	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04	0.02	0.05
10	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.07	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01

DENVER, TRACK 1, AREA 5, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.91	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.93
2	-0.26	-0.20	-0.28	-0.35	-0.28	-0.23	-0.34	-0.32
3	0.18	0.12	0.19	0.12	0.24	0.08	0.13	0.12
4	-0.01	0.04	-0.10	0.06	-0.02	0.00	-0.08	-0.03
5	0.04	0.05	0.00	-0.03	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.01
6	-0.04	0.00	-0.02	0.06	0.03	0.05	-0.05	0.03
7	-0.01	-0.03	0.08	0.01	0.07	-0.03	-0.02	0.01
8	0.05	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.04	0.04	-0.03	0.01
9	0.06	0.01	-0.03	-0.09	0.02	-0.01	0.02	-0.03
10	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.05

DENVER, TRACK 2, AREA 1, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.92	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.90	0.81	0.86	0.82
2	0.03	0.02	-0.08	-0.10	-0.09	-0.11	0.03	-0.13
3	0.09	0.14	0.20	0.20	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.20
4	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.15	0.07	0.03	0.09	0.00
5	0.08	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.01
6	0.09	-0.01	0.08	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.07
7	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.11	-0.01	0.01	-0.04
8	0.11	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.05	-0.01	0.00	0.02
9	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.08
10	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

		DENVER, TRACK 2, AREA 2, PACF							
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG		1		2		3		4	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1		0.93	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.90	0.93	0.89
2		-0.17	-0.14	-0.28	-0.20	-0.28	-0.17	-0.29	-0.28
3		0.20	0.09	0.22	0.20	0.17	0.23	0.18	0.19
4		0.11	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00
5		0.10	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.07	-0.03	0.08	0.06
6		0.06	0.08	0.04	0.12	0.03	-0.05	-0.01	0.00
7		0.08	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.06	-0.02	0.05	-0.03
8		0.11	0.13	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.06
9		0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.06
10		0.06	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01

		DENVER, TRACK 2, AREA 3, PACF							
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG		1		2		3		4	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1		0.92	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.92	0.95
2		-0.24	-0.20	-0.23	-0.27	-0.10	-0.15	-0.32	-0.27
3		0.20	0.19	0.22	0.18	0.17	0.30	0.15	0.20
4		0.02	0.10	0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.06	-0.04	0.05
5		0.05	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.10
6		0.13	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.00	-0.06	0.05	0.03
7		0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04
8		0.05	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.03	-0.01	0.10
9		0.00	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.05
10		0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.01

		DENVER, TRACK 2, AREA 4, PACF							
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG		1		2		3		4	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1		0.90	0.90	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.90	0.92	0.90
2		-0.12	-0.29	-0.36	-0.28	-0.16	-0.36	-0.30	-0.26
3		0.14	0.13	0.22	0.20	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.19
4		-0.09	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.03	-0.05	0.02	-0.01
5		0.09	0.15	0.04	0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.09	0.03
6		0.01	0.07	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.03	-0.04
7		0.06	-0.03	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.03	-0.02
8		0.02	0.02	0.01	0.07	-0.02	-0.01	0.02	-0.04
9		0.02	0.11	-0.05	-0.04	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.03
10		0.04	0.01	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.02	-0.05

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 2, AREA 5, PACF											
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	1	4	2
1	0.88	0.91	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.88	0.91	0.85			
2	-0.12	-0.21	-0.28	-0.24	-0.27	-0.41	-0.21	-0.32			
3	0.22	0.13	0.27	0.23	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.12			
4	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.01	-0.01	0.00			
5	0.02	0.08	0.12	0.01	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.01			
6	-0.04	-0.03	0.10	0.05	0.01	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01			
7	0.07	0.00	-0.02	0.06	0.03	-0.04	-0.01	0.00			
8	0.02	0.04	-0.07	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0.02	0.05			
9	-0.05	-0.04	-0.01	-0.04	0.01	-0.02	0.05	0.01			
10	0.03	0.03	0.03	-0.03	0.18	-0.01	-0.03	0.06			

DENVER, TRACK 3, AREA 1, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.82	0.86	0.93	0.84	0.83	0.86	0.91	0.86
2	-0.09	-0.09	-0.15	-0.09	-0.01	-0.05	-0.14	-0.05
3	0.19	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.21	0.16
4	0.11	0.05	-0.03	0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01
5	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.07	0.05
6	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.03
7	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.01
8	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04
9	-0.05	-0.10	-0.03	0.03	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.00
10	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02

DENVER, TRACK 3, AREA 2, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	1	2	2	3	2	4	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.81	0.84	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.85	0.87	0.87
2	-0.24	-0.22	-0.34	-0.28	-0.25	-0.16	-0.42	-0.33
3	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.04	0.21	0.22	0.14
4	-0.01	-0.03	-0.03	0.00	0.00	0.08	-0.05	-0.10
5	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.03	-0.02	0.04	0.07	0.02
6	0.06	0.04	-0.05	0.00	0.08	-0.05	0.02	0.00
7	0.05	0.06	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.08	-0.06	0.10
8	0.05	0.09	0.05	-0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	-0.08
9	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.01	0.04	0.05	0.02
10	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.03

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 3, AREA 3, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.85	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.84
2	-0.19	-0.21	-0.23	-0.33	-0.22	-0.23	-0.26	-0.19
3	0.06	0.06	0.15	0.22	0.16	0.09	0.14	0.20
4	-0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.04	-0.07	-0.12
5	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.09
6	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.03	-0.02	0.02
7	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.02
8	0.00	0.04	-0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	-0.02	0.11
9	-0.03	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04	0.02	-0.04	-0.04	0.08
10	0.05	0.01	-0.03	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.03

DENVER, TRACK 3, AREA 4, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.85	0.85	0.91	0.92	0.83	0.87	0.90	0.87
2	-0.15	-0.20	-0.19	-0.15	-0.15	-0.21	-0.17	-0.24
3	0.22	0.11	0.21	0.23	0.17	0.14	0.13	0.25
4	0.00	0.04	-0.12	0.01	0.06	0.00	-0.06	-0.01
5	0.12	0.00	0.08	0.05	0.03	-0.01	0.03	0.09
6	0.03	-0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.01
7	0.02	-0.01	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.03	-0.06
8	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.05	-0.04	-0.11
9	-0.01	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.07	0.03
10	0.10	-0.02	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.03

DENVER, TRACK 3, AREA 5, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.91
2	-0.13	-0.02	-0.22	-0.19	-0.12	-0.17	-0.24	-0.07
3	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.25	0.17	0.27	0.18	0.20
4	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.08	0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.07
5	0.08	0.04	0.07	0.17	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.07
6	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.03	-0.01	0.05	-0.05	0.05
7	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.11	0.14
8	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.05	-0.04	0.01	0.10
9	0.04	0.05	0.01	-0.02	-0.01	0.02	0.03	-0.04
10	0.08	0.04	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.00	-0.01

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 4, AREA 1, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.82	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.76
2	-0.11	-0.04	-0.20	-0.09	-0.06	-0.06	-0.11	-0.03
3	0.07	0.17	0.04	0.10	0.18	0.25	0.01	-0.07
4	0.03	0.09	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.00	-0.03	-0.07
5	-0.03	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.18	0.15
6	0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.04	0.02	0.04	-0.04	0.02
7	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.04	-0.01	0.00
8	-0.03	0.06	-0.02	0.04	0.06	0.07	-0.01	0.01
9	-0.03	0.09	-0.01	-0.07	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.07
10	0.08	0.02	0.03	-0.05	0.04	0.08	-0.03	0.01

DENVER, TRACK 4, AREA 2, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.86	0.93	0.91	0.92	0.84	0.87	0.84	0.87
2	0.16	-0.30	-0.32	-0.03	-0.16	-0.22	-0.01	-0.08
3	0.20	0.04	0.17	0.05	0.16	0.13	-0.03	-0.08
4	0.12	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.01	-0.09	-0.03	-0.08
5	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03	-0.02	0.22	0.22
6	0.06	0.09	0.00	0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.01	0.00
7	0.04	0.06	-0.02	-0.03	0.02	-0.04	0.05	-0.04
8	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.01	-0.05
9	0.00	-0.10	0.01	-0.06	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.02
10	0.01	-0.06	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.04

DENVER, TRACK 4, AREA 3, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.86	0.87	0.92	0.91	0.83	0.79	0.86	0.89
2	-0.13	-0.12	-0.21	-0.32	-0.21	-0.25	-0.26	-0.22
3	0.04	0.06	0.21	0.09	0.15	0.16	0.09	0.02
4	0.01	0.02	-0.10	-0.04	0.00	-0.02	0.01	-0.06
5	-0.06	-0.04	-0.04	0.01	-0.02	0.09	0.08	0.05
6	0.02	-0.01	0.07	0.05	0.00	-0.02	-0.15	-0.06
7	-0.04	0.02	0.05	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.01
8	0.09	0.03	0.12	0.10	0.04	-0.06	0.00	-0.06
9	-0.03	-0.08	-0.09	-0.01	-0.03	-0.04	0.05	-0.02
10	-0.02	0.04	0.05	0.00	-0.02	-0.04	-0.04	-0.01

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER, TRACK 4, AREA 4, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.81	0.79	0.84	0.85	0.78	0.77	0.85	0.83
2	-0.18	-0.09	-0.20	-0.16	-0.20	-0.21	-0.16	-0.16
3	0.10	0.09	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.21	-0.02	0.02
4	0.06	0.02	-0.10	-0.02	0.00	-0.04	-0.09	-0.05
5	0.08	-0.03	0.00	-0.04	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.11
6	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.00	-0.02	-0.04
7	-0.01	0.07	-0.03	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.01	-0.02
8	-0.03	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.01
9	-0.04	-0.14	0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	0.03	-0.02
10	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.04	0.00

DENVER, TRACK 4, AREA 5, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.84	0.85	0.80	0.84	0.79	0.80	0.83	0.79
2	-0.10	-0.08	-0.22	-0.15	-0.08	-0.16	-0.12	-0.16
3	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.03	0.03
4	-0.04	-0.03	0.06	0.02	-0.03	-0.05	-0.01	-0.01
5	0.08	0.04	-0.01	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.13
6	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.01	-0.03	0.03	-0.05	-0.05
7	-0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04
8	0.11	-0.01	0.06	0.03	-0.03	0.03	-0.04	-0.01
9	0.00	-0.05	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.04
10	-0.04	0.04	0.14	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03

C-3

RICHMOND ACF

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND, TRACK 1, AREA 1, ACF

CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.83	0.82	0.87	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.91
2	0.64	0.65	0.71	0.79	0.76	0.79	0.69	0.79
3	0.49	0.52	0.58	0.70	0.66	0.72	0.53	0.70
4	0.36	0.44	0.51	0.64	0.60	0.67	0.41	0.64
5	0.26	0.38	0.46	0.59	0.55	0.63	0.33	0.59
6	0.17	0.34	0.41	0.54	0.51	0.59	0.28	0.56
7	0.12	0.29	0.36	0.51	0.48	0.55	0.24	0.53
8	0.11	0.26	0.32	0.48	0.46	0.52	0.20	0.51
9	0.12	0.21	0.28	0.44	0.44	0.49	0.15	0.50
10	0.15	0.19	0.25	0.40	0.41	0.48	0.10	0.48

RICHMOND, TRACK 1, AREA 2, ACF

CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.79	0.77	0.83	0.84	0.79	0.83	0.76	0.77
2	0.63	0.57	0.62	0.66	0.55	0.60	0.53	0.49
3	0.52	0.46	0.45	0.54	0.40	0.45	0.44	0.37
4	0.44	0.39	0.32	0.44	0.33	0.33	0.37	0.28
5	0.38	0.36	0.23	0.37	0.30	0.24	0.33	0.20
6	0.35	0.35	0.19	0.30	0.29	0.17	0.28	0.17
7	0.34	0.35	0.16	0.25	0.28	0.13	0.22	0.16
8	0.34	0.37	0.15	0.21	0.25	0.13	0.16	0.13
9	0.27	0.30	0.12	0.18	0.20	0.13	0.09	0.11
10	0.24	0.25	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.11

RICHMOND, TRACK 1, AREA 3, ACF

CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.79	0.83	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.78	0.80
2	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.55	0.64
3	0.43	0.51	0.49	0.56	0.58	0.58	0.45	0.55
4	0.33	0.41	0.37	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.38	0.45
5	0.24	0.32	0.29	0.41	0.44	0.42	0.31	0.38
6	0.18	0.25	0.23	0.32	0.41	0.35	0.25	0.31
7	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.25	0.39	0.29	0.23	0.22
8	0.17	0.15	0.16	0.22	0.37	0.23	0.22	0.16
9	0.17	0.11	0.13	0.18	0.36	0.18	0.20	0.12
10	0.20	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.34	0.14	0.17	0.05

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND, TRACK 1, AREA 4, ACF

CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.65	0.77	0.81	0.81	0.84	0.80	0.73	0.74
2	0.42	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.65	0.59	0.45	0.45
3	0.33	0.52	0.42	0.44	0.52	0.45	0.31	0.31
4	0.29	0.48	0.32	0.35	0.45	0.36	0.29	0.24
5	0.28	0.42	0.27	0.31	0.41	0.30	0.29	0.19
6	0.24	0.37	0.25	0.30	0.37	0.23	0.30	0.14
7	0.27	0.38	0.23	0.31	0.35	0.21	0.28	0.12
8	0.32	0.39	0.23	0.33	0.32	0.21	0.22	0.10
9	0.29	0.32	0.23	0.31	0.30	0.20	0.15	0.09
10	0.26	0.29	0.21	0.28	0.28	0.21	0.12	0.08

RICHMOND, TRACK 1, AREA 5, ACF

CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.78	0.78	0.82	0.79	0.74	0.80	0.73	0.76
2	0.51	0.46	0.54	0.52	0.46	0.56	0.46	0.49
3	0.35	0.28	0.35	0.39	0.33	0.44	0.32	0.34
4	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.31	0.27	0.37	0.26	0.24
5	0.20	0.24	0.16	0.25	0.24	0.28	0.19	0.19
6	0.16	0.22	0.11	0.19	0.23	0.20	0.15	0.16
7	0.13	0.19	0.10	0.13	0.20	0.16	0.15	0.13
8	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.13
9	0.06	0.09	0.16	0.06	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.14
10	0.02	0.03	0.17	0.07	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.11

RICHMOND, TRACK 2, AREA 1, ACF

CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.83	0.80	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.75	0.74
2	0.65	0.54	0.65	0.53	0.64	0.61	0.54	0.47
3	0.52	0.34	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.43	0.43	0.33
4	0.42	0.20	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.27	0.34	0.22
5	0.34	0.10	0.28	0.34	0.32	0.16	0.28	0.14
6	0.27	0.02	0.22	0.27	0.30	0.08	0.23	0.11
7	0.20	-0.01	0.19	0.22	0.26	0.04	0.19	0.09
8	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.02	0.18	0.05
9	0.14	0.01	0.16	0.14	0.19	0.01	0.19	0.01
10	0.12	0.01	0.15	0.10	0.18	-0.01	0.21	0.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND, TRACK 2, AREA 2, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.89	0.83	0.83	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.75	0.76
2	0.73	0.59	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.51	0.53
3	0.61	0.41	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.57	0.42	0.39
4	0.51	0.28	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.48	0.37	0.27
5	0.43	0.19	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.39	0.33	0.18
6	0.36	0.13	0.26	0.26	0.18	0.31	0.29	0.14
7	0.30	0.09	0.21	0.21	0.08	0.24	0.23	0.07
8	0.26	0.07	0.17	0.17	0.02	0.19	0.17	0.00
9	0.21	0.03	0.11	0.12	-0.05	0.14	0.13	-0.02
10	0.17	-0.01	0.08	0.09	-0.08	0.12	0.10	-0.03

RICHMOND, TRACK 2, AREA 3, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.68	0.77	0.80	0.88	0.79	0.79	0.74	0.76
2	0.44	0.57	0.54	0.70	0.60	0.59	0.50	0.51
3	0.34	0.43	0.37	0.57	0.47	0.51	0.39	0.38
4	0.28	0.34	0.26	0.51	0.38	0.46	0.34	0.29
5	0.23	0.25	0.21	0.47	0.34	0.41	0.30	0.25
6	0.22	0.19	0.18	0.45	0.31	0.38	0.29	0.23
7	0.22	0.14	0.18	0.43	0.33	0.33	0.25	0.18
8	0.24	0.13	0.18	0.39	0.33	0.31	0.22	0.18
9	0.18	0.10	0.15	0.32	0.31	0.29	0.23	0.21
10	0.15	0.08	0.12	0.25	0.29	0.27	0.25	0.23

RICHMOND, TRACK 2, AREA 4, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.88	0.76	0.85	0.86	0.82	0.79	0.69	0.78
2	0.75	0.52	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.57	0.43	0.52
3	0.67	0.39	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.44	0.30	0.33
4	0.61	0.33	0.38	0.39	0.44	0.35	0.20	0.22
5	0.55	0.28	0.32	0.31	0.39	0.26	0.14	0.18
6	0.50	0.21	0.28	0.27	0.35	0.22	0.13	0.15
7	0.44	0.13	0.24	0.26	0.33	0.18	0.14	0.13
8	0.40	0.06	0.21	0.26	0.30	0.16	0.12	0.13
9	0.36	0.01	0.19	0.26	0.26	0.09	0.11	0.15
10	0.30	0.01	0.18	0.25	0.24	0.04	0.10	0.18

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND, TRACK 2, AREA 5, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.80	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.81	0.81	0.73	0.61
2	0.59	0.71	0.68	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.49	0.31
3	0.49	0.58	0.57	0.44	0.53	0.49	0.36	0.21
4	0.41	0.49	0.52	0.33	0.46	0.43	0.28	0.17
5	0.33	0.41	0.49	0.26	0.41	0.39	0.22	0.20
6	0.25	0.36	0.44	0.21	0.37	0.36	0.15	0.21
7	0.19	0.31	0.38	0.17	0.33	0.33	0.14	0.17
8	0.17	0.27	0.33	0.17	0.30	0.32	0.14	0.15
9	0.14	0.25	0.29	0.18	0.26	0.30	0.11	0.12
10	0.12	0.23	0.26	0.18	0.22	0.28	0.07	0.11

RICHMOND, TRACK 3, AREA 1, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.89	0.85	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.85	0.94
2	0.75	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.76	0.79	0.69	0.89
3	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.66	0.70	0.60	0.85
4	0.53	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.57	0.64	0.53	0.82
5	0.45	0.41	0.39	0.38	0.49	0.59	0.47	0.79
6	0.39	0.36	0.31	0.32	0.43	0.55	0.40	0.76
7	0.33	0.35	0.25	0.26	0.37	0.52	0.35	0.73
8	0.26	0.35	0.20	0.21	0.32	0.49	0.30	0.71
9	0.19	0.33	0.14	0.15	0.28	0.46	0.23	0.69
10	0.12	0.30	0.08	0.11	0.25	0.44	0.16	0.67

RICHMOND, TRACK 3, AREA 2, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.88	0.89	0.94	0.86	0.86	0.94	0.82	0.91
2	0.71	0.76	0.85	0.66	0.69	0.86	0.63	0.77
3	0.57	0.66	0.76	0.50	0.55	0.80	0.52	0.66
4	0.46	0.58	0.68	0.38	0.45	0.74	0.45	0.57
5	0.37	0.51	0.60	0.30	0.38	0.69	0.42	0.49
6	0.28	0.45	0.52	0.26	0.31	0.65	0.40	0.45
7	0.23	0.41	0.46	0.23	0.23	0.61	0.36	0.42
8	0.20	0.38	0.41	0.22	0.17	0.59	0.29	0.40
9	0.16	0.36	0.36	0.22	0.11	0.56	0.23	0.39
10	0.14	0.34	0.32	0.23	0.06	0.53	0.20	0.37

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND, TRACK 3, AREA 3, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.83	0.82	0.88	0.84	0.96	0.88	0.94	0.98
2	0.64	0.61	0.73	0.64	0.91	0.77	0.88	0.95
3	0.50	0.48	0.62	0.50	0.89	0.70	0.82	0.92
4	0.39	0.38	0.54	0.41	0.87	0.64	0.77	0.90
5	0.31	0.30	0.47	0.34	0.86	0.59	0.73	0.87
6	0.24	0.24	0.41	0.28	0.85	0.55	0.68	0.85
7	0.17	0.19	0.35	0.23	0.84	0.51	0.64	0.82
8	0.12	0.17	0.33	0.18	0.83	0.49	0.59	0.80
9	0.08	0.12	0.31	0.13	0.81	0.46	0.56	0.77
10	0.03	0.08	0.31	0.09	0.79	0.46	0.53	0.74

RICHMOND, TRACK 3, AREA 4, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.86	0.91	0.86	0.91	0.82	0.83	0.81	0.82
2	0.70	0.76	0.63	0.77	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.62
3	0.55	0.62	0.45	0.63	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.51
4	0.42	0.51	0.34	0.52	0.41	0.37	0.36	0.41
5	0.33	0.43	0.28	0.43	0.33	0.29	0.27	0.35
6	0.25	0.37	0.25	0.36	0.26	0.26	0.21	0.31
7	0.19	0.31	0.23	0.32	0.20	0.23	0.16	0.30
8	0.15	0.27	0.21	0.29	0.19	0.23	0.10	0.29
9	0.08	0.22	0.19	0.27	0.16	0.22	0.08	0.28
10	0.03	0.19	0.17	0.25	0.15	0.22	0.08	0.27

RICHMOND, TRACK 3, AREA 5, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.86	0.83	0.89	0.87	0.84	0.87	0.86	0.89
2	0.66	0.59	0.71	0.65	0.63	0.71	0.73	0.77
3	0.51	0.40	0.56	0.48	0.46	0.59	0.65	0.69
4	0.39	0.29	0.45	0.38	0.33	0.50	0.57	0.65
5	0.30	0.22	0.37	0.32	0.25	0.42	0.51	0.64
6	0.24	0.16	0.33	0.27	0.21	0.35	0.48	0.61
7	0.20	0.10	0.31	0.23	0.18	0.32	0.45	0.59
8	0.18	0.04	0.30	0.20	0.16	0.29	0.42	0.55
9	0.14	-0.01	0.29	0.18	0.13	0.26	0.40	0.51
10	0.12	-0.03	0.28	0.17	0.12	0.24	0.38	0.48

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND, TRACK 4, AREA 1, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.90	0.86	0.94	0.92	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98
2	0.80	0.70	0.86	0.80	0.95	0.90	0.93	0.96
3	0.73	0.56	0.79	0.71	0.92	0.86	0.89	0.94
4	0.67	0.48	0.74	0.66	0.90	0.81	0.85	0.93
5	0.61	0.43	0.70	0.62	0.89	0.78	0.82	0.92
6	0.55	0.41	0.66	0.60	0.88	0.75	0.80	0.91
7	0.51	0.38	0.64	0.60	0.87	0.74	0.79	0.91
8	0.47	0.35	0.63	0.59	0.86	0.72	0.78	0.91
9	0.43	0.30	0.63	0.57	0.85	0.70	0.78	0.91
10	0.39	0.26	0.63	0.55	0.85	0.69	0.78	0.90

RICHMOND, TRACK 4, AREA 2, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.81	0.81	0.92	0.89	0.97	0.92	0.97	0.97
2	0.64	0.65	0.80	0.72	0.93	0.84	0.92	0.94
3	0.53	0.52	0.69	0.57	0.89	0.79	0.89	0.91
4	0.47	0.42	0.60	0.47	0.88	0.75	0.87	0.88
5	0.40	0.35	0.51	0.39	0.86	0.71	0.85	0.86
6	0.33	0.31	0.45	0.36	0.84	0.69	0.84	0.85
7	0.28	0.28	0.42	0.35	0.83	0.67	0.83	0.84
8	0.26	0.24	0.39	0.34	0.83	0.66	0.82	0.83
9	0.23	0.17	0.36	0.30	0.81	0.65	0.81	0.82
10	0.21	0.11	0.34	0.26	0.80	0.62	0.80	0.81

RICHMOND, TRACK 4, AREA 3, ACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.80	0.81	0.87	0.87	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.95
2	0.66	0.61	0.72	0.69	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.89
3	0.59	0.48	0.65	0.56	0.86	0.89	0.88	0.84
4	0.52	0.39	0.61	0.50	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.80
5	0.47	0.28	0.55	0.47	0.80	0.84	0.83	0.78
6	0.43	0.20	0.49	0.47	0.76	0.82	0.80	0.74
7	0.41	0.17	0.46	0.48	0.74	0.80	0.78	0.72
8	0.41	0.16	0.45	0.48	0.71	0.78	0.76	0.71
9	0.33	0.14	0.39	0.45	0.69	0.77	0.75	0.71
10	0.26	0.14	0.33	0.44	0.67	0.75	0.73	0.71

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

		RICHMOND, TRACK 4, AREA 4, ACF							
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG		1		2		3		4	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1		0.84	0.85	0.87	0.88	0.83	0.80	0.87	0.86
2		0.64	0.68	0.66	0.69	0.65	0.60	0.71	0.70
3		0.50	0.55	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.49	0.60	0.58
4		0.40	0.45	0.40	0.40	0.47	0.43	0.53	0.49
5		0.33	0.39	0.31	0.33	0.40	0.38	0.50	0.44
6		0.29	0.35	0.23	0.29	0.33	0.33	0.49	0.41
7		0.25	0.34	0.18	0.25	0.28	0.30	0.48	0.39
8		0.21	0.32	0.16	0.21	0.25	0.28	0.45	0.36
9		0.18	0.28	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.25	0.42	0.34
10		0.15	0.24	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.25	0.40	0.31

		RICHMOND, TRACK 4, AREA 5, ACF							
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG		1		2		3		4	
		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1		0.97	0.95	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.89
2		0.95	0.90	0.94	0.88	0.88	0.91	0.86	0.79
3		0.94	0.87	0.91	0.83	0.86	0.89	0.82	0.73
4		0.93	0.84	0.88	0.79	0.85	0.88	0.78	0.67
5		0.92	0.81	0.87	0.75	0.84	0.87	0.77	0.66
6		0.91	0.79	0.85	0.72	0.83	0.86	0.76	0.64
7		0.91	0.78	0.83	0.69	0.82	0.85	0.76	0.62
8		0.90	0.77	0.82	0.67	0.81	0.84	0.75	0.60
9		0.89	0.76	0.80	0.64	0.80	0.84	0.74	0.59
10		0.89	0.75	0.78	0.62	0.80	0.82	0.73	0.58

RICHMOND PACF

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND, TRACK 1, AREA 1, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1		2		3		4	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

RICHMOND, TRACK 1, AREA 2, PACF								
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

RICHMOND, TRACK 1, AREA 3, PACF									
CHANNEL REPLICATE LAG	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

CHANNEL	1¹	2²	3³	4⁴
REPLICATE	1	2	1	2
LAG	1	2	1	2
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

CHANNEL	1	2	3	4
REPLICATE	1	2	1	2
LAG	1	2	1	2
1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
7	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

CHANNEL		1			2			3			4		
REPLICATE		1	2		1	2		1	2		1	2	
LAG													
1		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
2		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
3		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
4		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
5		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
6		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
7		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
8		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
9		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	
10		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00		0.00	0.00	

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

Appendix C

Original Photo-Interpreted Overlays

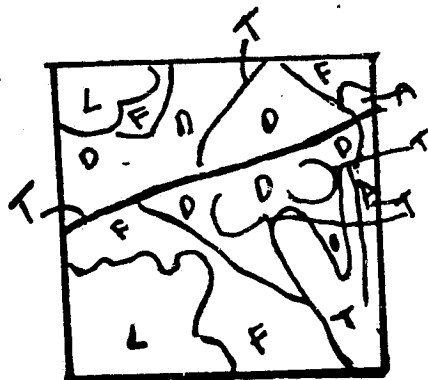
These data are the basis of the accuracy evaluation. They were provided by Mr. David Toll of NASA Goddard Space Flight Center. They are in two groups:

	<u>Page</u>
1. Phase One -----	199
2. Phase Two -----	207

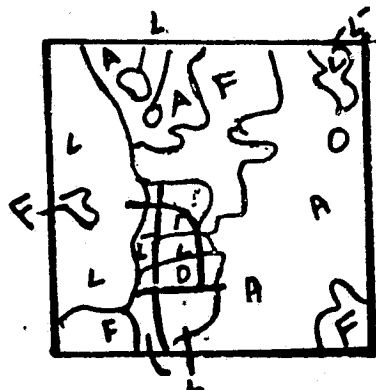
PHASE ONE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

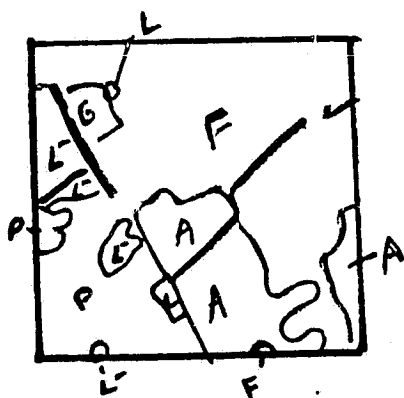
SEVEN PINES



(1)



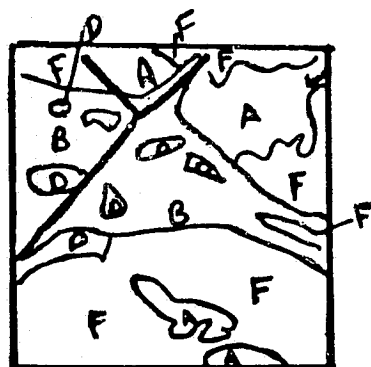
(2)



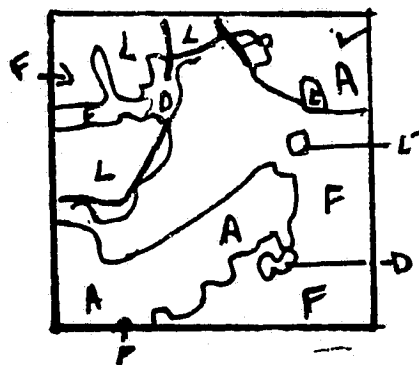
(3)



(4)



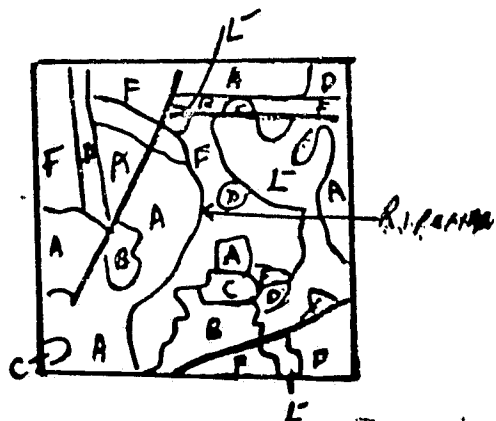
(5)



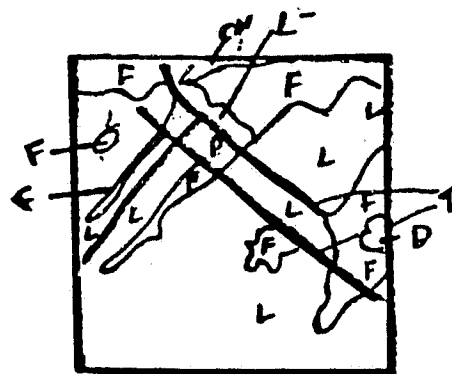
(6)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

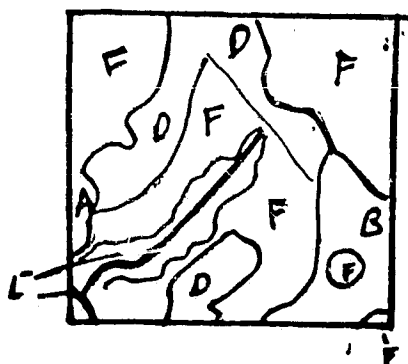
SEVEN PINES (continued)



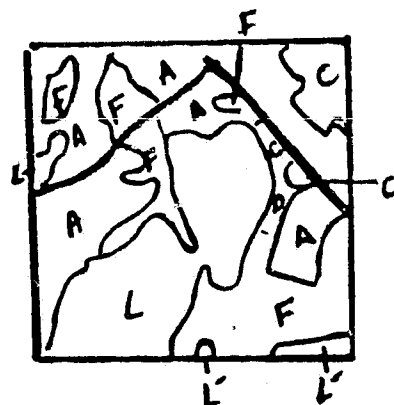
(7)



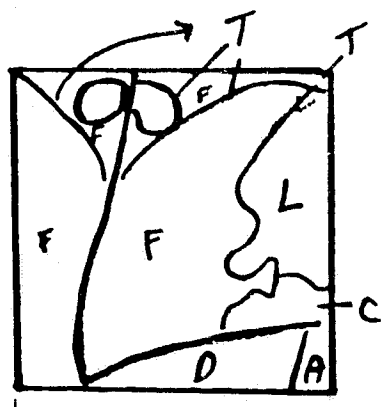
(8)



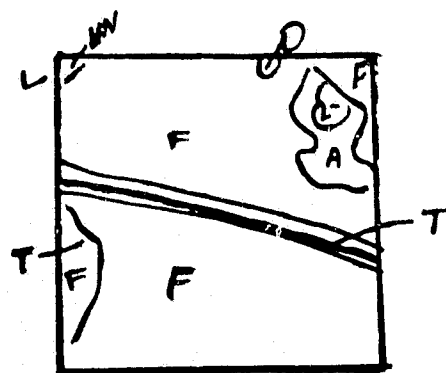
(9)



(10)

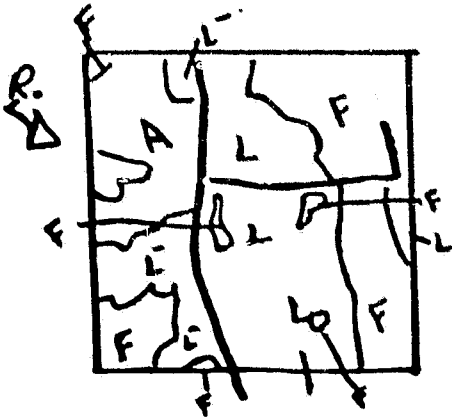


(11)

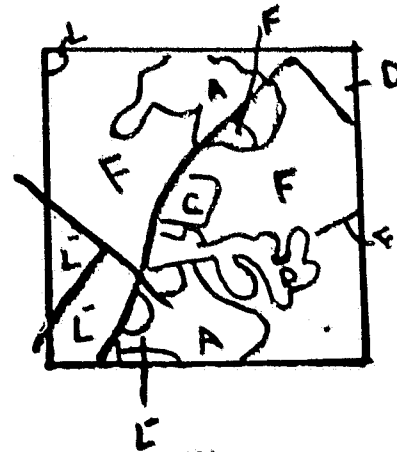


(12)

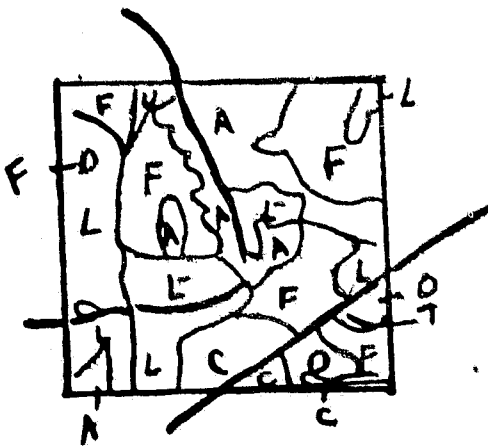
CHESTERFIELD



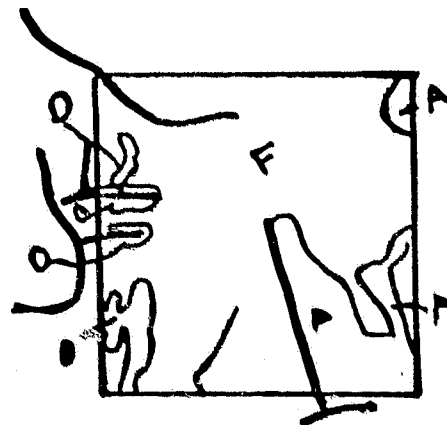
(1)



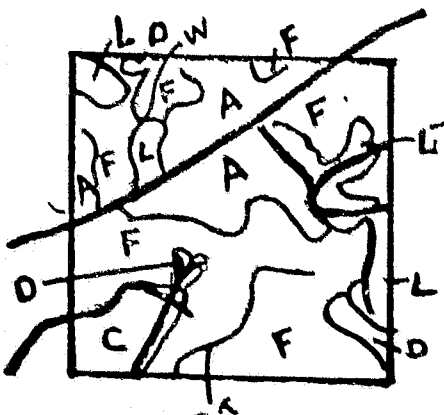
(2)



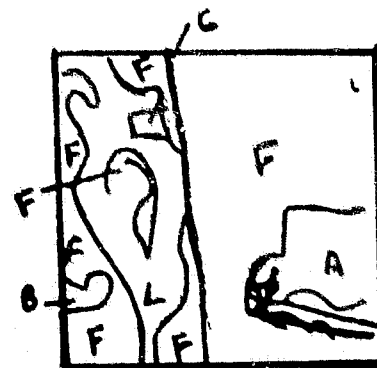
(3)



(4)



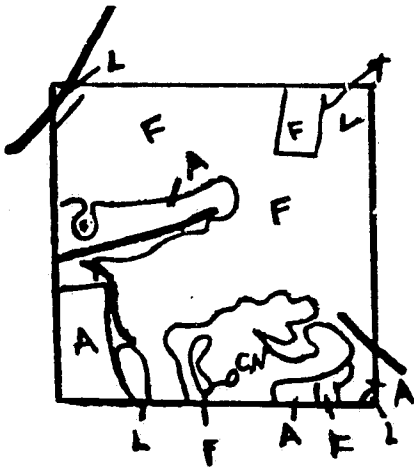
(5)



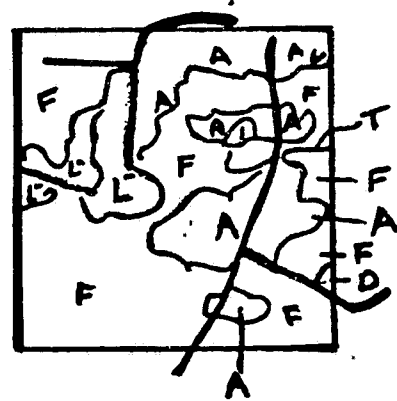
(6)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

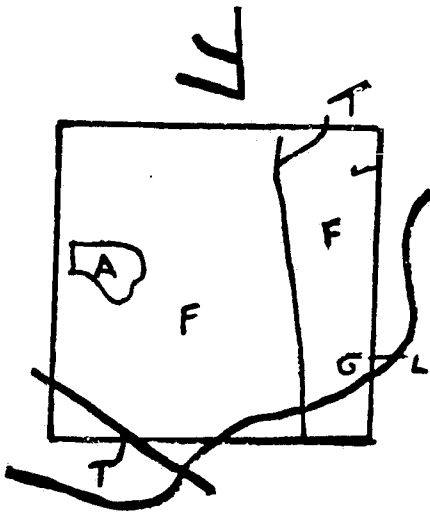
CHESTERFIELD (continued)



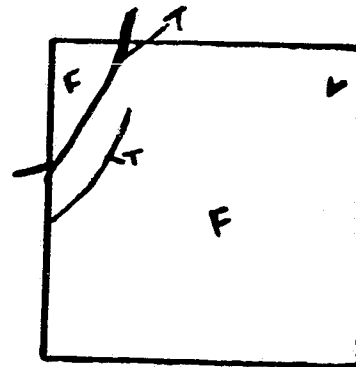
(7)



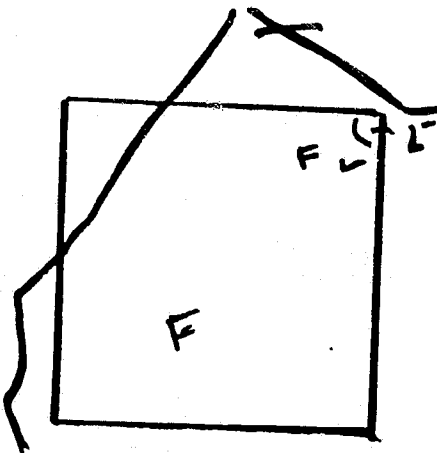
(8)



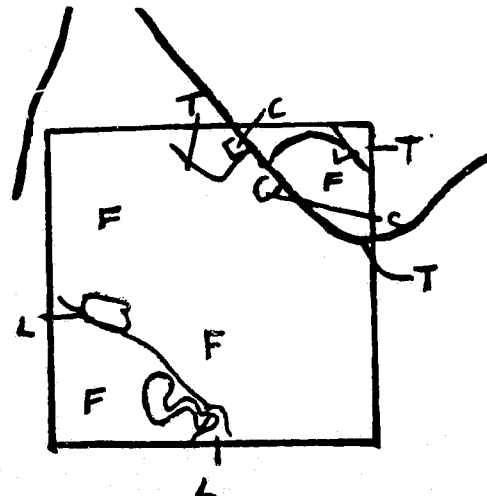
(9)



(10)



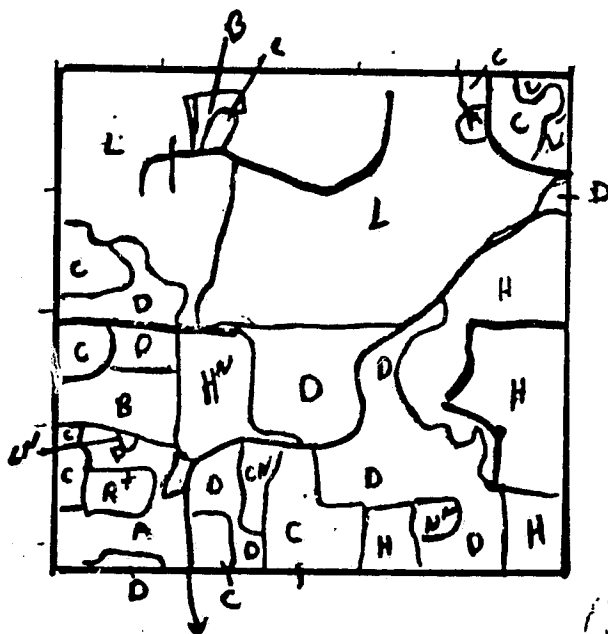
(11)



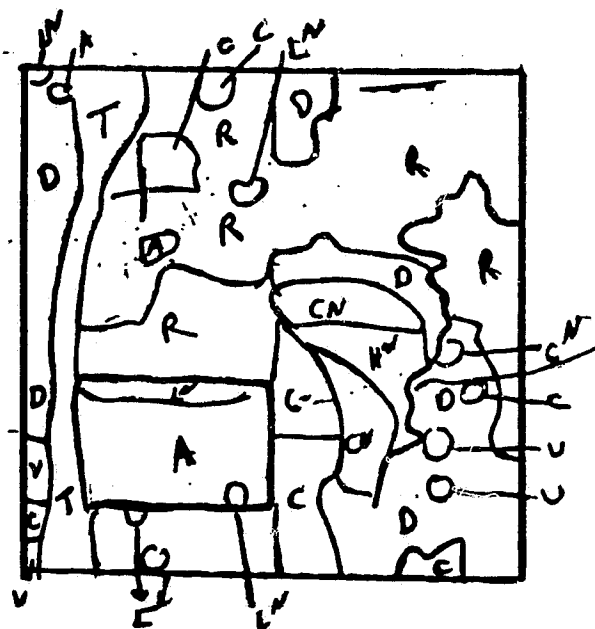
(12)

FITZSIMMONS

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY



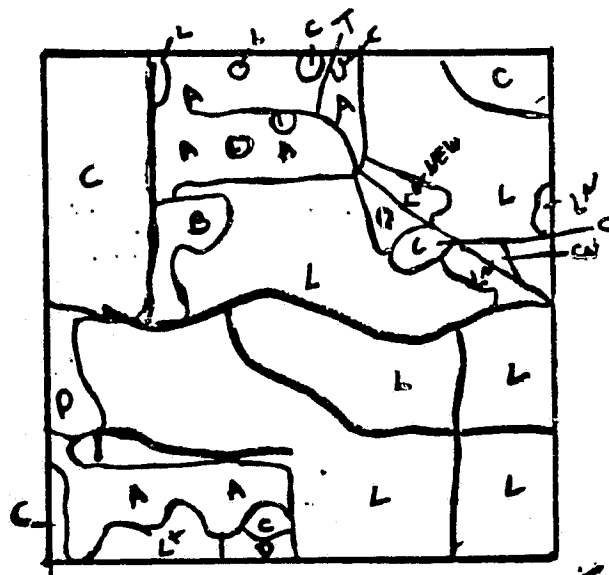
(1)



(2)



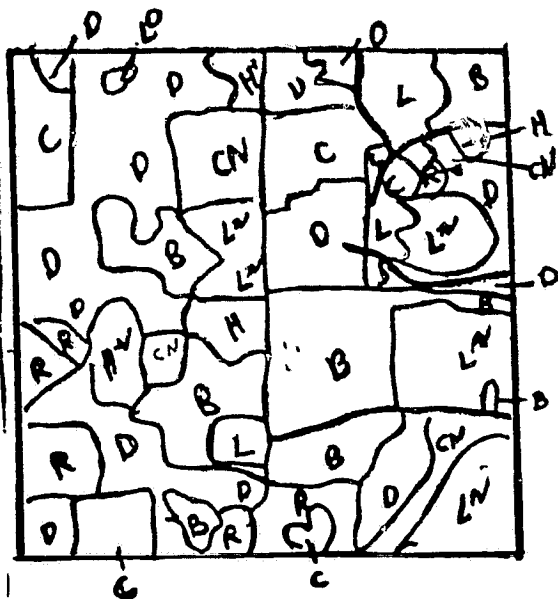
(3)



(4)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

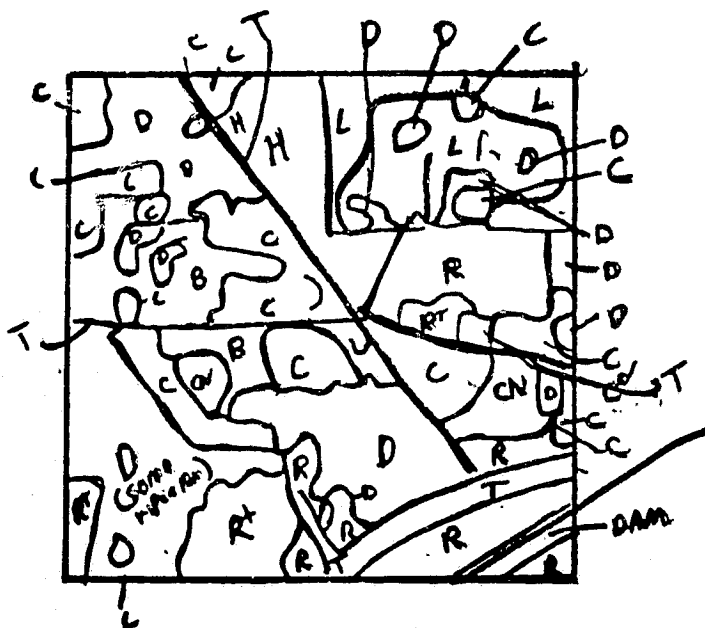
FITZSIMMONS (continued)



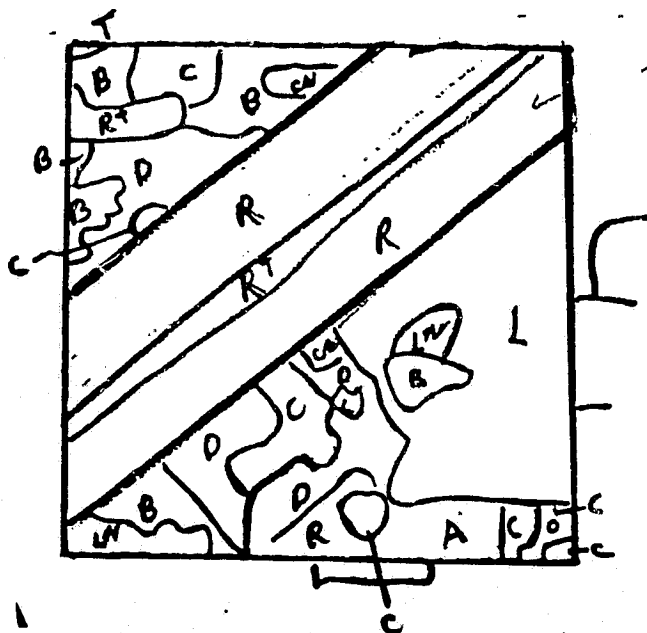
(5)



(6)



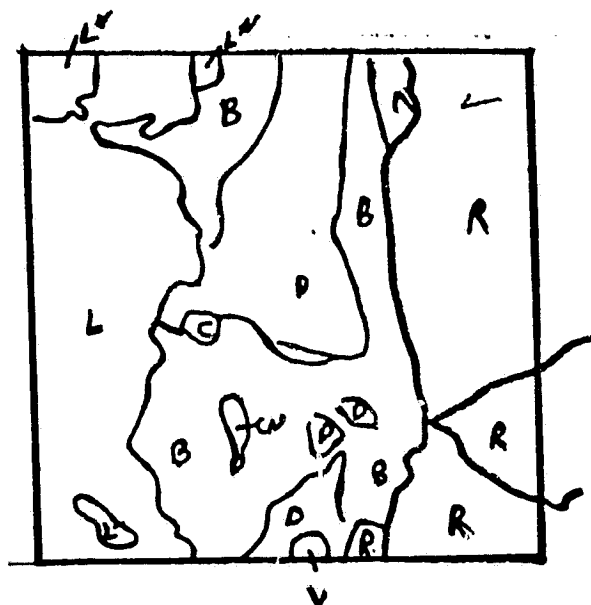
(7)



(8)

FITZSIMMONS (continued)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY



(9)

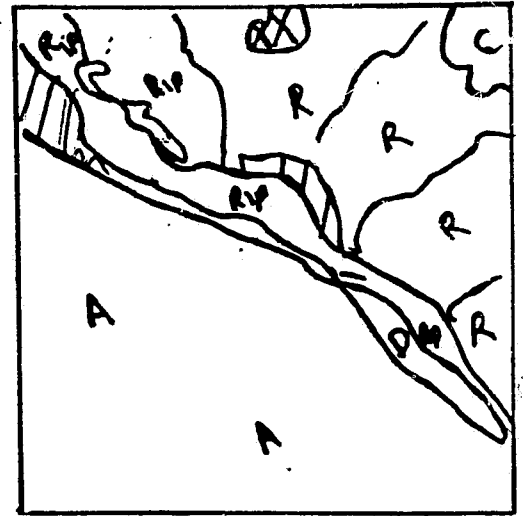
PHASE TWO

HIGHLAND RANCH



(1)

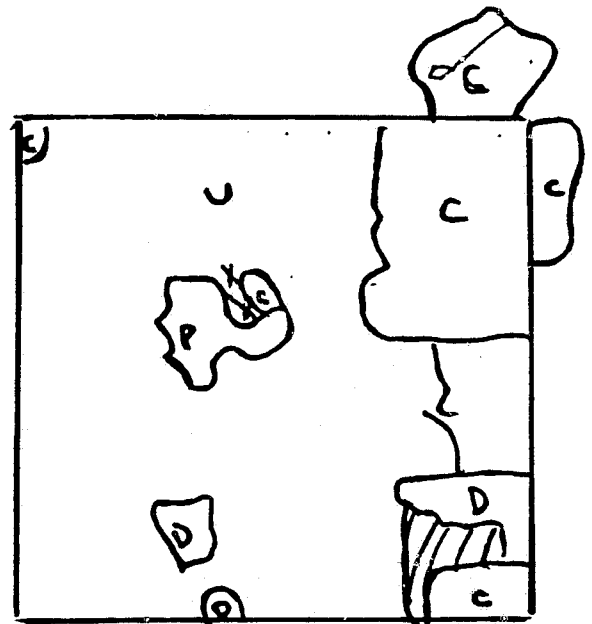
7 could
be rose land



(2)



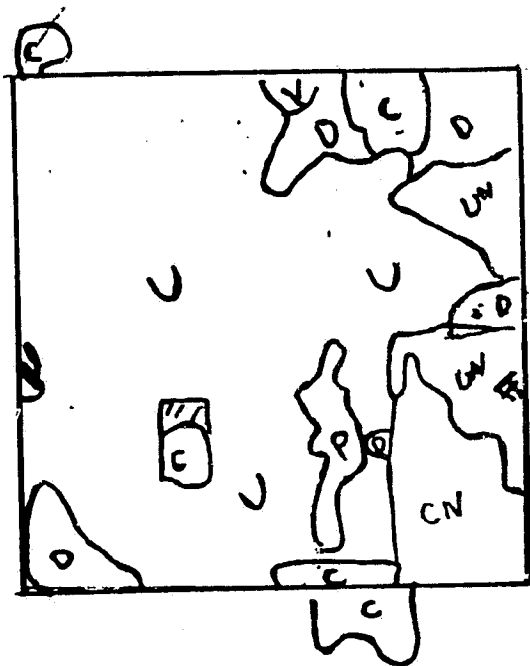
(3)



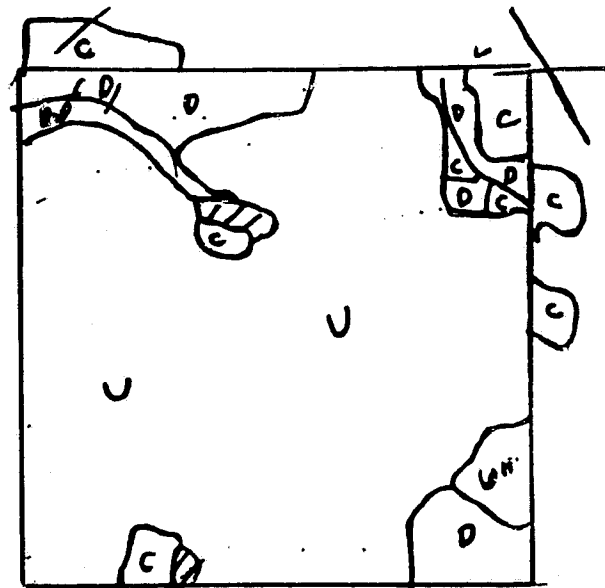
(4)

HIGHLAND RANCH (continued)

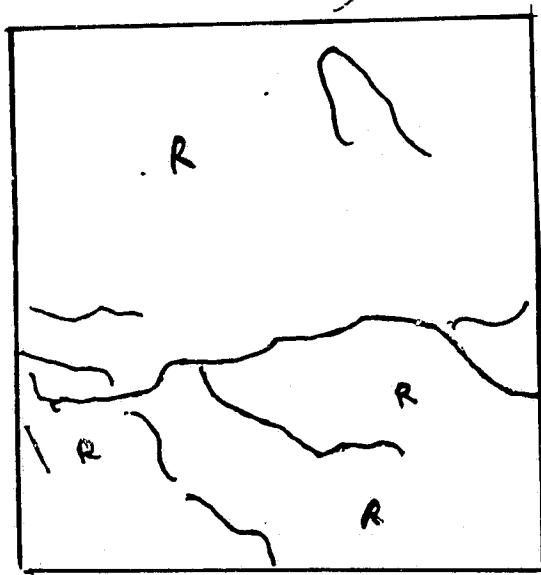
ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY



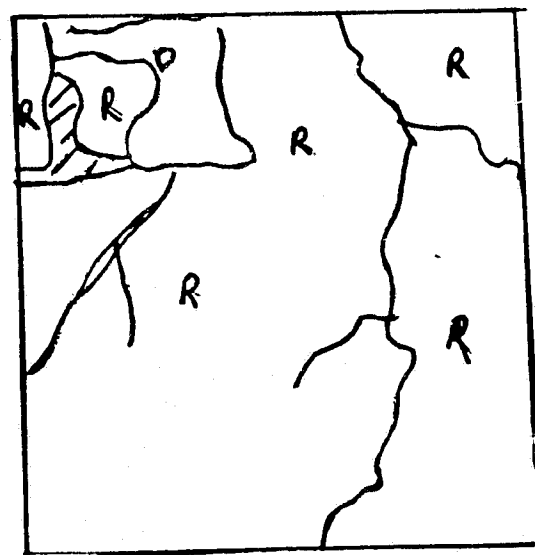
(5)



(6)



(7)



(8)

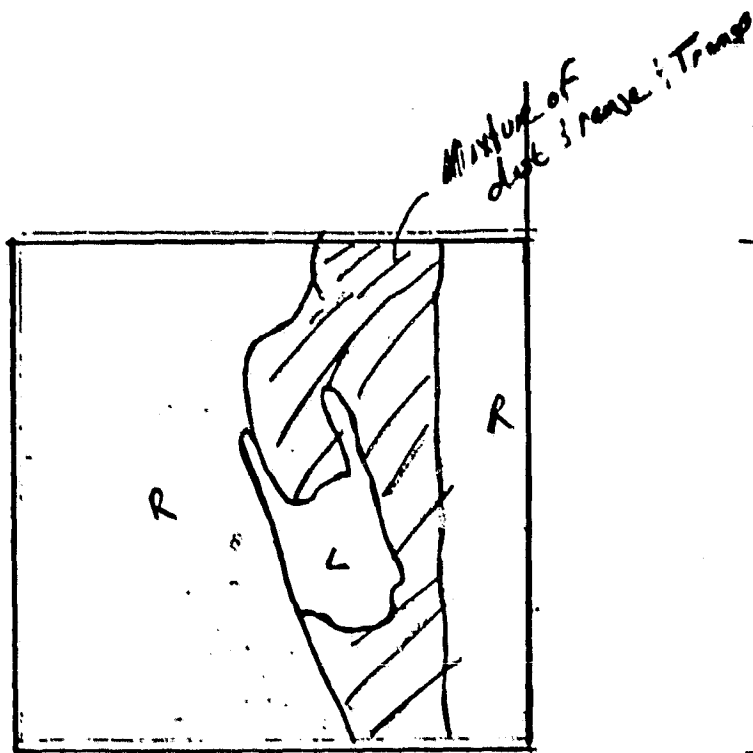
HIGHLAND RANCH (continued)



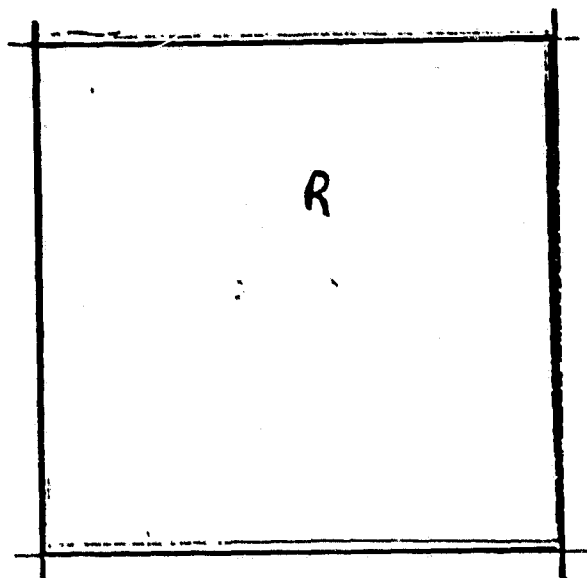
(9)

SABLE

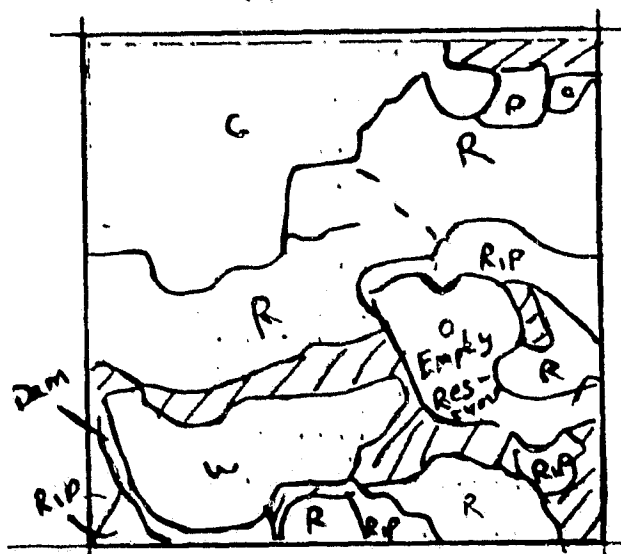
ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY



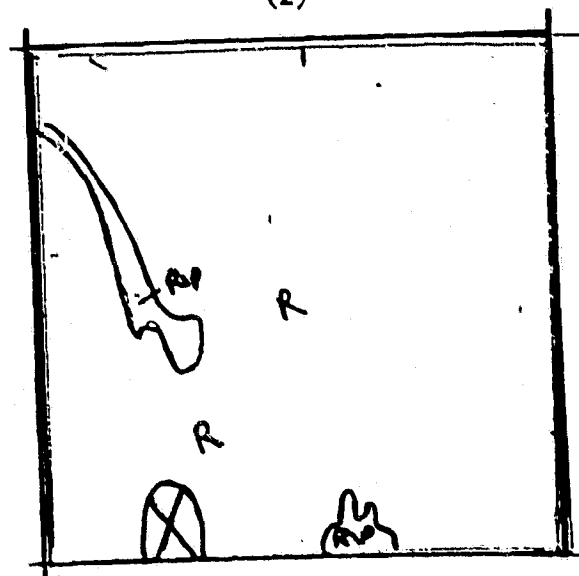
(1)



(2)



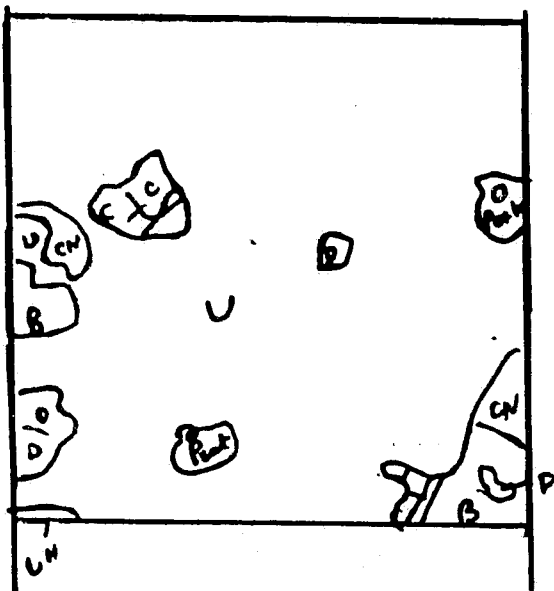
(3)



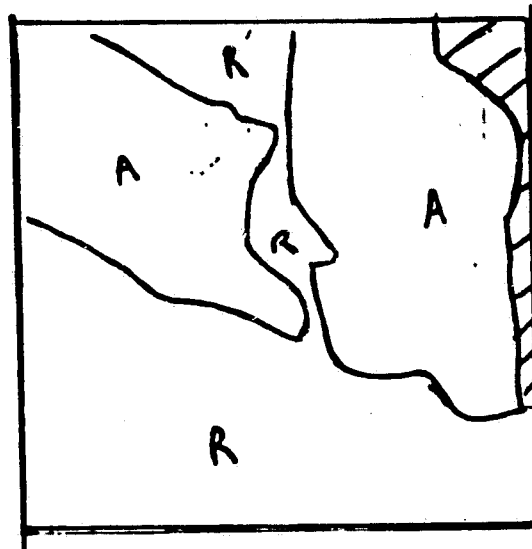
(4)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

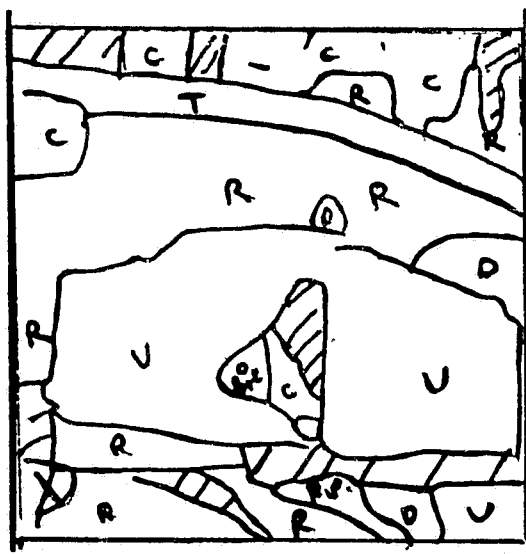
SABLE (continued)



(5)



(6)



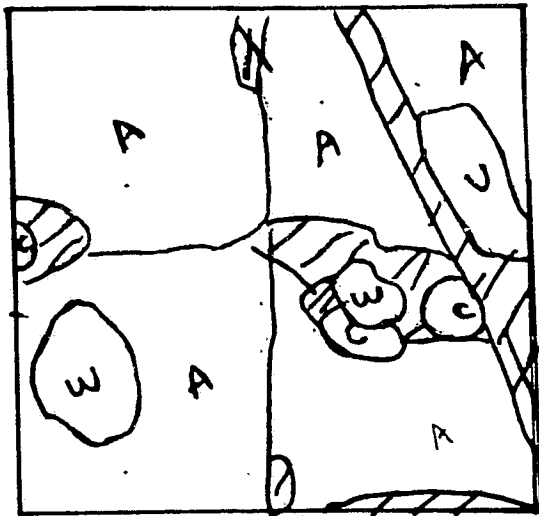
(7)



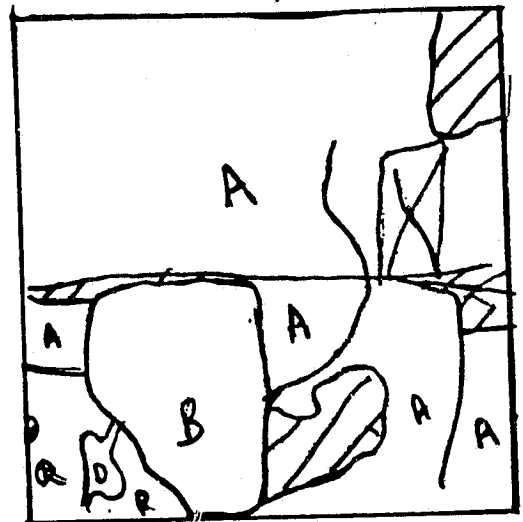
(8)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

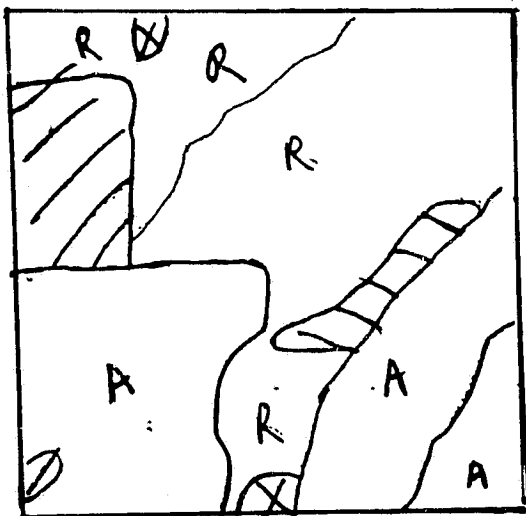
COMMERCE CITY/EAST LAKE



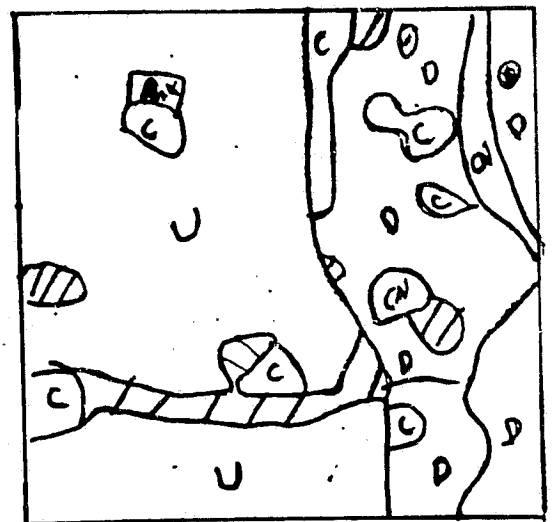
(1)



(2)

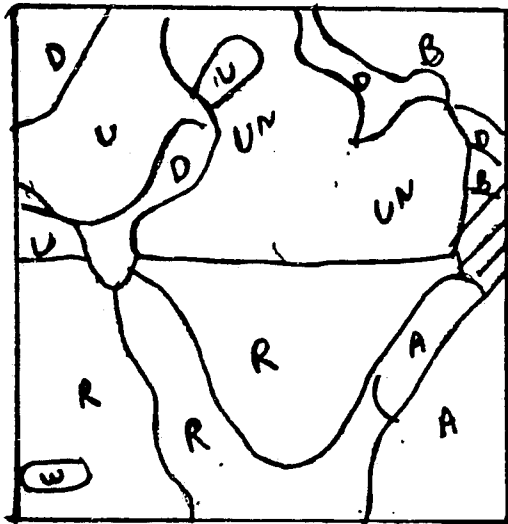


(3)



(4)

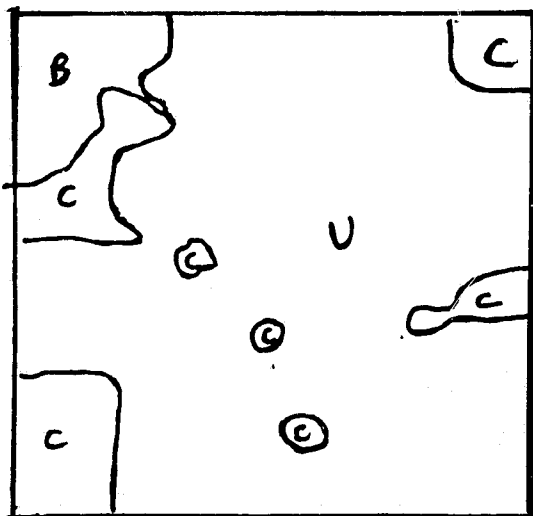
COMMERCE CITY/EAST LAKE (continued)



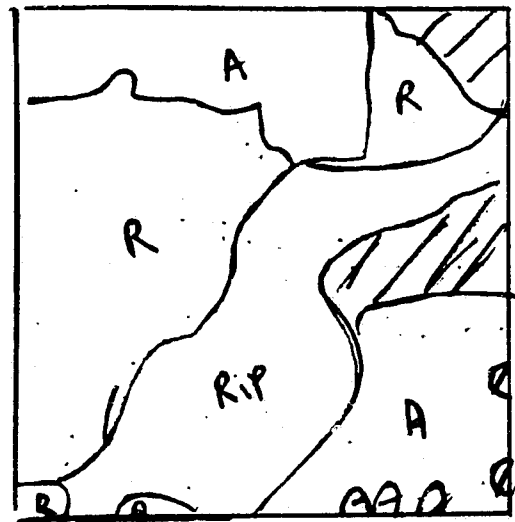
(5)



(6)



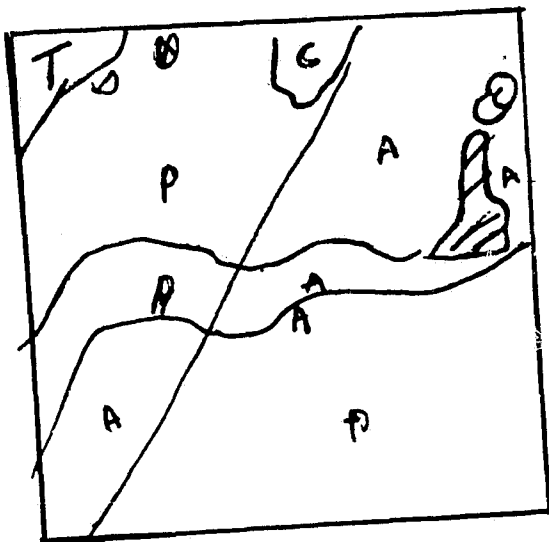
(7)



(8)

COMMERCE CITY/EAST LAKE (continued)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

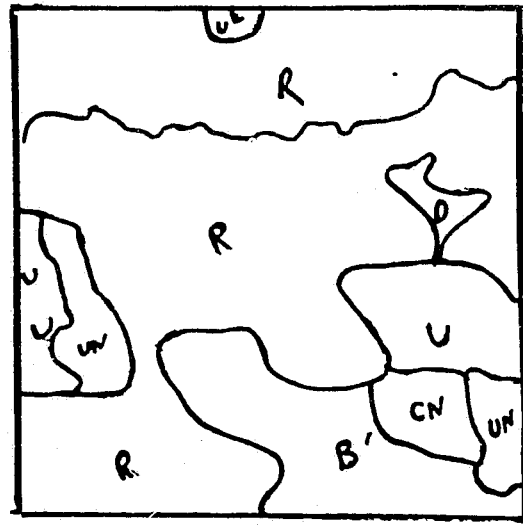
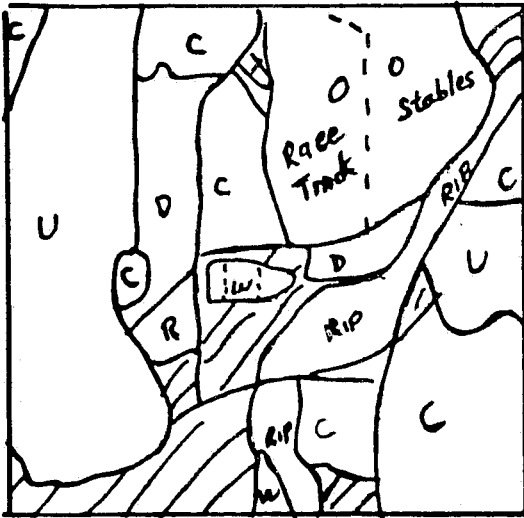
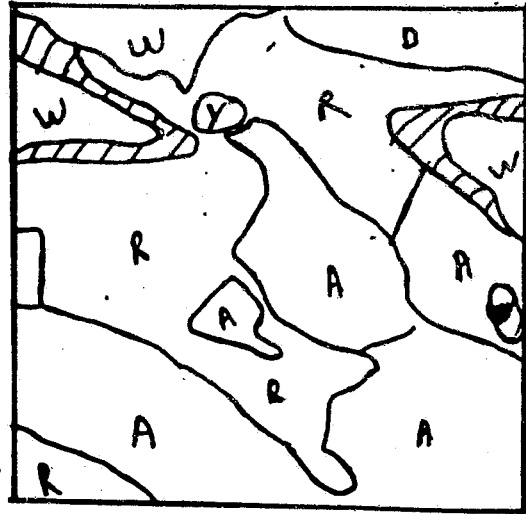
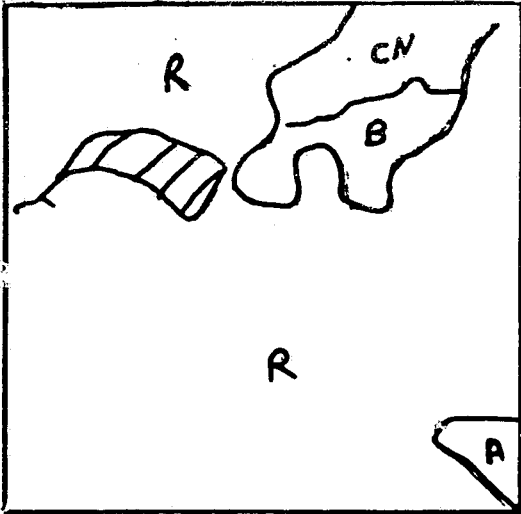


(9)

LITTLETON

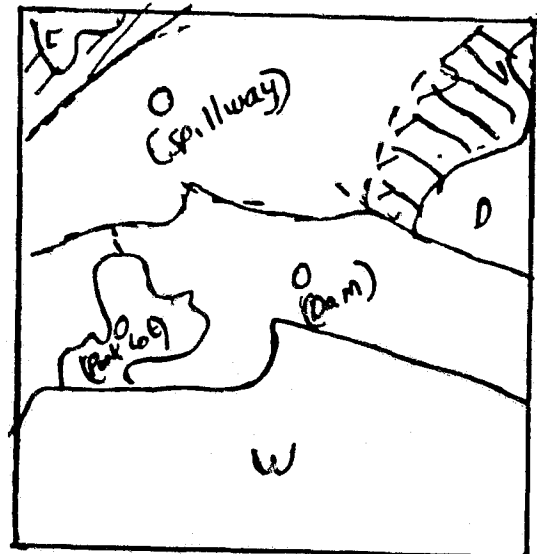
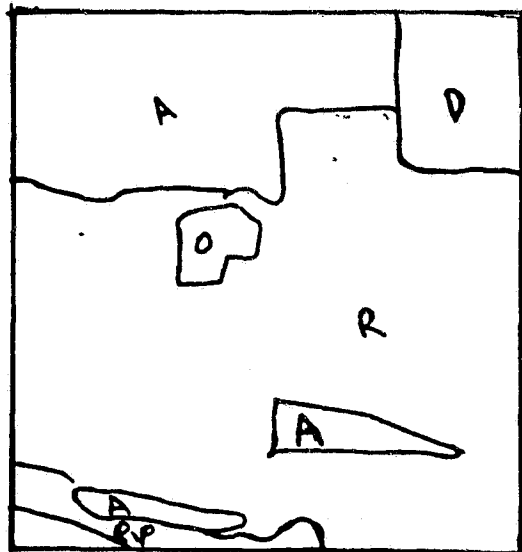
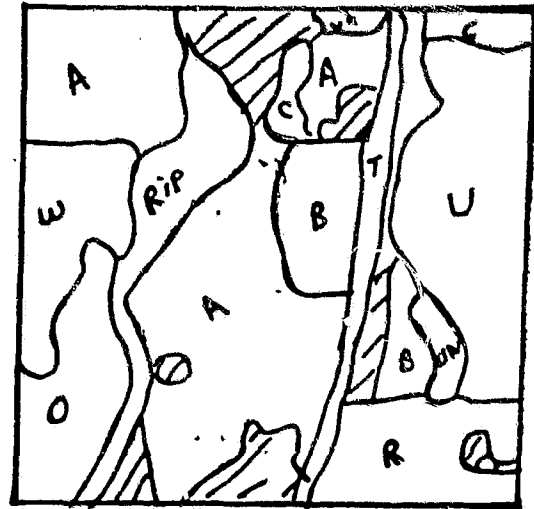
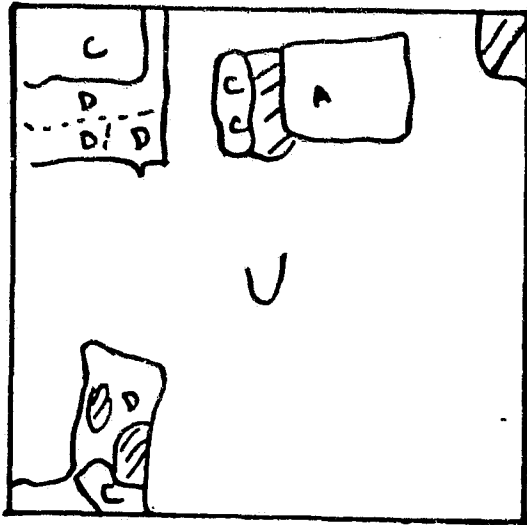
ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

-216-



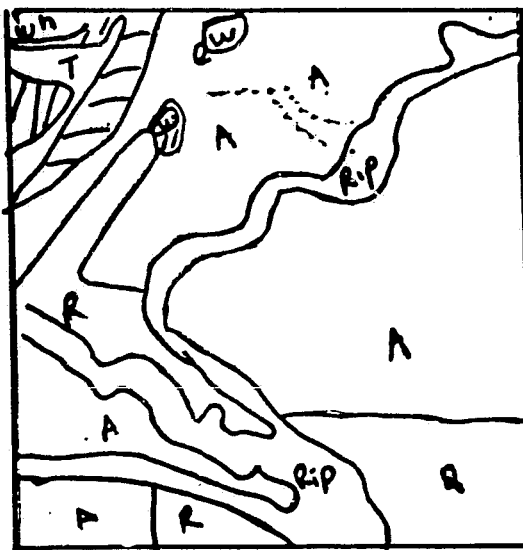
LITTLETON (continued)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY



LITTLETON (continued)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY



Appendix D

Results of Photo-Interpretation

The data which follow represent the ground truth grids which were obtained by digitizing the original photo-interpretation overlays supplied by NASA. They are arranged by quadrangle in two sections:

	<u>Page</u>
1. Phase One -----	220
2. Phase Two -----	228

PHASE ONE

REGION... FITZSIMMONS
GRID..... 2

```

LLDTTTRRRCCRRDDDRRRRRRRRRR
DDATTTTRCCRRDDDRRRRRRRRRR
DDDTTTRRRRRRRDRRRRRRRRRRR
DDDTTTCRRRRDRRRRRRRRRRR
DDDTTRCCRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
DDDTRRRRRRLRRRRRRRRRRRRR
DDDTRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
DDITRAHRRRRRRDRRRRRRRRR
DDITARRRRRRRRDDDDDDDRRR
DDTRRRRRRRRRCCCCCDDRRR
DDTRRRRRRRRRCCCCCDDRRR
DDTRRRRRRRRRRCCCHHHHHHCDRR
DDTRRRRRRRRRRCCCHHHHHHDDR
DDTLLLLLLLLLLCCCCCHDDDDR
DDTAAAAAAAAAACCCCCCIDDDDR
DDTAAAAAAAAAACCCCCCHHUUDDR
UUTAAAAAAAAAACCCCCCIDDDDD
UUTAAAAAAAAAACCCDCCDDDDDD
CCTTRRRRRRRRCCDDDDDDDDDD
CCTTRRRRRRRRCCDDDDDDDDDD
UTTRRLLRRRRRCCDDDDCCDDDD

```

GRID..... 4

```

CCCCCLAAAAAAAAACALLLLLCCCCC
CCCCCLAAAAAAAAAALLLLLCCCCC
CCCCCAAAAAAAAAAALLLLLCCCCC
CCCCCAAAAAAAAAAALLLLLCCCCC
CCCCCAAAAAAAAAAACLLLLLLLLL
CCCCCALLLLLLLLLDDCLLLLLL
CCCCCBEBBLLLLLLLLLDDCCLLLLL
CCCCCBEBBLLLLLLLLLDDCCLLLLL
CCCCBLLLLLLLLLLLLLCCCLLCLL
CCCCBLLLLLLLLLLLLLCCCCCLL
DDCCCBLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
DBLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
DBLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
DBLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
DDDLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
DDDLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
ALLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
CAAAAAAAAAAALLLLLLLLLLLLL
CAAAAAAAAAAALLLLLLLLLLLLL
CAAAALLAACCCLLLLLLLLLLLLL
CAALLLLLLDDDDLLLLLLLLLLLLL

```

REGION... FITZSIMMONS
GRID..... 6

```

CCDDDDDDDDDDHHUUDDDL LLLBBB
CCDDDLDDDDDHUUUDDL LLLBBB
CCDDDDDDDDDHUUUUULL LLLBBB
CCDDDDDDCCCCCCCCCCL LBBHHD
CCDDDDDDCCCCCCCCCCL RRCHDD
CCDDDDDDCCCCCCCCCCL CRRDD
CCDBBDDDDCLLLCDDDL LLLLLDD
DDDBBDDDL LLLDDDDL LLLLLLD
DDDBBBBBL LDDDDL LLLLLD
DDDDDDDBBL LDDDDL DDDDD
DDDDDHDDHHHHHBBBBBBBBBB
RRRDHHHDDHHHHB BBBBBL LLL
RRRRHHHCBBHHHB BBBBBL LLL
RRRDHHHCCHHHHB BBBBBL LLL
RDDDHBB BBBBBL LLLBL
RRRRDDDBBLL LBBBBBDDCCCC
RRRRDDDBBLL LBBBBBDDCCCL
RRRRDDDDDL LBBBBDDCLLL
DDCCCCBDDDDRRRDDDCCLL
DDCCCCBDBRRRRRCRDDCLLL
DDCCCCDBERRRRRCRDCLLL

```

```

AAAAAAAAAALLLLLLLLDAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAALLLLLLLLDAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAALLLLLLLLAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAALLLLLLLLAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAALLLLLLLLDDAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAACLLLLLLLLDDAALLLLL
AAAAAAACLLLLLLLLDAALLLLL
AAAAAAALLLLLLLLLDDAALLLLL
AAAAAAALLLLLLLLLDDAALLLLL
AAAAAAALLLLLLLLLDAAAALLLLL
AAAAAAALLLLLLLLLDALLLLLLLL
AAAAAAALLLLLLLLLDDLLLLLLLL
AAAAAAALLLLLLLDDLLLLLLLLLL
BAAALLLLLLLDDDLLLLLLLLLLL
CAALLLLLLLDDLLLLLLLLLLLL
BBAALLLLLLDLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
AAAAAACDDDLLLLLLLLLLLL
AAAAAADLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
AAAAAAALLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
AAAAAAALLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
AAAAAAAL

```

REGION... FILE NUMBER:
GRID..... 7

REGION... FITZSIMMONS
GRID..... 8

```

CCDDDDDDCCCHHHHLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
CCDDDDDDCHHHHHLLLLLLLLCLLLLLL
CCDDDDDC THHHHHLLLLDL LLLLLLL
DDDDDDDDDDHHHHLLLLLLLLLLLLDL
CCCCDDDD THHHLLLLLLDDDL LLL
CCBBDCCCCCTHHLDDL LDCCLLL
CCBDDBBCCCTHLLLLRRRRRRRD
CBBDDBBBBCCCTRRRRRRRRRRRD
BBBDDBBBCCBCTRRRRRRRRRRRD
BBBCCBBBCCCCCTRRRRRRRRRRRC
TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTCTRRRCCCCC
DDCCBBB BBCCCUUCCCCCTTCCC
DDCCCGCB BBCCCUUCCCCCCCCC
DDDDCCCBDDDDDDDDTCCCCCDDC
DDDDDDCCCD DDDDDDDDDCCCCC
DDDDDDCCCCDDDDDDDDDRRRRRR
DDDDDDDDDDDRRDDDDDDTTRTTT
RDDDDDDRRRRRRDRDDDTTTTTR
RDDDDRRRRRTDRDTTTTTRRRRE
RDDDDRRRRRRRTTRRRRRREER
RDDDDRRRRRRRTTRRRRRREERR

```

```

TBBCCCCCBBB BBBBRRRRRRRRRRRR
BBBCCCCCBBCCRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RBBRRRCBBBBBRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRDBBBRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
BDDDDDDDRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRLL
DDDDDDDRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRLLL
BBBDDDRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRLLLLL
BDDCRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRLLLLLL
BDDRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRLLLLLLLL
DRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRLLLLLLLLLL
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRLLLLLLLLLLLL
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRLLLLLLLLLLLLL
RRRRRRRRRRRRRCCLLLLLLLLLLLLL
RRRRRRRRRRRRCDDDDBBBBBLLLLL
RRRRRRRRRDCCCDCDLBBLLLLLLL
RRRRRRRRDDDDCCDDDDLLLLLLLLLL
RRRRRRDDDDCCCCDDDDLLLLLLLLLL
RRRRDDDDCCCCDDDDLLLLLLLLLLL
RRRBBBDDDDDDDDDCDLLLLLLLLLL
RBBBBBBDDDDDRCCAAAAAACCCDD
LLLLLLLBBRRRRRRRRRAAAAAACCC

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

REGION... FITZSIMMONS
GRID..... 9

LLLLLLLLLLLLBBBBDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLLLLLBBBBDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLLLLLBBBBDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLBBBBBBBBDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBDDDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBDDDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBDDDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLLLLLDDDDDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLLLLLDDDDDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLDDDDDDDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLDDCCBBBBDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBBBBBDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBBCCCCBBBDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBBCCCCBBBDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBBBBBBBBBDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBBBBBDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBBBBBDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB
LLLLLLLLBBBBDDDDDDDDBBBBBBBBBB

REGION... SEVEN PINE
GRID..... 1

LLLLLFDDDDDDFFFF
LLFFFFDDDDDDDDFA
LLFFDDDDDDDDDDDD
DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD
DDDDDDTTTDDDDDTF
DDDTDDDDDDDDDDTA
TFFFFDDDDTTTDTA
FFFFFFFDDDTTDDT
LLLLLFLFFDDTTDT
LLLLLLLFFFTTTT
LLLLLLLFFFTTTT
LLLLLLLFFFTTTT
LLLLLLLFFFTTTT

GRID..... 3

FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
LLGGFFFFFFFFFFFF
LLGGFFFFFFFFFFFF
LLLFFFFFFFFFFFFF
LLLFFFFFFFFFFFFF
LFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
LLFLLAAAAAFFFFF
LFFLLAAAAAFFFFF
FFFFFFFFAAAAAFAA
FFFFFFFFAAAAAFAA
FFFFFFFFAAAAAFAA
FFFFFFFFAAAAAFAA

REGION... SEVEN PINE
GRID..... 5

FFFFFFFFBFFFFFFA
BFFFFFFBBAAAAAAA
BBDDBBBBAAAAAAAF
BBBBBBBBBAAAAAAAF
BBBBBBBBBBAFFFFF
BDDDBBBBBBBBFFFF
BBBBBDBBBBBBBBFF
BDDDBBBBBBBBFFB
BDDDBBBBBBBBFFB
BDDDBBBBBBBBFFB
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFAAAAAFFFFF
FFFFFFFFAAAAAFFFFF
FFFFFFFFAAAAAFFFFF

REGION... SEVEN PINE
GRID..... 2

LLAAAAAFFFFFALLL
LLALLAFFFFFALA
LLAAAAAFFFFFAAL
LLLLAFFFFFAAAAAA
LLLLFFFFFFFAAAAA
LLLLFFFFFFFAAAAA
FFLLLLLLFFAAAAAA
LLLLLLLLLAAAAAAA
LLLLLLLLLAAAAAAA
LLLLDDDDDAAAAAAA
LLLLLLLLLAAAAAFA
FFFLLLLLAAAAAFFF
FFFLLAAAAAFAFF

GRID..... 4

AAAAAFFFFFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFFFFFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFFFFFFFFFFFF
AFAAFAAFFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFFFFF

REGION... SEVEN PINE
GRID..... 6

LLLLLLLLLAAAAAAA
LLLLLLLLLFFFAAAA
FLFLDFFFFFAAAA
LLFDFFFFFALAA
FFLLLLLFFFFFFF
LLLLLLFFFFFFLFFF
LLLLLFFFFFFAFFFF
LLLLLFFFFFFAFFFF
FFLLFFFAAAAAFFFF
AFAFAAAAAAFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFF
AAAAAFAAFFFFF

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

REGION... SEVEN PINES
GRID..... 7

FFDFFFFFFAAAAADD
FFDFFFFFFF
FFDAAALLFLLFFLFA
FFDAAAFLLLLLLLA
FFDAAAFLLLLLLLA
FFDAAAFDLLLLAA
AARDAAAFFFFFFFLA
AABBAAFFAFFLLA
AABBAFFFAFFLL
AAAAAFBCCDDLL
AAAAFFBBBBLLFF
AAAAFFBBBBLLFF
CAAAFB33FFFLFF

REGION... SEVEN PINES
GRID..... 8

FFFFTFCFFFFFFF
LLFLDLFFFFFFLL
LLLLLDTLFFLLLLLL
LFLFTDDFLLLLLLL
LLFLLFDLLLLLLLF
LFLLFLLTLLTLLFF
FLLLLLLLLLLLLFFF
LLFLLLLLLFFTLFFD
LFLLLLLLFLFFFL
LLLLLLLLLLLLLLFFL
LLLLLLLLLLLLLLFFL
LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL

REGION... SEVEN PINES
GRID..... 9

FFFFDDDDFFFFFFF
FFFFDDDDFFFFFFF
FFFFDDFFDFFFFFFF
FFFFDDFFDFFFFFFF
FFDDDDFFDFFDFF
FFDDFFFLFDDFF
DDDDFFLLFFFBFF
ADDDFLLFFFFBBB
AFFFLFFFFFBFB
AFFFLFFDFFFBFB
LLLLFDDDFFFBFB
LFFFFDDFFFBFB
FFFFDDFFFBFB

REGION... SEVEN PINES
GRID..... 10

AAAAAAAAAAAAACCC
AFAFAAAAAAACCC
FAFAFAAAAAAACCC
AAAAFAAALDACA
LAAAFLLLLDDAA
LAAAFLLLLDCA
AAAAAFLLLLDAA
AAAFLLLLDAAF
AALLLLLLFLLAAF
ALLLLLLFFFFFFF
ALLLLLLFFFFFFF
ALLLLLLFLFFFL

REGION... SEVEN PINES
GRID..... 11

FFFTFTTFFFTTTT
FFFFFTTFTFFFL
FFFFFTTFFFLLL
FFFFFFFFFLLLL
FFFFFFFFFLLLL
FFFFTFFFFFLLLL
FFFFFFFFFLLLL
FFFTFFFFFLLLL
FFFTFFFFFLCCL
FFFFFFFFFCCC
FFFFFFFFFCCCT
FFFFFFFFTDDDDDA
FFFTDDDDDDDA

REGION... SEVEN PINES
GRID..... 12

HFFFFFFFFDFFFF
FFFFFFFFFALLF
FFFFFFFFFALLA
FFFFFFFFFAAF
FFFFFFFFFAAF
TTTTTTTTTTTTT
FFFFFTTTTTTTTT
FFFFFFFFFTTTF
FFFFFFFFFTTT
FFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFFFFFFFFFF

```

LLLLLLLLLLLLLLLL
LFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
FLLLCFFFFFFFFFFF
FLLLLLFFFFFFFFFFF
FLFLLLFFFFFFFFFFF
LLLLFLFFFFFFFFFFF
FLLLFLFFFFFFFAAAA
FFLLFLFFFFFFFAAAA
FFFLLLFFFFFFFAAAA
B$FLLLFFFAAAAAAA
BFFLLFFFAAFFAARF
FFFFLFFFFFFFFFFFF
FFFFLFFFFFFFFFFFF

```


PHASE TWO

[illegible]

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

REGION... HIGHLAND RANCH
GRID..... 5

[illegible]

REGION... HIGHLAND RANCH
GRID.... 6

[illegible]

REGION... HIGHLAND RANCH
GRID..... 7

[illegible]

REGION... HIGHLAND RANCH
GRID..... 8

[illegible]

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

REGION... HIGHLAND RANCH
GRID..... 9

RRRRRRRRRR\$RRRRRRRRRRROO
RRRRRRRRRR\$ORRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRR\$ORRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRROORRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRROORRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRR\$UUUUURRRRRRRRR
RRRRRUUUU\$UUUUUURRRRRRRRR
RRRRUUUUUUUUUUUUUURRRRRRR
RRUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUURRRRRR
RRUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUURRRRRR
RRUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUUURRRRRR
OOUUUUUUUU\$BCCOUUUUUUUUURR
OOUUUUUUUU\$BCBOOUUUUUUUURR
OOUUUUUUUU\$BBBO++OOUUUUURR
B++UUUUUU\$BBUU+++OOOOORR
B++UUUUUUUUUU++++OOORRR
BB++UUUUUU++++#RRRRRRRRR
BBB++UUUUU++++#RRRRRRRRR
BBB++UUUUU++++#RRRRRRRRR
BBB++UUUUU++++#RRRRRRRRR
BBB++UUUUU++++#RRRRRRRRR


```

CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC00000000
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCDDDDCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCRRRCCDDDCR
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCRRRRRRDDDRR
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCRRRRRRRRRRRR
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCRRRRRRRRRRRR
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCRRRRRRRRRRRR
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCRRRRRRRRRRRR
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCRRRRRRRRRRRR
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCRRRRRRRRRR
RRRCCCCRRRRRRR$$$$$$$$$$$$
RRRRCCRRRRRRR$000000000$$$
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRR000000000R$$
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRR0000000000KR
ORRRRRRRRR0000000000000RRRR
0000000000000000UU00000RRRR
UUU0000UUUUUUUUUU0000000000
UUUUUUUUUUUUUUU000000000000
$UUUUUUUUUUUU0000RR000$$$0
$UUUUUUUU00000RRRRRRR$00
$UUUUUUUORRR$$$$RRRRRR000
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

```

[illegible]

**ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY**

REGION... GABLE
GRID..... 5

[illegible]

REGION... SABLE
GRID..... 6.

```

AAAAARRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAAAAOOOO
AAAAARRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAAAAOOOO
AAAAAAAAARRRRRRRAAAAAAAAAAOO
AAAAAAAAAAAAARRRAAAAAAAAAAO
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAARRAAAAAAAAAO
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAARRAAAAAAAAAO
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAARRAAAAAAAAAO
RAAAAAAAAAAAAAARRRAAAAAAAAAAO
RRRAAAAAAAAAARRRRRAAAAAAAAAAO
RRRRRAAAAAAAAAARRRAAAAGAAAO
RRRRRRRAAAAAAAAAARRAAAGAAAO
RRRRRRRRRRRRRAARRAAAAAAAAAO
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAAAAAAO
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAAAAAAO
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAAAAAAO
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAO
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFR
RFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFRFR

```

REGION... SABLE
GRID..... 7

[illegible]

REGION... SABLE
GRID..... 8

```

000000000*000TTTRRRRRRRRRRR
000000000*000AATTTRRRRRRRRR
000***000*000AAAAAATTTRRRR
000*00***000AAAAAATTTRRR
000*00***00000AAAAAATTTRRR
000*00AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRRRR
000*00AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRRRR
000*00AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRRRR
***0000AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRR
000000AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRRR0
000000AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRRR0
00000000AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRR
000000AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRRRR
000000AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRRRR
000000AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRRRR
0000AAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
TTTTAAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
CC000TTTAAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRRRR
0000000TTTAAAAAATTTRRRRRRRRR
0000CC000TTTAAAAAATTTRRRRRRR
0000CC000CCCTTTTAAAAAATTTRRR
0000CC000$$$CCEPPEPPEPPTTTT
0000000$$$###PPEPPEPPTT###

```

REGION... COMMERCE CITY
GRID..... 2

```

AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAR000000
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAARRR0000
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAARRR000
AAAAARRAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAARRR00
RRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAAAAAARRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAAAAAARRRRR$
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR$$$$$
RRRRRRRRRRRRR$$$$$$$$$$$$00
RRRRRRRRRRRRR$$$$$$$$$$$$0000
RRRRRRRRRRRRR$$$$$$$$00000000
RRRRRRRRRRRRR$$$$$$$$00000000
RRRRRRRRRRRRR$$$$$$$$00000000
RRRRRRRRRRRRR$$$$$$$$00AAAAAAA
RRRRRRRRRRR$$$$$$$$$AAAAAAA
RRRRRR$$$$$$$$$$$$$AAAAAAA
RRRRR$$$$$$$$$$$$$AAAAAAA0
RRRRR$$$$$$$$$$$$$AAAAAAA
RRRRR$$$$$$$$$$$$$AAAAAAA
RRR$$$$$$$$$$$$$AAAAAAA
RR$$$$$$$$$$$$$AAAAAAA
RR$$$$0000$$$$$AAAA00000000

```

REGION... COMMERCE CITY
GRID..... 3

[illegible]

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

REGION... EAST LAKE
GRID..... 1

```

AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOAAAAAAAAOAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOAAAAAAAAOAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOAAAAAAAAOAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOOUUUU
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAFAOOUUUUU
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOOUUUU
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOOUUU
OOUAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOOUUU
COOAAAAAAAAAAOOUOOOAAAAAAAAOOUU
COOAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOOOOOOOOOOOOOO
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOWWOOOOCCOO
AAWWAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOOOWWOCOCOO
AWWWWWAAAAAAAAAAAAACCOCOOCCOO
AWWWWWAAAAAAAAAAAAACCCCAAAAAO
WWWWWWNAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAO
AWWWWWIAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAO
AAWWWWAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAOAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AFAFAFAFAFAFAFAFAFAFAFAFAFAFAFAFA

```

REGION... EAST LAKE
GRID..... 2

```

AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA000
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA000
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA000
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA000
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA000
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA000AAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA000AAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA000AAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA000AAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA000AAA
0000BBBBBBBBBAAAAAAAAA00000
AAABBBBBBBBBBAAAAAAAAA000
AAABBBBBBBBBBAAAAAAAAA
AAABBBBBBBBBBAAAAAAAAA
RRRBBBBBBBBBBA000000AAAAAA
RRRRBBBBBBBBBBA000000AAAAAA
RRRDDBBBBBBBB0000000AAAAAA
RRRDDBBBBBBBB0000000AAAAAA
RFFDRFFDRFFDRFF000000000000
RFFRFFRFFRFFRFFRFFRFFRFF

```

SECTION... EAST LAKE
GRID.... 3

[illegible]

REGION... EAST LAKE
GRID.... 4

[illegible]

REGION... EAST LAKE
GRID..... 6

```
DDDDUUU++++++DDBBBBBBBB
DDDUUUU+ +UU++DDBBBBBBBB
DDDUUUUU+UUU+++DDDDDBBB
DDUUUUUUUUU+++++DDDDDBBB
UUUUUUUUUD++++++DDUUUUUD
UUUUUUUDD++++++UUUUUUDD
UUUUUUUD++++++UUUUUUBB
RUUUUUUD++++++UUUUUUOO
UUUUUD++++++UUUUUUOOO
UUURRR++++++UUUUUUOOO
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRROO
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAA
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAA
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAA
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRKAAAAAA
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAA
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAA
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAH
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAA
WWWRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAA
EFFFFFFFFFFFEEEEEEEEE
```

[illegible]

REGION... LITTLETON
GRID..... 1

REGION... LITTLETON
GRID..... 3

```

CUUUUUUCCCCC0000000000000000
CUUUUUUCCCCC0000000000000000
CUUUUUUCCCCC0000000000000000
UUUUUUUDDDDCC0000000000000000
UUUUUUUDDDDCC0000000000000000$C
UUUUUUUDDDDCC0000000000000000$CC
UUUUUUUDDDDCC0000000000000000$CCC
UUUUUUUDDDDCC0000000000000000$CCC
UUUUUUUDDDDCCCC00000000DD$UUUU
UUUUUUUDDDDCCCC0000DD$CCCCC
UUUUUCCDDOWN0000DDDD$SUIUUU
UUUUUCCDROWN0000$$$OUUUUU
UUUUUDDR000000$$$$$OUUUUU
UUUUUURR000000$$$$$OCUUC
UUUUUUUR000000$$$$$CCCCCCC
UUUUUUUU000000$$$0000CCCCCCC
UUUUUUUU000000$CCCCCCCCCCCCC
UUUUUUUU000000$CCCCCCCCCCCCC
UUUUUUUU000000$CCCCCCCCCCCCC
UUUUUUUU000000$$$00CCCCCCCC

```

REGION... LITTLETON
GRID..... 2

[illegible]

REGION... LITTLETON
GRID..... 4

[illegible]

REGION... LITTLETON
GRID..... 6

[illegible][illegible]

REGION... LITTLETON
GRID..... 7

REGION... LITTLETON
GRID..... 8

```

AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAADDDDDDD
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAADDDDDDD
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAADDDDDDD
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAADDDDDDD
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAARRRRRRDDDDDD
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAARRRRRRDDDDDD
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAARRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRAARRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRR0000RRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRR0000RRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRR00RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRAARRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRAAAAAAARRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
$$$RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
1111RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR

```

A 20x20 grid of characters representing a 2D vector field. The characters are combinations of '^' and 'v' (or 'w' for wrap-around), indicating the direction of the vector at each point. The field shows a transition from horizontal flow at the top to vertical flow at the bottom, with a diagonal flow in the middle.

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

REGION... LITTLETON
GRID..... 9

~~~~~000AAWWAAAAAAAAAA\$\$\$A  
TTTTTTOOAAWWAAAAAAAAAA\$\$\$  
TTTTTTOOAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA\$AAAA  
OOTOOAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA\$AAAAA  
OOTOOAAWWAAAAAAAAAA\$AAAAAA  
OTOOAAFOOAAAAAAAAAA\$AAAAAA  
TOOAAFRAAAAAAAAAA\$AAAAAA  
OAAAFRAAAAAA\$A\$A\$AAAAAA  
AARFRAAAAA\$AAAAAAAAAAAA  
ARFRAAAA\$A\$AAAAAA  
RRRAAA\$AAAAAA  
RRRRRR\$AAAAAA  
\$RRRR\$AAAAAA  
A\$RRRR\$AAAAAA  
AA\$RRR\$AAAAAA  
AAAAAA\$RR\$AAAAAA  
AAAAAA\$RR\$RRRRRRRRRR  
\$RRRR\$A\$RRRRRRRRRR  
AAAAAA\$RAAA\$RRRRRRRR  
~~~~~


Appendix E

Results of Analysis of Ground Truth

These data are presented, as with the other apprndices, separately for phase I and phase II. Within each of these the results of the program BLKFND, the pixels which are not on the boundary of a set of pixels of the same land cover class, are indicated by "1", the remaining pixels by "0". The second set of grids show the pixels chosen by DIFIND as being available for the training of pixels in the DIFFUSE method. Thus the appendix is organized as follows:

	<u>Page</u>
1. Phase One -----	241
a. BLKFND -----	241
b. DIFIND -----	249
 2. Phase Two -----	 257
a. BLKFND -----	257
b. DIFIND -----	269

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

PHASE ONE - BLKFND

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FITZSIMMONS 9

111001100010001000111111
110001100010010000111111
111001100010001000111111
000000000000100000111111
000000000000110000011111
011110000001110010011111
011111000011110010011111
011111000011110010011111
011111100011110000011111
011110000111110000011111
011100000000111000011111
011100000000110000011111
011100000000000000011111
011100010000000001001111
011000110001000000001111
011000110001000000001111
011000110001000000001111
000001100000000100011111
0000001110000000001111
...0000001000000000111111
111001001111000001111111

(9)

(6)

SEVEN PINES 7-12

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

[illegible][illegible]

```

1111001100011011
1110000000001111
1110000000001111
1100000000000011
1100000100000111
0000000000000001
0000000000000001
0000000000010000
0000000000010001
0000000000010001
0000000000010001
0000000000010001
0011000000000001

```

(7)

(8)

(9)

```

iiiiiiiii11000000
1000000000000000
0000000000000000
1000000111000000
1000000010000000
1000000010000000
1000000000000000
1001100000000000
1111100000000000
1111000011100000

```

[illegible][illegible]

(10)

(11)

(12)

CHESTERFIELD 1-6

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

0010001001111111
0010000000011111
11100000000000111
1111000110000111
11110011111000
1111000011000000
1000000011000000
10000000110000
00010000111100
000000011100001
000000001100001
100000001100001
111000100000

(1)

0011000110000001
0010000110000000
1110000000000000
1110000000000010
1111100000000011
1111100000111111
0001100000111111
000000000000001
100000000000000
110000000000000
111100000000000
1111000100001111
11110001100111

(2)

0000000111000100
000000011100000
000000011100000
000000001100000
000000000000000
110000000000000
110000000000000
110000000000000
000011000000000
000000000000000
000000000000000
000000000000000
000000000000000
000000000000000

(3)

11111111111111
11111111111111
0011111111111100
0011111111111100
0011111111111111
000111100011100
000111100001100
000111100000000
000111100000000
000111100000000
000111100000000
000111100000000
000111100010000
00011110001000
00111110001111

(4)

00000000000000
00000000000000
00000000000000
00000011000000
00000111100000
00000001000000
00000000000000
00110000000000
10000000000000
00000000000000
000100011111000
001000011111000
00100011111100
00100011111100

(5)

00000000000000
00000000000000
00000001111111
00000001111111
00000001111111
00000001110000
00000001110000
000000011000111
000000010000111
000000010000000
000000010000000
00000001000000
00100001000000
00100001000000

(6)

CHESTERFIELD 7-12

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

1111111111000000
1111111111000000
1111111111000000
1111000000000000
0000000000111111
0000000000111111
0000000011111111
0000001111111111
0000001111000111
0000111000000011
0000000000000000
1111000000000000
1111000000000000
1111111100000000
1111111100000000
1111111100000000
1111111100000000

(7)

11110001000111100
1110001000000000
1100000000000000
1100000000000000
0000000000000000
0000000000000000
0000000000000000
0000000000000000
000000000011100
1110000000000000
1111100000000000
1111100000000000
1111111000000000
1111111100000000
1111111100000000
1111111100000000

(8)

1111111111111111
1111111111111111
1111111111000111
1111111111000111
0000011111000111
0000011111000111
0000011111111111
1000011111100011
111111111110000
111111111110000
000111111110000
000001111110000
000001111110000
000001111110000
000001111110000

(9)

1111111111111111
1111111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111
0001111111111111

(10)

11000011111111100
11000011111111100
10000111111111111
00001111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111
00011111111111111

(11)

1111100000000000
1111100000000000
1111100000000000
1111111111000111
1111111111111111
1111111111111111
1000011111111111
0000011111111111
1000011111111111
1110001111111111
1110000111111111
1110000111111111
1110000111111111
1110000111111111
1110000111111111
1110000111111111

(12)

PHASE ONE - DIFIND

FITZSIMMONS 5-8

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	5
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---

(5)

[illegible]

(6)

[illegible]

(7)

[The page contains dense, illegible vertical text columns.]

(8)

SEVEN PINES 1-6

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

1. The first of the seven pines is the
most common and is found in all
of the pines. It is a small tree
with a single trunk and a rounded
top. The leaves are small and
dark green. The bark is smooth
and light brown. The fruit is a
small, round, green berry.

(1)

2. The second of the seven pines is the
most common and is found in all
of the pines. It is a small tree
with a single trunk and a rounded
top. The leaves are small and
dark green. The bark is smooth
and light brown. The fruit is a
small, round, green berry.

(2)

3. The third of the seven pines is the
most common and is found in all
of the pines. It is a small tree
with a single trunk and a rounded
top. The leaves are small and
dark green. The bark is smooth
and light brown. The fruit is a
small, round, green berry.

(3)

4. The fourth of the seven pines is the
most common and is found in all
of the pines. It is a small tree
with a single trunk and a rounded
top. The leaves are small and
dark green. The bark is smooth
and light brown. The fruit is a
small, round, green berry.

(4)

5. The fifth of the seven pines is the
most common and is found in all
of the pines. It is a small tree
with a single trunk and a rounded
top. The leaves are small and
dark green. The bark is smooth
and light brown. The fruit is a
small, round, green berry.

(5)

6. The sixth of the seven pines is the
most common and is found in all
of the pines. It is a small tree
with a single trunk and a rounded
top. The leaves are small and
dark green. The bark is smooth
and light brown. The fruit is a
small, round, green berry.

(6)

SEVEN PINES 7-12

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee. The names are listed in alphabetical order, and the addresses are listed in the order in which they appear in the document. The names are: [illegible]

(7)

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee. The names are listed in alphabetical order, and the addresses are listed in the order in which they appear in the document. The names are: [illegible]

(8)

3. The third part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee. The names are listed in alphabetical order, and the addresses are listed in the order in which they appear in the document. The names are: [illegible]

(9)

4. The fourth part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee. The names are listed in alphabetical order, and the addresses are listed in the order in which they appear in the document. The names are: [illegible]

(10)

5. The fifth part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee. The names are listed in alphabetical order, and the addresses are listed in the order in which they appear in the document. The names are: [illegible]

(11)

6. The sixth part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee. The names are listed in alphabetical order, and the addresses are listed in the order in which they appear in the document. The names are: [illegible]

(12)

(6)

PHASE TWO - BLKFND

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

111111110010011001111100111
A.B.1111000000001111100101
C.D.01111000000001111100002
E.F.011111000111111111111000
G.H.011111001111111111111101
I.J.001111100000011111111111
K.L.000001000000001111111111
M.N.000001000000001111111111
O.P.100000000000000111111111
Q.R.110000000000000111111111
S.T.111100000000000001111111
U.V.111100000000000001111111
W.X.111111111000000000011111
Y.Z.111111111000000000011111
A.B.111111111100000000001111
C.D.111111111110000000000111
E.F.111111111111100000000011
G.H.111111111111110000000011
I.J.111111111111111000000001
K.L.111111111111111100000000
M.N.111111111111111110000000
O.P.1111111111111111111000000
Q.R.1111111111111111111100000
S.T.1111111111111111111110000
U.V.1111111111111111111111000
W.X.1111111111111111111111100
Y.Z.1111111111111111111111111

```

(2)

[illegible]

(4)

HIGHLAND RANCH 9

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

111111111100001111111111000
111111111100001111111111000
111111111110000111111111100
111111111110000111111111111
111111111110000000111111111
111111111100000000111111111
111110000000000000111111111
111100000000110000011111111
110000011000111100001111111
110000111100001110001111111
1100111110000001110000000
0110111110000000110000000
00001111100000000011111000
10001111100000000000111000
0000111110000000000000000
0000011100000000000000000
0000001110000000000000000
10000000110011000001111111
1110000011000000011111111
1110000011000000011111111

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

LITTLETON 5-8

```

111111110001110000000000000000
211100001100000000000000000000
11111111000000000000000000000000
11111111000000000000000000000000
11111111001000000000000000000000
00000000001000000000000000000000
000000000000000000100000111111
1111100100000000100001111111
1111100000010011000011111111
1100000000110001000001111111
1100000000111000100000011111
1000000001111100000000000111
1000000111111000000000000011
1001000011111111000000001111
1001000000111110000000001111
0001100000111110000000000000
0011000000111110000000000000
1111000011000000000001100001
1100000100000000000111100000
11000000000100001111111100
110000000010000111110000

```

(6)

[illegible]

(8)

PHASE TWO - DIFIND

HIGHLAND RANCH 1-4

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

[illegible]

(1)

A

(2)

[illegible]

(3)

[illegible]

(4)

HIGHLAND RANCH 9

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

[The page contains dense, illegible text from a document.]

(9)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

C. 4

LITTLETON 5-8

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

[illegible]

(5)

A 10x10 grid of black squares on a white background. The grid is composed of 10 rows and 10 columns of squares. In the top right corner, there is a small black square.

(6)

[illegible]

(7)

[illegible]

(3)

LITTLETON 9

(9)

Appendix F

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

Results of PPD

The data which follow are the grids of symbols representing the classification decisions obtained using PPD and the signatures developed using the DIFFUSE and BLOCKED techniques. They are presented in the following order:

	<u>Page</u>
1. Phase One -----	282
a. BLOCKED -----	282
b. DIFFUSE -----	290
 2. Phase Two -----	 297
a. BLOCKED -----	297
b. DIFFUSE -----	308

CRIMINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

PHASE ONE - BLOCKED

FILE: LDB1

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: LDB2

```

RRRRR AR R RR
RR R RR R
R RR RR
R RRRR R
R R RR
RRRRR RRRR
ARRRR RRR
R R RRR
A R RR R
A AAC R
CCR RA R
R R R R RR
R CCC RRRR
A CAA RRRR R
CRCCA RAACCC R
R RR CA AA AAA
RA AA C
RCA A AC R
RRRR AC A CR R
A AAR A
RR RR RRR

```

```

AAAA A C AAA
AA A AAC AA
A A AAA AA
A A A
A A CACA
A A AA
A R CC
C AAAC R R A
AA A R A
AA AACA A R A
AA CCCCCAAA A
A AAARRCAAAA R A
A CCAAAAAAAAAAAC ARR
AAAAACAACAAAC C C RCCA
AAA ACA RCC AA A A C
A AA CAARA AAAAAA
AAAAACCA A A
AA CAA A
A AA AA AA AA
AA C AA A AAAA

```

FILE: LDB3

FILE: LDB4

```

A AAAAA AA C A
AAAA A A C
ACCA A A C A
AAA RAAAA CCC AAACC
A ACCA AARRRA A A AC
A A AAAACCC A A ACCAA CC
C AA AAAAAAA ACRRACCCRR
C AAAAAAA AAC A
A AAACAAA AA AAA
A A AAACAAA C AAAA
AAAAA AAAAAA CR AC RC
AAAC AAACACCAAC RA
AAAAA AAACCAAAAC C
CAAAAAA A C C
AAACA AAACR AA AAAAAA A
ACAAACCHCC AA AAAAAA
AAAAACCAAAAR CA A AA AC
AA AAARACCACR CCAAC A A C
A AAAAAA CCCAACCC
CACCRRRRRCRR AACRRR
C RRCRRRRR R RR

```

```

R A
C CC CA A R R
A A R A RRR
R R
RRRC
A R R RA R
R A RR
ARRR A RR
A RA RR
ARC R AAACR
A AA RR RR RRCC
A R RR R R RR RRRR
R RR RR R R
CR RRRR RR R RR
R R RR R R
C R R RR RR
CAARR R RR RR R
A AAC RR RR R
RA R CA R R
A CR R RRA

```

FILE: LD15

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: LDB6

```

A AAAACA      AAAAACRRRCCA
AA  C CA AAAARCRR RRCC
CAAAA ACC  RRRRRR AA
      RR  AAA  AA
RRA RR  A A AA AA A
A  RCCRR R  AA CAA A
AR  C RR  RRR A
ACA      A  AA
A  CAR  AC      R
CCCCACRAA
      RRCC C
      AAC  CA      A A
ACC A      A      RACA
ACCC      RC A
      A      A
      AAA      C
      ACAC      AR
      A A      A AAA
      A      A C  C
A AC      A AA CCA
  
```

```

ACARCCCA CRRRC A
AAAAAAA ACR RRRRCC
AA AAAAAARRR RRR CCA AA
A AAAAAACR CRCACCCCA
A AAAAAACRA A  A ACC C
A ACCAC A A
AAACCC  RCC  AA
AA AAAARRR RRR  A AA
AC CAAACRRRRR  R C
AAAC AACR RR RRAARRR
ACAA ARR RRRRAAA A
CRAA A RRRR RRACA
A RA AACRRRRR RRRRAA
A CCC R R RR R RRAAA
CCRRR R RC  RR  AA
A A ACRRRRRACRRRRRA A A
A A A CCAACRRRRR AAA
A      RR A RA AAA
A      RRRRAAA R AAAA
      ACA R  AA AAAA
AAACRARRC  RRCAAAAC
  
```

FILE: LD17

FILE: LDB8

```

      A
A  A
AAA
A  A
A  AA
      C A A A
      CCA
      A
      AA A
CRAA
CRA C
C RAAC
ARC
ACA A
A ACRRRAA
CACRRRR PAA
CCCC AA  RR
RRRAA  CAA
RAC  A AAA
RR      AAAA
  
```

```

RR AACRCC C  A
C A A  A
C  A
R
      R
A ACA
CA
RA
CA
AAA AA
AAAA A
AA A C
AAR
CC
C
      A A
      A A
      C CRRRR
ARC C R R R R
CAR RAC CRCR RRR
R AA CCARR RRRR
      ACCC RC  AC
AAA  RA  CC
  
```

FILE: LDB9

A	AA			A	AAACC
R	A	A	A	R	RAACA
RAA	R			AAA	A
	ACCAAAAA			ACCAAA	CA
	CRRRRAA			RCCRA	A
	RRR		CCAAACRC		AA
R		R		ACCC	AA
R	RRR	R		CA	AA
R	R	R		CA	AA
	R	C		AAAAA	C
RRR	R			CAAAAA	A
	RRRR			AAC	C
R				RCCR	R
R		RAAC			A
		C	ACCAA		A
			AC		
	RRR		AAA		
R	RRRR		CCRC		AAA
	A				AC
R	AA		CC		AAC
R	AAAAA		AA	C	AAAA

FILE: LFPB1

```

R  A      RCC
      C  CA
      C  AR
AA      C  RC
C  ACAC CRR
      RCC  R  A
RRRC  R  CA
RRRRRRRRR CCR
RRCR  R  CCR
CCCCC      RR
CCCCR RR R R RR
CRRRCRRRR RR
R  ACRCRR  RR
  
```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: LFPB2

```

R  RCR  RRR  R
C  CRRR R
R  AC  R
CCC      R
CCRRRRRR  A
      R  ACC
R  RR R  RC CCCC
      RC CRRR AA
RRRCR RRC CCR
RRRRRCRRR
R  RCRR      C
A  RC      R  R
CAC      RR
  
```

FILE: LFPB3

```

RRRRRRRR RRRRR
ACRR RR R  RR
ACR      RR
CR      RRRR
ACRRR RRRRR RR
CRRRRCA RR  R
RRRR      C  R
R  R  CRR R  C
RR  CR  C
RR  RRCC RR
RR  RRRR RCC
R  R  RCARRR R
R  R  RRRRCRR
  
```

FILE: LFPB4

```

RRR
      R  RR
      RRRRR
RR      RR
R  R      R
RR      R
      R
      R  RR  R
      R  R  R
RR  RR  R
      R  RRRR
RR  R  R
  
```

FILE: LFPB5

```

CRRC A  A  RRC
R      RCCCC R
      ACRCRR
      ACRRR R
      R  RR
      RRR
      AA
RRRR
RRR  R  R
RRCRRR
RRRRRRRCRR R
R  R  RRRRRR
R  R  RRR
  
```

FILE: LFPB6

```

RRRCCRRR RRR  A
RRRR RRRC  CC
R  RR  RR  RA  RR
RRRRRRR  A  ACR
RRRR  RRRR
RRRRR  R  R  RR
RRRRR  R  R
RRR  R  CRR
RRR  RA  R  RR
RRR  RRA  CR
CRR  CRRR
CCA  AA  R
CCACRRR
  
```

FILE: LRPB7

R	R
R RRRR	CC RR
RP	RRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRR	RR RRRR
RR	RRRRR
RR RR	RRRRRRRR
RC R	RRRRRRR
CRR	R RRRR
C	R RRCRR
CC	RR RCARRRCC
RC R	CRRCC
RR	RRRRR
RRRRRR	CCRR
RRRRRR	RR

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RRRRCCR
RRRRRRR
RRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRCCRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRCCCCRRRRR
RRRRRCRRRRRCRRR
RRRRRRRRR RC R
RR RRC RRRRCRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRR RR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRCRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRR RRR

FILE: LRPB9

RR	RRR
R	
R	R
RR	
RR	R
RRRRR	RRR
RR	RRRR
RRR RR	R
R R R	
RR	RRRR
RRRRRRRRRR	
RCRRRRR R	RRR R
RRRR	R RRRR

FILE: LRPB10

CCCR	RRRRCR
RCRRR	RRRRRRR
RR	RRRRRRRRR R
RRRR	RRRCCRCRR
CACRRRRRRCCRRRCRR	
CCRRRRRRCCCRCCCR	
CCRRRRRRCCCRRRRR	
RRRRRRRCRRRR R	
C	RRRCRRCCR R
R	RRRRRCRR R
RRCRRRRRRRR	R
RRRRRCRRRR	
RRRRRRRCRR	RR RR

FILE: LRPB12

RRRRR	R RR RR
R R	RRRR
	R RR RRC
RRRR	RRRR
RCRR	R RRRRR
CCCCC	RRR R
RR R	R RRRRRRR
RR	CR
R R RRR	A
R	R R R
RR	R R
R	RR
	F

FILE: LRPB11

CCRRRCRC	CCCCC
RRRRRRRRRRRR	RR
RRRRRC	RRRRRRR R
RRRRRCRR	R R R
RCC	RRR
C	RRR RR
R RC	R
RRRR	R RR
RRRRRRR	RCRR
R CRR	RRRRR R
RRRRR	RRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRR	
RRRRR	RRCC C RRR

FILE: LRCB1

```

CRRRRR
CRRRRR RRR
RCCRRRRRRR RR
R RRRRR R R
RR CRRR R
RRRRRR R
R RR RRR
R CRRR RR RR
R RRR R R
R RRRRRR
R RRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRR
R RRRR RRR
  
```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: LRCB2

```

R R RRRR
R RRRRRRCC
R RR R CC
R / RRR C
RR
RRC
RR R
R RRR R R RRRR
R C RRRRRR R
RRRRRR RR
RRR RR R R
RRR RRRRR
RR RRRRR R
  
```

FILE: LRCB3

```

RR RRRR R RRR
RRRRRRR RRR RR
CR RRR RRR RR R
C R RR R RRR C
C RRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRR RRR RRR
RRRRRRRR RRRRR
RRRRRRR RC RC
R RRRR RRRCCR
RC R RRRRCRR
CC C RR R
CRCCA RR
RC CRR
  
```

FILE: LRCB4

```

RR
RR
RRR
ARR
CRRR
R R R R
RR R R R RR
RRRR R R RR
C R R R
R RRR RRR
RRR R RR
R CP RR
  
```

FILE: LRCB5

```

R RRRR RC RR
RR RRRR RR
R R CCR RR
R CRR RRRR
RRR R R RRR
RRRRRR R
RRR R RR
R R
RR R
RCRRR RRR
R RC R
RRRRRR
  
```

FILE: LRCB6

```

RRR
R RR R
R R
R R
RR RR
RRR R RR RR
R RR R
R RRRR R RR C
RR R R
CRR R R
RR R R
R
  
```

```

P.
      R
    R
RR  R. RRRR
  RRR C
RRRCRC
RRCRRR      R
R      RRRRRR  R
  A  R RRR RRRR
RCAACR  R RRRRRR
R  CRR RRRR  RR
  RRRRRRCRRR  RR

```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY


```

      RRRRRRRRRR
      RRRR R R
    RRRRRRRRRR RR
    RRRRRRRRRRRR
  R RRRRRRRR RRR
RRRRRRRRRRR CR
RRRRRR RRR RRRR
RRR RRRR RR R
  RRR RRRRR
  R R RRRRRRRR
    RRRRRRRRRR
      R
      R

```

FILE: LRCB9

FILE: LRCB10



FILE: LRCB11

FILE: LRCB12

RECEIVED
JAN 10 1964
U.S. AIR FORCE
HONOLULU, HAWAII
FROM: SAC, HONOLULU
TO: SAC, WASHINGTON
SUBJECT: [illegible]

RECEIVED
JAN 10 1964
U.S. AIR FORCE
HONOLULU, HAWAII

RECEIVED
JAN 10 1964
U.S. AIR FORCE
HONOLULU, HAWAII
FROM: SAC, HONOLULU
TO: SAC, WASHINGTON
SUBJECT: [illegible]

PHASE ONE - DIFFUSE

FILE: LDD1

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: LDD2

```

RRRRR CRRRRRR
RR R    RR RR
CRRRRRRRRRRR RR
  R RRRRCRRR
RRRRR RRRR RR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRRRR RRRRRR
RRRRRRRRR RRRRR
RRRRRRRRRRRR C
RRRRRRRRRRRRRR
RRRC CRRRRR
RRRRRRRRRR RR
  
```

```

RCARR C C
R CCCCCCAACRC C
R RRRRRRCRRCA
CCAR AAC ARR
CRRRRRRRRRRR C
AAAAA CRRCCR
RRRRRCRAC AC
  ACCRRRRCCR
R AA A A
  CRRRRCCRR A
A R R
  CCCC A R
RC C RC
  
```

FILE: LDD3

FILE: LDD4

```

A CRRRRRRRR
R RRCRC C RR
CC ACCAAA RRR
R R R CCAC
CRRACCCAR
R CRRRRRRRRRR
CC CRRRRRRRRRR
R CRRACCCACC
RRCACRRRRRRR RC
CRRRRRRRRR RACR
AACRRRRRRRRR R
CRR RRA AA CRR
RRCRR
  
```

```

CRRRRRR
RRR A
CC CRRRR CRRRR
RR A RRC
  RRRRRR
  RRR R A
RRRRRRR R
RRR R R RRRR
R C RRR
  R CRRRR
  RRRRRR
CRRRR CRRR
R RRR RRR
  
```

FILE: LDD5

FILE: LDD6

```

A RR ACRC
RCCRRRC CAA A
CCC CC RRRRCRRR
R A RCC CRC
CRC RRRRRRRCA
  CCAA RR RRAC C
CRRRCR RA
RR RR CC
  A R R R C
  CCC R RAAR
  R RR
  AARC
  
```

```

CRRRC RACR R
  RA ACACRRRC
ACCR R RCCC
AAA ACAR CRRRR
R R R CCACC A
ACRRCCC RRR
R RRRRRRRRRRRR
CR C
  CRRRCR R
  CRRR
R R C
R RC RCCC
PPP
  
```

FILE: LDD7

```
      RRR
RRRRRRRRR  R
  R  RRRR  RR
    RR  A
RRR RR  R  RRRR
CR  C      RRRR
RRRRR R  RR
CA  RRRRRR
  R      R  A
RRRRR  RRR
  RAC  AA RR RR
RR RR
A RRRRRRC
```

FILE: LDD8

```
RCRR CCR R CC
RRCA  RR C
CR R  R  A
  R  CR
  A      R
              C
A R      R
      C CRCC
  R      R
  CCA  CCR
  RR  RAAC
      RRR
```

FILE: LDD9

```
CAA
CRRCRRRCRAA C
RACR  CRC
  R  RRRCA
  CCR  C  AAAR
  CRR  C  R
RC R  AACCCRR
      RR  RRCCA
AACRRRRRR  R R
RC  RAACCCRRR
RRC  R R  C
CCCCACRRRRRRRC
      C AAAA
```

FILE: LRPD1

```
C  AAA  AAAAAA
      C  CA
      A  CACA
AAAAAA ACACCC
AC ACACACACCC
CCCCCCCC CCA
CCCCCCCCAC AC
CCCCCCCCCCCC CCA
CCCCCCCCCAACCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCC ACC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCA CC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCAAC
CAACCCCCCCCCC A
```

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: LRPD2

```
CC CCCCCCCC C
CCACCCCCCA
CAACCCAC A
CCACACCA
CCCCCCCC A
CCCCCCCCC ACC
CCCCCCCCCCCC CCCC
CCCCCCCCCA ACC
CCCCCCCCCCCC CCA
CCCCCCCCCAACAC
CCCCC A CAA
ACCC CCA
CAC CCCC
```

FILE: LRPD3

```
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
ACCCCCCCCCCCCCA
ACCA CCCCCCCCCC
CCCC CCCCCCCCCC
ACCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCA ACCCCCCA
CCCCA CCCCCC
CACA ACCCACCAC
CCCCC ACCCCCC C
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
ACCCCCCCCCCCCCC
ACCCACCCCCCCCCC
```

FILE: LRPD4

```
CCCCAACCCCCAAC
CCACAC CCCCCA
CCCC CCCCCCCCC
C CCAACA ACCCC
CCC CACCAACCCCC
AACCCA AACCAAA
AA ACCCA
CAR A AACACC
C AACCAAC ACCA
A ACCCCCC CCA
AACCCCCCCCCCCCC
AAC ACCCACCCCC
CACCCCCCCCCC CC
```

FILE: LRPD5

```
CCCCA ACCCA
C CCCCCC
      AACCAAC
      ACCACC
C CACC
A A CCC
      AAAA A A
CCCCAACCC A
ACCAAC CCCCCC
ACACCCCCCA CC
CCCCCCCCCCCCC CCC
A CC CCCCCCCCC
CAACCACCCC CCA
```

FILE: LRPD6

```
CCCCCCCCCCCCC A
CCCCCCCCCCCC ACC
CCCCCCCCCCCCC CC
CCCCCCCCCCCCC ACC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCACC
CCCCCACCACCCCCC
CCCCCAACCCCCAA
CCCCCCCCCACCAC
CCCCCA ACCCCA
CCCCCA ACCCAC
CCCAA A CCCCC
CCA AACCCCCACC
CCACCCCCA AACCA
```

```

CCACCA CC
ACCCCCCAACC ACC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCAACCCCCC
CCCCCCCC ACCCCCCC
CCCCC CCCCCCCC
CCCCCA CCCCCCCC
CCC ACCCCCCC
ACCA A ACCCCCCC
CCA ACC CCCCCC
CCCCCACC CCCC
CCCCCCCC CCCC
CCCCCCC ACCCCC

```

```

CCCCCCCCCCCCCAACC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCAACC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CC CCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCAACCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

```

```

ACCCAA CCCCC A
AAACCAAAA A
CA CCCCCC A
A CCAC C A
CCCCAA ACCCC A
CCCCCACAACCCCAA
CAACCCCCCAACAC
CCCCCAACCAAAAA
CCCCCCCCACC ACC
CCCCCCCCCAACACC
CCCCCCCCCAACACC
CCCCCCCCCAACACC
CAACCCCCCAACACC

```

```

CCCCCCCCCCCCCA
CCCCCAACCCCCC
ACCCCCCCCCCCCC A
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CAACCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
AAACCCCCCCCCCA
CCCCCCCCCCCCACC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCA ACA
CCCCCCCCCCCCCA AC
CCCCCCCCCCCCC C
CCCCCCCCCCCCC CC

```

```

CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCACC CCCCCC
CAA CCCCCCCCCCA
CCCCCACC CCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CAACCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCAACCCCCCCCC
CCCC CCACCCACC
ACCCCCCCCCACC CA
CCCAACCAACC CCC
CCCAACCCCCC CC
CCACCCCCCACC A CA
AACACCC C A

```

```

CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCACC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCAACCCACC
CCCCCCCCCAACCCACC
CCCCCCCCCAACCCACC
CCCCCCCCCAACCCACC
CCCCCAACCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

```

FILE: LRCD:

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: LRC02

```

CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CC  ACCACCCCCCAAC
      CCCCCCAACC
      CACCCCCCCC CC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCACCCCCCCCCCAAC
AACACCCCCCCCCC  C
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCC AC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC

```

```

CCCCCCCCAC CCCC
CACCACCCCCCCCC
CCCC ACCCACC
ACCC CCCCCACCC
CACCCCCCACC
AAACCC CCACCA
CAACC AACACC
CCCCACACCCCC
CCCC ACCCCCCACC
CCCCCCCCACCCCC
CCACCCCCACAAA
ACCCCCCCCCCACC
CCCCCCCCCCCCACC

```

FILE: LRCD3

FILE: LRCD4

[illegible]

```

CACCCCCA AC AC
CCARCCA AA ACCC
CCARCCAA AARCCA
CCCACCC AA AAA A
  ACCCA AAAAAA
CCCCCAAA CA CA
CCCACCCCAAAACCC
CCCCCACCACCCCCC
CCCCCCCACCCCCC
CACACCA AAA CCCC
C CCA ACCACCC
CCCCCC CCCCACA
CCCC CAAAAA CC

```

FILE: LRC05

FILE: LRCD6

```
CC CCCCCCCCCA CCCC
CCC CCCCCCA CCCC
CCA CCACCCCA CCC
CCCCAACCCCCCCCCC
CACCACACAAACCCC
CCCCCCCCCACA CCCC
AAA CCCCACCCCC
CA A CCCCCCAA
CCAAACCCCCAAC
CCCCACCCCCCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCA ACCC
CCCCCC A AAACC
CCCCC AAAAAAC
```

```

CCCCCAAA ACCAAC
CCCCCC AAAACCAA
ACCCCCCCC AAAAHH
CCCCCCCCACCCCC
CCCCCCC ACCACA
CCCCCCCCCCCCC CCC
CCCCCCCCAACCCACC
CCCCCCCCA C CCCA
CCCCCCCCA CCCCCC
CCCCCCCCCACCCCCA
A CCCCCCA CCC
ACCCRAACCCACCCC
AA AAAACACACCCC

```


ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```
CA AAAAAA CA
CAAAAAA AAAACCA
CC CACCAAAACAC
CCACCCCAACCCCA A
CC CCCCCCCCA ACC
CCCCACAC CCCACCA
CCCCCCCC AAC AAC
CCCCCCCCCAACCCCAAC
CCCCCCCCCCCCCAAC
CCACCCCAACCCCAAC
CCACCCCAACCCCAAC
C ACCCCCCCAACCC
CACCCCCCAACCC
```

```
A CACCCCCCAACCC
CCCCCCCCCAACCC
CACCCCCCAACCC
CACCCCCCAACCC
CCCCCCCCCAACCC
CCCCCCCCCAACCA
CCCCCCCCCAACCC
CCCCCCCCCAACCC
AACCCCA CCCCCA
CACACCCCAACCC
CAACCCCAACCC
CCCCCCCCCAACCA
CCCCCCCCCA CAAA
```

FILE: LRCD9

FILE: LRCD10

```
AA A AACCAACC
A AACCCCA A
AAACCAACCA CAA
CA AACCCCA C
ACCCCAAC CC AA
CCCCCAAC CCC C
CCCCCAAC CC A
CCC CCAACAC A
AAACCCCAAC CC A
CC C ACCAC CCC
CCCCCAAC ACCCCCA
ACCCCAACCCCAAC
ACCAACCAACCCCAAC
```

```
AAACCAAC AAAA
AA A AAAAAC
A AAA AA
ACCA A ACC A
CC A C A AA
AA A A AAA
A A AA A CA A
AA
C AA
A A C
AAA AA
AA A A
AAAA
```

FILE: LRCD11

FILE: LRCD12

```
A C CCAAC CCAAC
ACCCCAAC CCAAC
A AC CCAAC
AC AAAACCC
CCC CCAACCA
CCC ACC CC AAA
C CC AAAAACCC CC
C CCAAC CA AC
AAAA CC CC
AACCA CCAAC
AAA C
C AA AA A
AAAA A CC CCC
```

```
A ACCCAACCAAC
AA AACCCCAAC
A A AACCAAC C
AAAAAAA AACCCCA
CAACCAACCA AAC
CAACCAAC AA CCA
CACCAAC A A
ACCCCAAC A AA
AACCAAC CCAAC
CACCAACCAAC CCAAC
A A CAACCAACCA
A ACCCAACCA
AACCAACCAAC
```

PHASE TWO - BLOCKED

FILE: HRB1

```

198111986119911199612001120061
  I   I   I   I   I   I
2276 I R               R   I 2276
2277 I R               I 2277
2278 I RR             RR   I 2278
2279 I R               I 2279
2280 I R C             I 2280
2281 I RCR             AA   I 2281
2282 IR RR R           R   R AAA ARI 2282
2283 I R               RR   R I 2283
2284 I                 I 2284
2285 I RR             I 2285
2286 I R               I 2286
2287 I                 I 2287
2288 I R               I 2288
2289 I RR R           I 2289
2290 I R               I 2290
2291 I                 R   I 2291
2292 I                 R   I 2292
2293 I R R R           R   I 2293
2294 I RR             R   I 2294
2295 I R               I 2295
2296 I RR             R   I 2296
  I   I   I   I   I   I
198111986119911199612001120061

```

21

FILE: HRB1

```

208612091120961210112106121111
  I   I   I   I   I   I
2276 I RR AA AAA      A   I 2276
2277 I C A            CAAA I 2277
2278 I R C A          A AI 2278
2279 I RR             R   A AI 2279
2280 I RR RR          AA   AI 2280
2281 I R RRR R        A   I 2281
2282 I RR RACR AA     I 2282
2283 I R AR RRCRCA AA I 2283
2284 I R ARCR RR      I 2284
2285 I R R            AA   I 2285
2286 I AC             RR   RCA I 2286
2287 I CRRR AA RRR   RRCCCC I 2287
2288 I ACA A R A   RRCCC I 2288
2289 I A A A R CCCAA I 2289
2290 I ACR           A C   AA AAI 2290
2291 I RR           AAA A   AARI 2291
2292 I RR R         AAAA R A CAI 2292
2293 ICCR R CA ACCC   R AI 2293
2294 IRC A RCAA AC    RCCI 2294
2295 IA AA C A A      CI 2295
2296 I R A           A   I 2296
  I   I   I   I   I   I
208612091120961210112106121111

```

21

FILE: HRB2

```

203412039120441204912054120591
  I   I   I   I   I   I
2276 I AA R RAAAA      I 2276
2277 I RR AACRRCAAAA   I 2277
2278 IR C ACAA R RRAI 2278
2279 I CCR CCAARCACR RRI 2279
2280 I CAARCCACACACR   I 2280
2281 I R R ACCAAACCA   I 2281
2282 I AA A AA I 2282
2283 I AAA I 2283
2284 IA AAAAAAI 2284
2285 I A AAAAAAI 2285
2286 IAA A AA A AA AA AA I 2286
2287 I A AA AA AA I 2287
2288 I AAA A A AA I 2288
2289 I AAA AAA A A AA I 2289
2290 IAA AAA AAA AA AI 2290
2291 IAAACAA A AA I 2291
2292 IAAAAAAC AAA A A AAA C I 2292
2293 I AAAAAACCCAAAAAAACCACC I 2293
2294 I AAAAAACA CCAACRRCACAAA I 2294
2295 IAACCAACAAAAAACAAAAAAA I 2295
2296 IAACAAAAAA AAAAAAAA A I 2296
  I   I   I   I   I   I
203412039120441204912054120591

```

21

FILE: HRB4

```

198111986119911199612001120061
  I   I   I   I   I   I
2318 I R R I 2318
2319 I R R R I 2319
2320 I RRR R I 2320
2321 I R I 2321
2322 I R R RRR I 2322
2323 I R R R I 2323
2324 I R RR A RR A I 2324
2325 I R R CR I 2325
2326 I RR R I 2326
2327 I R I 2327
2328 I I 2328
2329 I I 2329
2330 I R R I 2330
2331 I R R R I 2331
2332 I R R R I 2332
2333 IR RR A AAI 2333
2334 IRR RR R ACR I 2334
2335 IRRRR RA A R I 2335
2336 ICR R CR RI 2336
2337 ICK RR RR R R AACAAI 2337
2338 I R R R R I 2338
  I   I   I   I   I   I
198111986119911199612001120061

```

21

208612091120961210112106121111

I I I I I I
2360 I AAA I 2360
2361 IA AA I 2361
2362 I AAAA AAAA A I 2362
2363 I AA AAA A A I 2363
2364 I AAAA AAA A RRAAAAAA I 2364
2365 I A AAAA ARCCAAAAA I 2365
2366 IA AAA A AA ACCCCA I 2366
2367 I AAA AA CRRRC CACA I 2367
2368 I A ACRRC RRC CA I 2368
2369 IA A AA RR RRR RR R I 2369
2370 IA ARRR RR R RRR I 2370
2371 I ACR RRRR RRR RRRRR R AA I 2371
2372 I AARR RR ARR RR RRRR I 2372
2373 IA RCRRR RRAAR RR RRRRRR I 2373
2374 IR RR RR RAA R RRRR I 2374
2375 IAR R RRR RRAA AR RRRRRR I 2375
2376 IAA ACR RA CR AR RI 2376
2377 IA RRR R CAR AR RR I 2377
2378 I RR R R C R CRRRI 2378
2379 IAA AAR RARC RARA I 2379
2380 IA RRA C A I 2380
2381 IA R R A AI 2381
2382 I RR RR A AI 2382

I I I I I I
208612091120961210112106121111

FILE: HR15

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

2034I2039I2044I2049I2054I2059I

```

I   I   I   I   I   I
2318 I           ACR           I 2318
2319 I   RRRRRRRR RCAA       I 2319
2320 I RRRR R   RR AA   ACAA I 2320
2321 I   RRR   RRCAA A A   I 2321
2322 I R   R   A RR       AI 2322
2323 I           RR   A       I 2323
2324 IRRRR   R   RR   AAACA I 2324
2325 I   R   R   R R   RRR A I 2325
2326 I RRR   R   R   RRRR A I 2326
2327 I   R   RR R   R   AAAI 2327
2328 I R RRRRR R R   R   A AA I 2328
2329 IRR RRRRR   R   RC   I 2329
2330 I R           R       I 2330
2331 I RRR RRR RR   R       RI 2331
2332 I RR RR R   R   R       AI 2332
2333 I   RRR AR   R       I 2333
2334 I R           R   R       I 2334
2335 I           RR       I 2335
2336 IAA R   R       I 2336
2337 IAA   R   R       I 2337
2338 I A   R R   R   RR       I 2338

```

2034I2039I2044I2049I2054I2059I

21

FILE: HRB6

2086I2091I2096I2101I2106I2111I

```

I   I   I   I   I   I
2318 I           AA           I 2318
2319 I A   ACA AARCAA       I 2319
2320 I           AAA R       AA I 2320
2321 I   R CR R RRR   RR ARR I 2321
2322 I R   R   RR R       R ARRI 2322
2323 I R   RRRRRRR   R AAAAI 2323
2324 I   RR R   R R   RRA I 2324
2325 IR   RRR   R RR   RR I 2325
2326 IR   R   RR   R R   RR I 2326
2327 IR   RR   RR       I 2327
2328 I           RR   R       I 2328
2329 I R           R   R       RI 2329
2330 I           RR       I 2330
2331 I           R   R       I 2331
2332 I           RRRR       I 2332
2333 I           R RR       I 2333
2334 I R   RR           R   R I 2334
2335 I R           R       I 2335
2336 I           R   R   RI 2336
2337 I           RR R A   I 2337
2338 I   R           I 2338

```

2086I2091I2096I2101I2106I2111I

21

FILE: HR17

1981I1986I1991I1996I2001I2006I

```

I   I   I   I   I   I
2360 I           AAAA I 2360
2361 I A   A AA   AAA AAAA A I 2361
2362 IAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA AI 2362
2363 IAAAAAAAAA A   AAA AAAAAAI 2363
2364 IAAAAA AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA AI 2364
2365 IA AAA AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA AI 2365
2366 IAAAAA AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA AI 2366
2367 IA AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAACAAAAAI 2367
2368 IAA AAAA   A AAAAAA   AI 2368
2369 IAAAA A           A A   CI 2369
2370 I   AA   AA AA AA R   I 2370
2371 I           AA   AA AA A AI 2371
2372 I           AAAA AAACAAAAAI 2372
2373 IAA CAAAAACCA ACCAAAAAI 2373
2374 I   AAA CAAAAA   AA I 2374
2375 IR AAAAAA           AA AI 2375
2376 IACACAA           AAA A I 2376
2377 I CCA A           AA AAA I 2377
2378 I A A           AAAAAAA I 2378
2379 I AAAAA   A   A AAAAAAI 2379
2380 I AC A           AA AAA AAAAAI 2380
2381 IAA           AAA AA AACAAAI 2381
2382 IACAA A   AAAAAA AA AA I 2382

```

1981I1986I1991I1996I2001I2006I

23

FILE: HRB5

2034I2039I2044I2049I2054I2059I

```

I   I   I   I   I   I
2360 I           RR           AI 2360
2361 I   A   AAAAAA   AA AI 2361
2362 IAA A   AAA A AAAAAAI 2362
2363 IAA A AA   ACRAA A AAAAAI 2363
2364 IAA AAA   A   ACAA I 2364
2365 ICCCA AA   A AA   CAI 2365
2366 IAAAC   A   AI 2366
2367 IRCRAA R   AAA AA   I 2367
2368 ICACRACA A AAA AAAA I 2368
2369 I AARACA A   AA AA AA I 2369
2370 ICCCCAC   AAAA AA C A I 2370
2371 I C C   AAAAAA CA I 2371
2372 I   A AAAAA AA CA I 2372
2373 IC A A AAAAAAAAAAAAAA A A I 2373
2374 I CA AAAA AAAAAAA   AA AI 2374
2375 I CA AAAAA   AAA   AA AI 2375
2376 I A   AAA   AAA AA   AA AI 2376
2377 IA AC AAA   A AAA   AA AI 2377
2378 IAAACCCCCC AAAAAA AA ACI 2378
2379 ICACR ACCCRCCCAAAA AA AA I 2379
2380 ICAC CCCCCRCAAAA AA AA I 2380
2381 IAAARCCCCCRAAAA AA AA I 2381
2382 IAA ACCCCCCRAA A AAAAAI 2382

```

2034I2039I2044I2049I2054I2059I

23

FILE: SB1

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY.

216212167121721217712182121871

I	I	I	I	I	I
1937 I	AAAAA A	I	1937		
1938 I	AAAA	I	1938		
1939 I	AAAA	I	1939		
1940 I	R A AA	I	1940		
1941 I	AAAA AA	I	1941		
1942 I	AAA CRAC A	I	1942		
1943 I	IAAAACCAAC A A	I	1943		
1944 I	IAAAAAAACA A AA A	I	1944		
1945 I	IA AAAAAACA AAAAA A	I	1945		
1946 I	IAAAA C ACCA AA A	I	1946		
1947 I	IAAAA CAAA A AAA	I	1947		
1948 I	IAACRRRCCRACC AAA	I	1948		
1949 I	IACCCRRRRR A RCAA	I	1949		
1950 I	IACCA C CCRAR RAA	I	1950		
1951 I	IACCC RACCACAAA	I	1951		
1952 I	IAC AC ACACAAA	I	1952		
1953 I	IRRAAR AA AA	A I	1953		
1954 I	IAAACCCR AAAAA A	A I	1954		
1955 I	IAACCCCRCCCCAAA AAAA	AAI	1955		
1956 I	IAAAACCCCRACA AAAAAI	1956			
1957 I	IACCAR RRARRCA A	AAI	1957		

216212167121721217712182121871

21

FILE: SB3

216212167121721217712182121871

I	I	I	I	I	I
1978 I	AA AR ARI	1978			
1979 I	AAAA A A AAI	1979			
1980 I	AA AAAA AA AI	1980			
1981 I	A AAA AA	I 1981			
1982 I	A RCCA	I 1982			
1983 I	IAA A	I 1983			
1984 I	IAAA A	I 1984			
1985 I	CRR AA	I 1985			
1986 I	AC AAA	I 1986			
1987 I	A AA RRR	I 1987			
1988 I	A A	I 1988			
1989 I		I 1989			
1990 I	IC	I 1990			
1991 I	RR	I 1991			
1992 I	R	I 1992			
1993 I		I 1993			
1994 I		I 1994			
1995 I		I 1995			
1996 I		I 1996			
1997 I		AI 1997			
1998 I		I 1998			

216212167121721217712182121871

21

FILE: SB2

221412219122241222912234122391

I	I	I	I	I	I
1937 I	A AACA	A AA I	1937		
1938 I	AA CCCC	AAAA ACI	1938		
1939 I	AACA	CI	1939		
1940 I	A A AA AA	AI	1940		
1941 I	IAC A AAAA	A A AAAACRI	1941		
1942 I	IC AAAAA A	AAAA AA I	1942		
1943 I	ICR RRAAAAAA	AA AAAARI	1943		
1944 I	ICC RCCA A A	A AI	1944		
1945 I	IR CAAA	AAAAAAI	1945		
1946 I	CCAA	AA AAI	1946		
1947 I	ACAA A	AAI	1947		
1948 I	CC A	ARI	1948		
1949 I	CAAA	A I	1949		
1950 I	CAAAA	ARI	1950		
1951 I	CCAA	AI	1951		
1952 I	IRCR R CAA	AI	1952		
1953 I	ICAR C CACA	AI	1953		
1954 I	ICAA ACCCAAA	A I	1954		
1955 I	ICCR A AAAAA	AAA I	1955		
1956 I	IARA R AAAAA	I	1956		
1957 I	IACA RAA CAA	CI	1957		

221412219122241222912234122391

21

FILE: SB4

221412219122241222912234122391

I	I	I	I	I	I
1978 I	AAAAA I	1978			
1979 I	AA AI	1979			
1980 I	A AI	1980			
1981 I	AI	1981			
1982 I	RI	1982			
1983 I	AA I	1983			
1984 I	I	1984			
1985 I	CI	1985			
1986 I	I	1986			
1987 I	AI	1987			
1988 I	CI	1988			
1989 I	CI	1989			
1990 I	I	1990			
1991 I	I	1991			
1992 I	I	1992			
1993 I	I	1993			
1994 I	I	1994			
1995 I	I	1995			
1996 I	AA	I	1996		
1997 I	AAA	I	1997		
1998 I	AA A	I	1998		

221412219122241222912234122391

21

FILE: SB5

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: SB6

216212167121721217712182121871
 I I I I I I
 2020 I R I 2020
 2021 I R R R I 2021
 2022 I R RR RR I 2022
 2023 I RRRR R I 2023
 2024 I R R I 2024
 2025 I RR RR RRR I 2025
 2026 I R R RR R I 2026
 2027 I A R RR I 2027
 2028 ICA R R RR RRR I 2028
 2029 I AAC R RRR RRI 2029
 2030 I AAC R RRR I 2030
 2031 I A RRR RI 2031
 2032 IAC RR RRR I 2032
 2033 I R R I 2033
 2034 I R R R I 2034
 2035 I C RRRR R R I 2035
 2036 IAC RRR R R RRA R I 2036
 2037 I RC RRR R RRRRC I 2037
 2038 IR R CRR I 2038
 2039 I R R RR I 2039
 2040 I R R I 2040

I I I I I I
 216212167121721217712182121871

21

FILE: SB5

216212167121721217712182121871
 I I I I I I
 2062 I AAA AAAI 2062
 2063 IA A AC I 2063
 2064 I AA A A I 2064
 2065 I AAA AA I 2065
 2066 I A AA AAAAI 2066
 2067 I A AAA AI 2067
 2068 I AAA AAA I 2068
 2069 I AAAA A AA A I 2069
 2070 I AAA AAA AA A I 2070
 2071 I AC RRRR RRRR C AAI 2071
 2072 I CRR RRRRRR R RRRRCR I 2072
 2073 IAC R RRRR R RRRRRR CRI 2073
 2074 I AC R RRRRR R R RR RI 2074
 2075 I R R R R R R R RI 2075
 2076 I RRRRRRR RRRRRR RRI 2076
 2077 I R RR RR RR RRRRI 2077
 2078 I RRRRR RR R RRRR RR I 2078
 2079 I RRC RRRRR RRR RRRRR RI 2079
 2080 I C C RRRRR RRRR R RR I 2080
 2081 I AAAACC R RRAA R I 2081
 2082 I R C ACC RRR I 2082

I I I I I I
 216212167121721217712182121871

221412219122241222912234122391
 I I I I I I
 2020 ICCRCARCACAAACACRR CA I 2020
 2021 ICRCCACRRCAACRC RR A I 2021
 2022 IARCRC RCCCCCR RRI 2022
 2023 IRRCCRR RCRRRR R R R I 2023
 2024 IR RR RRR RR R I 2024
 2025 I R RR RR I 2025
 2026 I RR CR I 2026
 2027 IC AR I 2027
 2028 ICC RR RCCC RI 2028
 2029 IACCR RCAA I 2029
 2030 IAR AR RC I 2030
 2031 I AAAACAA CCRRR R RI 2031
 2032 IA AAAACA R RCRRRR I 2032
 2033 IAC AACCACAAAAAARC CCCR I 2033
 2034 I CCCCACCC RCAAAAACRRR I 2034
 2035 I CC AARRAAC CCCR I 2035
 2036 I CC CR RAACCRCCRCRRCCI 2036
 2037 I CR RCCRACACCCA RC CCI 2037
 2038 I CC A CR R CRR ACR CI 2038
 2039 IACC C R RCRR CI 2039
 2040 IAACCC CCCC AAC RCCC I 2040

I I I I I I
 221412219122241222912234122391

21

FILE: SB6

221412219122241222912234122391
 I I I I I I
 2062 I ACRRRCRCCCCCCCCRCRRRRCICI 2062
 2063 IA AAAAAAR RRAAAACCA CRCI 2063
 2064 I AAC RCAAAR AAARCACCI 2064
 2065 IA CRCRR RCAA A AA ACI 2065
 2066 IA R R AI 2066
 2067 I RC RCRCCCAA I 2067
 2068 I R ARR CACA CA I 2068
 2069 I AARRRR R A R I 2069
 2070 IA R R RR RR A RC I 2070
 2071 IAAR CAACC R C R A I 2071
 2072 IAA RCRCC CCCC A I 2072
 2073 IA CC AAACAARRRA AA I 2073
 2074 IA AACCACCCCARC I 2074
 2075 I R CCACCC RR A I 2075
 2076 I AA CCRCCC I 2076
 2077 IA CCCCC A I 2077
 2078 IAAA A I 2078
 2079 IAACR C A I 2079
 2080 IAACR AAA AI 2080
 2081 IA CA ARAA A I 2081
 2082 I A R A I 2082

I I I I I I
 221412219122241222912234122391

21

FILE: CCB1

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

201712022120271203212037120421

I	I	I	I	I	I
1791	IAA		C RR A AAAA	I	1791
1792	I		AC CA AAAA	I	1792
1793	I		AC A A	I	1793
1794	I	AAACCR	AAA AA	I	1794
1795	I	C CCC CRR	A	I	1795
1796	I	C AACCC RAA	AC RRR	I	1796
1797	I	RAACCACA	A	I	1797
1798	I	C A AA	C	I	1798
1799	I	CR A	A	I	1799
1800	I	AR RA	AA A	I	1800
1801	I	R A	A AC RCC C	I	1801
1802	I	C AAA	AACRRRRARR	I	1802
1803	I	C A	AC RRCRI	I	1803
1804	I	A AA A	AAC K	I	1804
1805	I	A AAAAAA	AAAA C	I	1805
1806	I	AA A A AAAA	R	I	1806
1807	I	A	A	I	1807
1808	I	A AA AAA	A	I	1808
1809	I	AAA A AA		I	1809
1810	I	AA AA	CA	I	1810
1811	I	A	A	I	1811

201712022120271203212037120421

21

FILE: CCB1

212112126121311213612141121461

I	I	I	I	I	I
1791	ICCA	AA		R	I 1791
1792	IC	R		R	I 1792
1793	I		R RR		I 1793
1794	I	CA	R RR RR		I 1794
1795	I	A	CCCCR		I 1795
1796	IAAACCA	A	RR		I 1796
1797	ICCCCCRA		RR		I 1797
1798	IA ACC A		RRR		I 1798
1799	I AA		A		I 1799
1800	IA A			RR	I 1800
1801	I A		C	RR	I 1801
1802	IACAA			R RI	I 1802
1803	IAARR			R	I 1803
1804	IAA		AC		I 1804
1805	IA RCAA	R			I 1805
1806	I AAAA				I 1806
1807	I A		RAA		I 1807
1808	IC				I 1808
1809	I		C	A	I 1809
1810	I A A		AA A	AA	I 1810
1811	ICAAA	C	A		I 1811

212112126121311213612141121461

21

FILE: CCB2

2069120741207912084120891

I	I	I	I	I			
1791	I R		R ACA	AA AA	I 1791		
1792	I RR		RC	A	I 1792		
1793	IAAC		ACCAA A	A AA	I 1793		
1794	IAAR		AAAAAAAAAAAAACRI		I 1794		
1795	ICRCCA		AACCCAAA	AA	I 1795		
1796	ICCCAA		ACACAAA	AA	I 1796		
1797	I		CAA RRRRC	AA AI	I 1797		
1798	I		ACAACR RR	AA	I 1798		
1799	IRCCC		AA R	AA	I 1799		
1800	I RRR		AACCR	A	AA	I 1800	
1801	IRR RRRRAA		R		AA	I 1801	
1802	IC RR		AARR	RA	AA	I 1802	
1803	IR RRRR		CCCCRCA	A	I	I 1803	
1804	I RRR		CCCCR AAAAA	AA	I	I 1804	
1805	I R		AAAAAAC	C	I	I 1805	
1806	I		C AA	RA	I	I 1806	
1807	I		A AA	A AA	I	I 1807	
1808	I		C AA	AA AA	A	I 1808	
1809	I		C R A	A AAAA	A	AA	I 1809
1810	I		CAAAA	A A	AA	I	I 1810
1811	IA		ACA A AR	AA A	I	I	I 1811

2069120741207912084120891

21

FILE: CCB4

201712022120271203212037120421

I	I	I	I	I	I	
1833	IRRR			RCAR	I 1833	
1834	I R		R	CCR	RI 1834	
1835	I AARRR		R	RRR	RR	I 1835
1836	I R		RRRR	R CR	I	I 1836
1837	I			RRRRR R R	I	I 1837
1838	I		RR	R RR	A	I 1838
1839	I			RAC AA	A	I 1839
1840	I		RR	CR	I	I 1840
1841	I		RRR	R	AA	I 1841
1842	I			R	C	I 1842
1843	I		A	A	R	I 1843
1844	I A		CCR		RR	I 1844
1845	I R		CR A		R	I 1845
1846	I		C	A	CR	I 1846
1847	I		CC	A	R	I 1847
1848	I		CC		I	I 1848
1849	IR				I	I 1849
1850	IRRR		A		I	I 1850
1851	IR		A	R	I	I 1851
1852	IR			RA A	I	I 1852
1853	I		R	RAA A	I	I 1853

201712022120271203212037120421

21

FILE: CCB5

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: CCB6

2069120741207912084120891

```

      I      I      I      I      I
1833 I      A      CRAACAA AAAAA I 1833
1834 I      A      ARACCAAAA AAAAA I 1834
1835 I      RRR      CCCCRA AAAAAI 1835
1836 I      R      R      A ARAAC AI 1836
1837 IAA ACR A      AA      AAA      AI 1837
1838 I      AAAAA      AA      I 1838
1839 I      CCCACCAAAAA      CI 1839
1840 IAA CCCAHAC      AAA      A CI 1840
1841 I      R CCAACAA      AAA      A I 1841
1842 I      C CACACCA      A      I 1842
1843 I ACA      AAAA      C      I 1843
1844 I      C      ACCA      A      C I 1844
1845 I      C AR      A      AA I 1845
1846 I      C ARAAC      AAC      ACRI 1846
1847 I      CACAACR      AA      I 1847
1848 I      C      A      I 1848
1849 I      I 1849
1850 I      C      I 1850
1851 I      R      R      R I 1851
1852 I      I 1852
1853 I      R      R      R R I 1853

```

```

      I      I      I      I      I
2069120741207912084120891

```

21

FILE: CCB7

201712022120271203212037120421

```

      I      I      I      I      I      I
1875 I      RRR R      A ARRI 1875
1876 I      RRR      CRCRCI 1876
1877 I      RRR AARR CI 1877
1878 I      RR CCAARRCAAI 1878
1879 I      A      AAAA CR AACRAAAAAI 1879
1880 ICRRC C      CAAA      RCCACAAI 1880
1881 I CCCCRAAAACAAAA      RRAACAAI 1881
1882 IRRCRA      AAACAA RR      ACCCCI 1882
1883 IRCRRRA      A      A      R      CCCI 1883
1884 I CCCRCA      AAA      ACRCI 1884
1885 IARCRRRRCA      AA      RR      CCI 1885
1886 ICCRRRRRRRA      CA A      RRR AI 1886
1887 I AACR AC      AACAC R      AI 1887
1888 I      CA A      I 1888
1889 I      R      AAA      I 1889
1890 I      A      I 1890
1891 I      A      I 1891
1892 I      R      I 1892
1893 I      A      R      I 1893
1894 I      R      R      I 1894
1895 I      RRR      RCCR CCI 1895

```

```

      I      I      I      I      I      I
201712022120271203212037120421

```

21

212112126121311213612141121461

```

      I      I      I      I      I      I
1833 IAAAA R      CA      I 1833
1834 IAAAAA      I 1834
1835 IAAAAA      A      I 1835
1836 IRCAR A      A      I 1836
1837 IRR      AAA AA A      R I 1837
1838 IAA      AAAAAA      I 1838
1839 IA      R RA      AAAA AAA      I 1839
1840 IA      RCC      R I 1840
1841 I      CA A AAA      I 1841
1842 I      A C      A      I 1842
1843 I      A AR      AI 1843
1844 I      RR      R      I 1844
1845 I      I 1845
1846 IA R      RRR      A      I 1846
1847 I      AA      R      R      I 1847
1848 IR AA AA      R      I 1848
1849 I      A      RR      A      RRI 1849
1850 I      RRI 1850
1851 I      I 1851
1852 I      I 1852
1853 I      RC      A      A      R I 1853

```

```

      I      I      I      I      I      I
212112126121311213612141121461

```

21

FILE: CCB8

2069120741207912084120891

```

      I      I      I      I      I
1875 IRRCCCR      RR      I 1875
1876 IRCCCC      RR      I 1876
1877 ICR RR RR      I 1877
1878 I      R      R      I 1878
1879 I      RR      I 1879
1880 I      A      I 1880
1881 I      R      R      R      I 1881
1882 I      I 1882
1883 I      A      R      RR      I 1883
1884 I      A      AARRCCRR      I 1884
1885 I      AARR      ACRC      I 1885
1886 IR      RR      A      AARCCA      I 1886
1887 IR      ACCRCA      I 1887
1888 IR      R      A      CC AA      I 1888
1889 I      R      A      I 1889
1890 I      I 1890
1891 I      A      I 1891
1892 I      AA      AA      I 1892
1893 I      AC      I 1893
1894 I R      RA      AI 1894
1895 I      RA      AA      A      I 1895

```

```

      I      I      I      I      I
2069120741207912084120891

```

21

FILE: CCB9

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

212112126121311213612141121461

1875 I					R	RCI	1875
1876 I	A				R	R I	1876
1877 I	A				R	R RR RI	1877
1878 I	R				RRRRR	I	1878
1879 I	R				RRR	I	1879
1880 I		R			CA	I	1880
1881 I	R		CR		R	A I	1881
1882 IRC			RRR		R	R A	I 1882
1883 I	CCCCC	CCRC			R	A AA	I 1883
1884 I	CCCCCCCC				ACAAA	A I	1884
1885 I		RC			R	AA A A	I 1885
1886 I		R			R	C A	I 1886
1887 I					AAAA	CC	I 1887
1888 I					A	AAAA CA	AI 1888
1889 I		A			AA	AAAC	A I 1889
1890 I					A	AACC	AA I 1890
1891 I	RRRRR	ACAA			R	R	AAAI 1891
1892 I	R	ACCAAA					I 1892
1893 IRC	AA	R	AAAA				AI 1893
1894 I	IAA		RCAAC		RRRC	CAAAAI	1894
1895 ICC			RCAAAC			CAAAAI	1895

212112126121311213612141121461

FILE: LB1

FILE: LB2

1798I1803I1808I1813I1818I1823I
I I I I I I
2276 IAA AA AA R I 2276
2277 I AA A RR A I 2277
2278 I ACCC AA C R I 2278
2279 IAA ACCCAAAA C I 2279
2280 I ACA A C C R I 2280
2281 IR R A C A A I 2281
2282 IR AA A A RRC I 2282
2283 I AAAACA A A I 2283
2284 IAAAA AAAAA I 2284
2285 IAAAA AAAAA I 2285
2286 I AA AAAAA I 2286
2287 I AAACAAA AAA I 2287
2288 I AAAAA ACAAAA AA I 2288
2289 IA A AAAAA AAA I 2289
2290 IAA AA A AC A A I 2290
2291 IAA AAA AA A I 2291
2292 IA AA A AAA CCACR I 2292
2293 I AAAAA AAAAAAAR I 2293
2294 I AAAA AAAAAAAA I 2294
2295 I A AAAAA A A I 2295
2296 I R R ARRRARRRR I 2296
I I I I I I
1798I1803I1808I1813I1818I1823I

21

FILE: LB3

1903I1908I1913I1918I1923I1928I
I I I I I I
2276 I A I 2276
2277 I RR A C I 2277
2278 I R R A A A I 2278
2279 IRRR RA A I 2279
2280 I R RCA R A I 2280
2281 I RRR R I 2281
2282 IRRRRR A A I 2282
2283 IRR A C A I 2283
2284 IRR R I 2284
2285 I R AC I 2285
2286 I R AARA I 2286
2287 IRRR RRRR I 2287
2288 I R RR I 2288
2289 I R R I 2289
2290 IR RR I 2290
2291 IRRRRR A I 2291
2292 I R RR I 2292
2293 I R RR I 2293
2294 I I 2294
2295 I I 2295
2296 I I 2296
I I I I I I
1903I1908I1913I1918I1923I1928I

21

1851I1856I1861I1866I1871I1876I
I I I I I I
2276 I AAAAAAA I 2276
2277 I I 2277
2278 I I 2278
2279 I CA I 2279
2280 I R A I 2280
2281 I CRR I 2281
2282 I A C R I 2282
2283 IAA A C A I 2283
2284 I AA RRCAAAA I 2284
2285 I AAA A C CCRA R I 2285
2286 IACAAAAA RR R RRRR I 2286
2287 ICCAAA A C RRR R R I 2287
2288 ICRCRCCCAARRRRRR RCRR I 2288
2289 I RRRCCRAR R RRRRRRR I 2289
2290 I RRR ACA CACR RR I 2290
2291 I R RCCACCCCRRI 2291
2292 I RR CC RCCCCRCR I 2292
2293 I RR RRCCCR RR RI 2293
2294 I RRR RRRRRRR R RI 2294
2295 I R RCCCA R I 2295
2296 I RRR R I 2296
I I I I I I
1851I1856I1861I1866I1871I1876I

21

FILE: LB4

1798I1803I1808I1813I1818I1823I
I I I I I I
2318 IACAAAC AC AAA ACRACCR I 2318
2319 I CCA ARAA ACCAAAAA C ARA I 2319
2320 IA ACCCCRR AA CAAAA I 2320
2321 I AAAACCCCAACCC RUCA A AA I 2321
2322 I A ACC C AA AAA AA I 2322
2323 I A I 2323
2324 I A AAC AI 2324
2325 I A AAAA AA C AI 2325
2326 IAC RR C CCCC AA A AAA I 2326
2327 ICCRR CCCCCCCCCAAAAAAAI 2327
2328 IRRACACCAACCAAC AC R RRA AI 2328
2329 IR AAA RCCAACCA A R RI 2329
2330 IC AAACAAAAAAA RRRR R I 2330
2331 IAAAAA A A A A RRRRAI 2331
2332 IRRAAACAAC AA A I 2332
2333 I CCAACC AAA I 2333
2334 IA CCC I 2334
2335 IA AAACCC A I 2335
2336 I A A ACCAA I 2336
2337 I AA AAAAA I 2337
2338 IAAAA AAAA AI 2338
I I I I I I
1798I1803I1808I1813I1818I1823I

21

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: LB5

FILE: LB6

1850I1855I1860I1865I1870I1875I
I I I I I I
2318 I A RR R R I 2318
2319 IA AR R R RR RI 2319
2320 IA AAAAA RA RRR R I 2320
2321 IAAR RRA R R I 2321
2322 IC AACRC R I 2322
2323 ICRR RC I 2323
2324 IR I 2324
2325 I I 2325
2326 I I 2326
2327 I I 2327
2328 I I 2328
2329 IR I 2329
2330 IR I 2330
2331 I RRCRR I 2331
2332 I C R I 2332
2333 I RRC R I 2333
2334 I RR I 2334
2335 I R I 2335
2336 I RI 2336
2337 I R C RR R R I 2337
2338 I ARC R RRRR RRRRR R I 2338

1850I1855I1860I1865I1870I1875I

21

FILE: LB7

1797I1802I1807I1812I1817I1822I
I I I I I I
2360 IACRRRRR A ACR ACI 2360
2361 IRC RCAA AAA AAAAAACI 2361
2362 I C CACA A AAA AAAAA I 2362
2363 I RAAAAA AAAAA I 2363
2364 I RR A AA A AA I 2364
2365 ICRC RC A A AA AI 2365
2366 I A AI 2366
2367 ICR RR A I 2367
2368 IA AA AAAAR AC I 2368
2369 I A A A AC CC CAI 2369
2370 IAAA AAA AA CAAA AI 2370
2371 IAAAAAAAAA AAA AAAAAAA AI 2371
2372 IACAAACCCAAAAAA AAAAAI 2372
2373 ICACCA CAAAAA AAAAAACCAAI 2373
2374 IAAAAAAAAA AAAAAA AAAAAI 2374
2375 I AAAC RAACCAAAACAAA AA I 2375
2376 IAAACCCACCC AAACAI 2376
2377 ICAAR CRR R AAAAAI 2377
2378 IAACC R AAAAAI 2378
2379 I R RR RRRR I 2379
2380 I RR R R I 2380
2381 I A C I 2381

1797I1802I1807I1812I1817I1822I

22

1903I1908I1913I1918I1923I1928I
I I I I I I
2318 I RR R I 2318
2319 I A R I 2319
2320 I I 2320
2321 I R R I 2321
2322 I RR RA I 2322
2323 I AAA I 2323
2324 I AA R I 2324
2325 I AA I 2325
2326 I A R I 2326
2327 I AA ARR I 2327
2328 I A AA A R RI 2328
2329 I A A RRR I 2329
2330 I AA A RR I 2330
2331 I AAAA AR RR I 2331
2332 I C A AA I 2332
2333 I AAAAC I 2333
2334 I AA I 2334
2335 I A I 2335
2336 IC A I 2336
2337 IR A AA I 2337
2338 I A AAA I 2338

1903I1908I1913I1918I1923I1928I

21

FILE: LB8

1849I1854I1859I1864I1869I1874I
I I I I I I
2360 IA R A RAAAA AAA A ACRI 2360
2361 IA RR AAACRR C A I 2 61
2362 I AA AC A CA AAI 2362
2363 IA AA AA AI 2363
2364 I AAAAA A CRCI 2364
2365 IAAAAA R C C RC I 2365
2366 IAAAA AAA A AA CAI 2366
2367 IA AAAA AAAA AAAA A AA I 2367
2368 IACCA A AAA CAAAAA AI 2368
2369 IAA A AAAAAAAAI 2369
2370 I A A AAAAAI 2370
2371 I AAAAA AA I 2371
2372 I AA ACR I 2372
2373 I AAAA PCR I 2373
2374 I AAAAAA I 2374
2375 I A A I 2375
2376 I I 2376
2377 I I 2377
2378 I I 2378
2379 I I 2379
2380 I I 2380

1849I1854I1859I1864I1869I1874I

21

FILE: LB9

```

190111906119111191611921119261
I      I      I      I      I      I
2360 I  C                      I 2360
2361 I                      C  I 2361
2362 IAAA                      R  RC I 2362
2363 IA  A                      RCRCRI 2363
2364 I  A                      CC RRI 2364
2365 I  A                      RAA  I 2365
2366 IA                      RCCR  CI 2366
2367 I                      AA  CCCR CCI 2367
2368 I                      RAAR AR R CCR I 2368
2369 I  A                      CA  AAACR  CRI 2369
2370 I CCA                      AAAAAAAAAAAC RA I 2370
2371 I CC  RR  ACCCAAAAAAAAAACCAACI 2371
2372 IARCRCRCCRA                      AAAAAAAAAACCAAI 2372
2373 IARRCCARAA A                      AAACCCAI 2373
2374 I  AACA  A  A  A                      CCACI 2374
2375 I AA                      AAAAAAA  AACCCI 2375
2376 I                      AAC  AAAAAAAACCCRI 2376
2377 I  A                      CRRCAAAA A A AAI 2377
2378 I  A  C                      RRAAAAAA  AI 2378
2379 I                      R A  A  I 2379
2380 I                      R A  I 2380
I      I      I      I      I      I
190111906119111191611921119261

```

PHASE TWO - DIFFUSE

FILE: HRD1

FILE: HRD2

1981I1986I1991I1996I2001I2006I
I I I I I I
2276 IRRRR R R RRR RR R I 2276
2277 IRC R R R I 2277
2278 IRRR R R RR RRR I 2278
2279 IR RRR R RR RR I 2279
2280 IR R RR RRR RCRR RRR I 2280
2281 IR C R RR CCCRC I 2281
2282 I RR R RR RRCCCCC I 2282
2283 IR RRRR RRR R CRRRI 2283
2284 IR RRR RRR RR RRR I 2284
2285 IRRRRRRRRR R RRR RRR I 2285
2286 I RRRR RRR RRR I 2286
2287 I R R RR R R R I 2287
2288 IRRRRRRR R RR RRI 2288
2289 IRRR RRR R RRI 2289
2290 I CC R RRI 2290
2291 I C R RI 2291
2292 IRRR RRR I 2292
2293 I RRR R RRRRR RI 2293
2294 I RRRRRRRRRRRRR RCR AI 2294
2295 I RR R RR R R RRR AI 2295
2296 IRRRRRRRRRR RR R R RC I 2296

2034I2039I2044I2049I2054I2059I
I I I I I I
2276 IR RRRRRACRR R RRC R RI 2276
2277 IR RRRRRRCRC RCAA C RI 2277
2278 ICR R RRRC RCACR RRCI 2278
2279 IR R RR CR RCCR RCI 2279
2280 I CARR RCR R CC R RC I 2280
2281 I CRR R RRCRR RRR RC RRI 2281
2282 IA RRR RRRRRCCCCCRRCCRI 2282
2283 I A RRRRR RRRCR C AAC RRI 2283
2284 IA RRRR RR R AARR RCI 2284
2285 I CCCC RRR R CRRCCCI 2285
2286 ICCCCCCCA ARCRR RCCCCCRI 2286
2287 ICCACCCCAAAACCCCR RRR RACRI 2287
2288 ICACCCCCCCCCCA ACCRI 2288
2289 IACCACCCCRCCCCACCCAA CCCI 2289
2290 ICCRCARCRCCCCCCCCAAARI 2290
2291 IRRCCCCCRRCCCCCCCCC RCRI 2291
2292 IC RC RC RCCCRCCCCRRCC I 2292
2293 ICRR RRRRRCCCCCRRCCARRI 2293
2294 ICCCR RRR RRRCCCR I 2294
2295 ICCRRR R CRRRRRRRRRAA I 2295
2296 ICRRCCACCCA CCCCCCAACCA I 2296

1981I1986I1991I1996I2001I2006I

2034I2039I2044I2049I2054I2059I

21

21

FILE: HRD3

FILE: HRD4

2086I2091I2096I2101I2106I2111I
I I I I I I
2276 I RRRCR C RRRRA AI 2276
2277 I RR ACC CR CRRCCCCI 2277
2278 I AR RR RR RCCCCI 2278
2279 I RRR RCCR CCCCRI 2279
2280 I RRR RRRRCRRR R CRRRCI 2280
2281 IRRRR RRRR CRRRRRCR CI 2281
2282 IA RRR R R CRRCCC AI 2282
2283 I CR R RR RCR CC RRCRR AI 2283
2284 IRRR R RACCCR RRRRCACRRRI 2284
2285 I RRR RCR R RRCRR RI 2285
2286 I CC R A RRRRRR R CAC RAI 2286
2287 I RRRRCARR CRR CCR AI 2287
2288 IC RCRRCRRRC RR RRCR I 2288
2289 I A A RR AA CCCCCRC CCI 2289
2290 I ACR RRRRA ACC CR RCI 2290
2291 I RRR R R RRA ACC RCRRI 2291
2292 I CRR R RACACRRRCR CR RI 2292
2293 ICCRR RR C C R RRRR RRI 2293
2294 ICCRRRCRRRA AR CR RRR RCI 2294
2295 ICCRRRC RC AC AC I 2295
2296 IRRRRR R CCAACARAC I 2296

1981I1986I1991I1996I2001I2006I
I I I I I I
2318 IR RRRRRRRR RRR R I 2318
2319 I RRRRR RRRRRRRR I 2319
2320 IR RRRRRRRRRRR RRR I 2320
2321 I R R RRRRR RR I 2321
2322 I RRRR R RRRR RR I 2322
2323 IRRRRRRR RRR R RR I 2323
2324 IRRRRRRR RRR I 2324
2325 I RR RR RR RR AI 2325
2326 IRRRRR RR AI 2326
2327 IRR R RRRR I 2327
2328 IRRRR RRRR R I 2328
2329 I RRR RR R R RRI 2329
2330 IRRRRRR RR RRR RR I 2330
2331 IRRR RR R R RR I 2331
2332 IRRR RRR R RR RR RR A I 2332
2333 IRRRRRRR RR RR R AACR I 2333
2334 IRRRRRR RRR RR RRR R I 2334
2335 ICRRRR RR CRRRRRRRRRC I 2335
2336 ICRRRR RR RRRRR RRRRA I 2336
2337 ICRRRRRRRRR RRRRR CCR CI 2337
2338 ICRR RRRRRRCRRRRRRRRAC I 2338

2086I2091I2096I2101I2106I2111I

1981I1986I1991I1996I2001I2006I

21

21

FILE: HRD5

2034I2039I2044I2049I2054I2059I
I I I I I I
2318 IACCCRRRR RRRCCR A I 2318
2319 IRCCRRR RRRRR CCA AAAA I 2319
2320 IRRRRR R R RA A RCRAI 2320
2321 IRR RRR RRR RCC A I 2321
2322 IRR R R RR CRRRAA I 2322
2323 IR RR RCRRRRC I 2323
2324 IRRRR RRRRRRRRRRCCCR I 2324
2325 IRRRRR R RRRR RRCC CAR I 2325
2326 IRRR R RRRRRRRRRRRRAA I 2326
2327 IRRRR R RR RRRRRRRRCC I 2327
2328 I RRR RRRRR R RRRRRRRCC I 2328
2329 IRRRRRRRRRR R RRRRR CR I 2329
2330 IRRR RRRR R I 2330
2331 IRRRR RR RRRRR R RI 2331
2332 IR RR RRA RR R R I 2332
2333 IR RRRRAACR R I 2333
2334 I RRR R R RR R C I 2334
2335 ICRRRRR RR RR RR I 2335
2336 ICCR RRRRR RR RR I 2336
2337 IRRCCRRR R RRR RR I 2337
2338 IAAACRRRRRRRRRRRRRC I 2338
I I I I I I
2034I2039I2044I2049I2054I2059I

21

FILE: HRD5

1981I1986I1991I1996I2001I2006I
I I I I I I
2360 I AA AAAAACC AAI 2360
2361 IAAA RCRRAAAAAA AAAARCAAI 2361
2362 I ARRRRR R CCAR I 2362
2363 I R I 2363
2364 I CCR A C R RRR I 2364
2365 I AAAA CCR R CC R RRI 2365
2366 I RRACR R RRR R RI 2366
2367 I R RRRR R R RC I 2367
2368 I RR I 2368
2369 I I 2369
2370 I R I 2370
2371 I I 2371
2372 I R R R RI 2372
2373 ICR RR RRC RRCRC AI 2373
2374 I RRR RCRCC A AACCCAI 2374
2375 I RRRRRRCCA A CCARAI 2375
2376 ICR CAACA A AAAA RCRI 2376
2377 I R CCCRA AAAA AACRRRAAAAI 2377
2378 IAAARCCCA A AAACAARAARAAAI 2378
2379 IAAARCCR AAAA AACAAAAACC AI 2379
2380 I RRR CCCAAAAA A CRRCCCI 2380
2381 IAR C RCACAR CAAR RRA I 2381
2382 I AAA CRC RCAACRCCAI 2382
I I I I I I
1981I1986I1991I1996I2001I2006I

22

FILE: HRD6

2086I2091I2096I2101I2106I2111I
I I I I I I
2318 I AA AA RA A I 2318
2319 I ACACCA AR C I 2319
2320 ICRRRRRR RRRRRR A C I 2320
2321 I RRRRRR RRRRRR RRRRACRI 2321
2322 I R RRRRR R R CC I 2322
2323 IRRRRRRRRRRR RRRRR RI 2323
2324 IRR RRRRR RRR RCRC I 2324
2325 IRRRR RRR RRR RR CCRI 2325
2326 IRRRRRR RR RRRRR RRRRI 2326
2327 IRRRRRRRRRR RR R RRRRI 2327
2328 IRRRRR RR RRR RRR RRI 2328
2329 I RRRR R R RRRRRRRRI 2329
2330 I RR RR RRR RRR RRRRI 2330
2331 IRRRRR R RRR RRR RRI 2331
2332 IR RRR RRRRR RR RRI 2332
2333 IRR RRR RRR RRR RRI 2333
2334 IRR RRRRR R RRRRR RR I 2334
2335 IRR RRRRRRR RRRRR R R I 2335
2336 IRRRRRR RR R R RRR RRI 2336
2337 IRR RRRRR RR RRRCC I 2337
2338 IR RRRR R R RRACAAI 2338
I I I I I I
2086I2091I2096I2101I2106I2111I

21

FILE: HRD6

2034I2039I2044I2049I2054I2059I
I I I I I I
2360 I A RCA ARR RRR RI 2360
2361 I A AA AAAARRRACCR AACCCI 2361
2362 I RRCACRACCC RI 2362
2363 IR AAR R RA CACRR I 2363
2364 IRRC CAA R ACCRRRI 2364
2365 I CCC CR RR AI 2365
2366 I RCC CRR R CI 2366
2367 I RC CACCCR I 2367
2368 I CR RCA RACC ACCCCC R I 2368
2369 I CRRRCAR AAR AACCCC CC I 2369
2370 I RR RRCARCCCARA RCAR C I 2370
2371 I C CCAARACR RACCC R C I 2371
2372 I A ARACR RR RRRRC I 2372
2373 I CARCAC RR RRRRCCI 2373
2374 I RRAARCCAR C CRCCI 2374
2375 I RCACRCAR RRAAR AAC I 2375
2376 IC C RAR R A AA ACC I 2376
2377 IRRRR R CC AA R RI 2377
2378 I CC RR RRRRAACCC I 2378
2379 IRRRR C RR RCACRCRI 2379
2380 I CCR RR CR ARRC I 2380
2381 IRRCC RCRR RRAA ACA AARI 2381
2382 ICCRRRCR RCCAC R ACCI 2382
I I I I I I
2034I2039I2044I2049I2054I2059I

23

FILE: NR09

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

208612091120961210112106121111
 I I I I I I I
 2360 IAAAAAAC ACA A A I 2360
 2361 IAAA AAAAACA A RCA I 2361
 2362 I AAA A AACCC ACCCC A RRAAI 2362
 2363 IAACAAAAAARRC AACRCCR I 2363
 2364 I CCCAAAAA R CCCRRCAR I 2364
 2365 IACCCACCAAC A RRCRRA A I 2365
 2366 ICACCCCCCRRRC R RR R I 2366
 2367 IAAARCCCCCCCCRRRR RRRR RR I 2367
 2368 IA AACCCRRCCRRRRCCRCR RR I 2368
 2369 IAACCCCCRR RRRRRRRRR CAAC I 2369
 2370 ICACRRRRRRRRRRRRRR RRR CA ACI 2370
 2371 IACRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR CHAAAI 2371
 2372 IAR RR RRRRCRR RRRRCCRI 2372
 2373 ICCRCCRRRRRR R RRRRRRRRCI 2373
 2374 IR CR RRRR CCR RRR I 2374
 2375 ICR C RRR RRRR CRR RRR I 2375
 2376 I CC RRRC CR CR R RI 2376
 2377 IR CCR RRRRCRR R RRR I 2377
 2378 I RR RRRRC RRR I 2378
 2379 IAR CCR R R RCRCCI 2379
 2380 IA RR RC R CCRI 2380
 2381 IC CCR C RRCI 2381
 2382 I RR R RRCRI 2382
 I I I I I I I
 208612091120961210112106121111

2162I2167I2172I2177I2182I2187I
 I I I I I I
 1937 I CCCCCCACC C I 1937
 1938 I CCCCCCACC A R I 1938
 1939 I CRRRCRRRA A I 1939
 1940 I CC RCCRCCCC R I 1940
 1941 I R RC CCCRCARC R R I 1941
 1942 I C CCCCC C C RI 1942
 1943 ICCRR CC A AACAA I 1943
 1944 ICRR RCR A CR CR A I 1944
 1945 ICCR CCR R RR CR CR R I 1945
 1946 ICCR RCCR R CR R RI 1946
 1947 IRRCC RR RAC RR I 1947
 1948 IRRR R R I 1948
 1949 I CRR RAA I 1949
 1950 I R CAA I 1950
 1951 I R RCR CRC AAI 1951
 1952 I R RCCR CC ACI 1952
 1953 I RRR RCCCR R RC I 1953
 1954 ICCRR RCCRC RCCA CCI 1954
 1955 IA RRR R R RRCACACAAACRI 1955
 1956 I RCCCCCRRR CRRACACCCCC CI 1956
 1957 ICC R RCRRRRCCCC CAACCCI 1957
 I I I I I I
 2162I2167I2172I2177I2182I2187I

21

2214I2219I2224I2229I2234I2239I
 I I I I I I
 1937 I RAAR RRA AAAACAAC I 1937
 1938 I CA RR RA' AAAAAA C I 1938
 1939 I R RAAAA AAAAAA ARI 1939
 1940 I RCCAA ARCACCAAAARI 1940
 1941 IC RAC AAAAAAACCCCR I 1941
 1942 I RR AAAAAAA RCCACR I 1942
 1943 IR R AACCAAAAAACARCR I 1943
 1944 IR RARCAAAAAAACARCC I 1944
 1945 I CRRRAA AAAACCCC I 1945
 1946 I RRRRC A AACCAACRI 1946
 1947 I RRRRA AAA AAC I 1947
 1948 I CCAA AR I 1948
 1949 I R CAA AAC I 1949
 1950 I CRRRA AAC I 1950
 1951 I RAAAAA AA I 1951
 1952 I RRAAAAAAA AARI 1952
 1953 IRR RR RCAAAAAAAA A RI 1953
 1954 I RR R RCCCCAA A A C I 1954
 1955 I R R RRCAAAAA AAC I 1955
 1956 IR RCCCCAC A I 1956
 1957 IRR R RAA A RI 1957
 I I I I I I
 2214I2219I2224I2229I2234I2239I

21

2162I2167I2172I2177I2182I2187I
 I I I I I I
 1978 I A R C I 1978
 1979 I RR AC RCC ACI 1979
 1980 I AAA AACRRRC CC CI 1980
 1981 I R RA ACRA CI 1981
 1982 I CCCC AACC AI 1982
 1983 ICR CA CR I 1983
 1984 IAR CI 1984
 1985 IA R RCR RI 1985
 1986 IACR RCA R R RI 1986
 1987 I C RCA RRRCC R I 1987
 1988 I CC A RRCCA R RI 1988
 1989 I A R RRAA RR I 1989
 1990 I RR RR RRR I 1990
 1991 I RR RRR R RI 1991
 1992 I R RR I 1992
 1993 I RRRR R I 1993
 1994 I RRC RI 1994
 1995 I I 1995
 1996 I RRAI 1996
 1997 I R R R RCCI 1997
 1998 I R CR RR RR RRI 1998
 I I I I I I
 2162I2167I2172I2177I2182I2187I

21

2214I2219I2224I2229I2234I2239I
 I I I I I I
 1978 IC AA AA A ACCACCCI 1978
 1979 IC A CCA CI 1979
 1980 I CCRCCI 1980
 1981 I A R RC I 1981
 1982 I A A CC I 1982
 1983 I ACCCA RC I 1983
 1984 I ACC A AI 1984
 1985 I A A ACI 1985
 1986 I R AAA CCI 1986
 1987 I R CCI 1987
 1988 I A CRI 1988
 1989 I A C I 1989
 1990 I A AA A I 1990
 1991 I CAA A AI 1991
 1992 I A A I 1992
 1993 I R I 1993
 1994 IA RR R R RI 1994
 1995 IA RRRR RI 1995
 1996 IACCA R I 1996
 1997 ICACCC RC R R RI 1997
 1998 ICAAA RRCRC R RI 1998
 I I I I I I
 2214I2219I2224I2229I2234I2239I

21

FILE: SD5

2021	I R RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR RRRRRRI	2021
2022	IRRRRRRRRRRR RRRRRR RRRRRRI	2022
2023	IRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRI	2023
2024	I RRRR RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRI	2024
2025	I R RRR RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRI	2025
2026	I RRR CRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRI	2026
2027	IRRRRA RRRRRR RRR RI	2027
2028	ICRRRR RRRRRRRRRRRRRRI	2028
2029	IRC RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRI	2029
2030	IRCCRRRR RRRRRRRRRRRRRRI	2030
2031	I C R RRRRRRRRRRRRRRI	2031
2032	IRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRI	2032
2033	IR RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR RRRRI	2033
2034	IRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR R RR I	2034
2035	ICCCRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRCRR I	2035
2036	ICCCRRRRR RRRRRRRRCRR I	2036
2037	ICRCRRR RRRRRRCRR I	2037
2038	IRC RRR R RRRRCRR I	2038
2039	IRR RRRR R RRRRRRR I	2039
2040	IRR RRRRRRRRR RRRRR I	2040

I I I I I I
216212167121721217712182121871

15

Filing Date: 05/11/2011

```

216212167121721217712182121871
  I      I      I      I      I      I
2062 I          R A      AAA      I 2062
2063 IR          AA          R I 2063
2064 I          AA      A      I 2064
2065 I      AAA AAA AAA A      R I 2065
2066 I          AACAR AAAA      ARCCCCI 2066
2067 I      A      AACR AAAA AA CI 2067
2068 I          AA ACCC      A AXRR I 2068
2069 I      AAAAC RCCCCRC      AAA AI 2069
2070 I      AAAAA RCRRCCCCRC ACCR CI 2070
2071 IA CRA ACCRRRCRRRRRRRCRCR RC I 2071
2072 I CRRRCRRRRRRRRRR CRRRCCR I 2072
2073 ICRRR RRRR RCRRR RRCCRI 2073
2074 IAR RR RRRRR RRRR RI 2074
2075 IA R RR R R R RI 2075
2076 IAC RRRRRR RRRRR RRI 2076
2077 I C RRRRR R R RRI 2077
2078 I CRRRRRRRRR R RRR RR I 2078
2079 I RRC R RR RRRRRR RR RI 2079
2080 I C R RRR R RRRRRRCCCI 2080
2081 I RCCCCRCCCCRRRCRRRRRCRRRCI 2081
2082 I RRCRCCCCRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRI 2082

```

I I I I I I
216212167121721217712182121871

21

	2214	12219	12224	12229	12234	12239	1
	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
2020	IR R		RCCORRCCR			A	RI 2020
2021	IR R		RRCCCCRC			C	RI 2021
2022	IC	RRRR	RRRRRC			RRR	I 2022
2023	I	RCRR	RCRR		R	R	I 2023
2024	I	RR	RRR		R		I 2024
2025	IRR			R			I 2025
2026	I		R	RR			I 2026
2027	IR			CC			I 2027
2028	IC		RR	RCC			RI 2028
2029	IR			RR			RI 2029
2030	I				R		RI 2030
2031	ICC	RR			RCRRRRR		I 2031
2032	IC	RR R			R RRRR		I 2032
2033	IC	R			R RRRR		I 2033
2034	ICR R			R	RCRRRRRR		I 2034
2035	ICR			R	RRRCRR		I 2035
2036	I RR				R R RCCI		I 2036
2037	I						I 2037
2038	I R						I 2038
2039	IRR				RR		I 2039
2040	IC					R	I 2040

I I I I I I
2214I2219I2224I2229I2234I2239I

21

FILE: SDS

2214	12219	12224	12229	12234	12239	I
I	I	I	I	I	I	
2062	I	RCCRRRR	RRRRRC	RRR	R	RI 2062
2063	ICRR	CCCCCR	RRCCRR			I 2063
2064	I	RRC	CCCCRRRCRAAA	RR	I	2064
2065	IA	RCCRCCCCCR	CCCCACCCCC	I		2065
2066	IR	RC	RCRR RRRRRAC		ARI	2066
2067	IAC		RCR CCCCACA		AAI	2067
2068	I	RR R		C RRC		I 2068
2069	IACCR	R		R C A		I 2069
2070	ICRR	R		C R C		I 2070
2071	IRCR	CCC		RR C		I 2071
2072	IRCRRCR	RC R		RRC RC		I 2072
2073	IC	C	CCRCRRRCCCCR	R		I 2073
2074	IA	R	CCCCCCCCCR			I 2074
2075	I		CCCCRCR	R		I 2075
2076	IR	ARCCRRRCCC		A		I 2076
2077	IR	A	R RRR	R		I 2077
2078	IRARAA		CRR R R			I 2078
2079	IR	R	CA CAARCC		AC I	2079
2080	IR	R	CCRR		CI	2080
2081	ICRRCC		ACCRA A		A I	2081
2082	IRRR	C	ARRRR AA	CRR	R I	2082

2214 I 2219 I 2224 I 2229 I 2234 I 2239 I

21

FILE: CDD1

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: CDD2

201712022120271203212037120421
 I I I I I I
 1791 ICAAAAAAAAAAC C CCCCCA AI 1791
 1792 I AAAA AAAA R CR I 1792
 1793 IR AA AAAA R R I 1793
 1794 IR ACR AA CA RC I 1794
 1795 IRR A A A I 1795
 1796 IRR RA A I 1796
 1797 IRRRC A AC I 1797
 1798 I CR A A I 1798
 1799 I AAR AAAA AAAC I 1799
 1800 IA C AAAA AAC I 1800
 1801 I C AAAA AA I 1801
 1802 I RAAAAAAAAA I 1802
 1803 IAAA AA AAAA R I 1803
 1804 IAAA A A AAR I 1804
 1805 IAR R RR AARR A I 1805
 1806 IA RAAAAAAAAA A I 1806
 1807 IC AAAA AA A I 1807
 1808 I R AAAA R I 1808
 1809 I R AAAA A I 1809
 1810 I AAR A A A ACCAI 1810
 1811 IAAC A A A RRR AI 1811

I I I I I I
 201712022120271203212037120421

21

2069120741207912084120891
 I I I I I
 1791 IAR : A CAAAA R AI 1791
 1792 IAR R CAAAAA A I 1792
 1793 IA RC AAACA I 1793
 1794 IAC RR R RR ACCC I 1794
 1795 I A RR RRRAAAAARCCCI 1795
 1796 I RRCRCCC R CAAAAA ACI 1796
 1797 I RRCRA C RAAAAA AAACI 1797
 1798 I CC ARCR A AA CI 1798
 1799 IRCR AAA A I 1799
 1800 I RCR RRR AAAA I 1800
 1801 IRRRRRRRCCC AAAAAR I 1801
 1802 ICRRRRR CR AAAAAAAAI 1802
 1803 IRRRRR CR A AAAAAAAI 1803
 1804 ICRRRRRRR R R R AA I 1804
 1805 IARC R RC AAA C A I 1805
 1806 IAAA C RR AAAC C AAAI 1806
 1807 IAAAR AA AC AA AAAAAI 1807
 1808 IAA A RC CAAACR AA AA I 1808
 1809 I A A AA AAA C AA I 1809
 1810 I AA A RR AAA AAA I 1810
 1811 IR AA R R A AA I 1811

I I I I I
 2069120741207912084120891

21

FILE: CDD3

FILE: CDD4

212112126121311213612141121461
 I I I I I I
 1791 IRCC AAACCC R R C I 1791
 1792 IRC AA CRRR R AR I 1792
 1793 IA A R RR RRC A I 1793
 1794 IC RCRR RRRRRRC I 1794
 1795 IC RCR CCCCC I 1795
 1796 ICCCCCCC C CRC I 1796
 1797 IRRRCR CAA RRR C I 1797
 1798 ICACCCRRRCA RRRRRRC A I 1798
 1799 IACCCACCR R CCR I 1799
 1800 IRCCCR C RCRR I 1800
 1801 IC CCR CC CRR I 1801
 1802 IR RCRR RRR I 1802
 1803 ICC RR RRR I 1803
 1804 ICCCR R RR RRRR I 1804
 1805 ICACCCRRR CC AC I 1805
 1806 I RRC A AA AARR A I 1806
 1807 IARCAAAA RCCC I 1807
 1808 IR AAAAAA R RCRR RR I 1808
 1809 IAAAA AA CR CRR RC I 1809
 1810 IAAAAAAA ARRRRRCR RA CRC I 1810
 1811 I RRRRAA A C RC I 1811

I I I I I I
 212112126121311213612141121461

201712022120271203212037120421
 I I I I I I
 1833 IRRR RR CCR I 1833
 1834 IRR RR RR RI 1834
 1835 IRCCRR R RRI 1835
 1836 IRCCRRR RR RCR RI 1836
 1837 IRRRRRRRRRRRRR R R R RRI 1837
 1838 I RRRRCRRRCRR CRI 1838
 1839 I RRRRRCCCCC CCI 1839
 1840 I RRRRCRRRC CI 1840
 1841 I RRRRRRCRR ACI 1841
 1842 I C R RRRR CRI 1842
 1843 IRCCCC CR RC RI 1843
 1844 ICCRCCC CC I 1844
 1845 ICRRRR R C RRC I 1845
 1846 I RR RRRR CC CR I 1846
 1847 IRRRRRCR C RR RRI 1847
 1848 IRRR AC RRR CR RI 1848
 1849 IRRR RRR RRI 1849
 1850 IRRRRR CR RRI 1850
 1851 IRRR RRC A RRI 1851
 1852 IRRRRR CC ACA RI 1852
 1853 IRRRRRR RRR A I 1853

I I I I I I
 201712022120271203212037120421

21

FILE: CCD5

2069I2074I2079I2084I2089I
I I I I I
1833 IA AACRACR CC CCCCCCRRRI 1833
1834 IAAACRRRCACRCC RCRRCRR AI 1834
1835 IAACRRRRRRRRRRACRRRCCRR I 1835
1836 IRRRRCCRRRRRRARRCCRRR I 1836
1837 IR CR CCCCCC A A I 1837
1838 I CR AAA R I 1838
1839 I CRR I 1839
1840 I CRR R RI 1840
1841 I RR R RCI 1841
1842 IRRC CRR AAA I 1842
1843 I C C RCRRA AA AI 1843
1844 I CRR AAA CI 1844
1845 IR RCRRCR R AA AACI 1845
1846 IRR CCRRCR A CRI 1846
1847 IRR CCRRCRR AACR CRI 1847
1848 IR CACR CC CARR RI 1848
1849 I RRR R RR CC R RI 1849
1850 IRRRR R CRR R R RI 1850
1851 IRCC R RRRRRRR RRI 1851
1852 I R R R RCRRRRR R RI 1852
1853 I R PC CRRRR R RRI 1853
I I I I I
2069I2074I2079I2084I2089I

21

FILE: CCD7

2017I2022I2027I2032I2037I2042I
I I I I I I
1875 I RRRRRRR CRRRI 1875
1876 I RRRRRR CRRCI 1876
1877 I AAA RRRRRR RCRCCI 1877
1878 I A AAA A RRRRRR RCCCCI 1878
1879 I CC ACCCCRCRC C R RCRCCI 1879
1880 IR RCRRCRCCRRRRRC RRR RI 1880
1881 I R CCRCCCRCC RRCR RCI 1881
1882 I RCR C ACCRRCCRRRRRCR I 1882
1883 IRCRRRRRA ACAAC RRCRR I 1883
1884 IRCC RCA AAAACCA RRRRRR I 1884
1885 ICRC R C A CCCCCRRRRRC RI 1885
1886 ICCR RRRC ACCCCCCACRRRRRRCI 1886
1887 IRCCRCRCC AACRCCRRRRR CI 1887
1888 IARRC RC A R RCCCCRRRI 1888
1889 IR RCR RRR RCCRR RCI 1889
1890 IR R RR RCCR RRI 1890
1891 I RC R R RRR RI 1891
1892 I RCAAACR RR I 1892
1893 I RRRCCRR RRR R RI 1893
1894 I R RRRRR RRR RCI 1894
1895 I AA R RCRRRRRCCRRRI 1895
I I I I I I
2017I2022I2027I2032I2037I2042I

21

FILE: CCD6

2121I2126I2131I2136I2141I2146I
I I I I I I
1833 I RRRRR R R A A I 1833
1834 I RCRRC R R A I 1834
1835 I RRCC AC I 1835
1836 I R C CC CRC R I 1836
1837 I A AAAACCCACRRRRRI 1837
1838 IRC RRACA CCAACRRRRR R I 1838
1839 IC RRRRA ACAACRRRCR RI 1839
1840 IC RRRRRRRRRRRRRCCRR R I 1840
1841 I RRRRRRRRCRRRCRCC I 1841
1842 I RR R RRCR CCRCCRR RI 1842
1843 I RR RRC RCRRRRRRRRRRR I 1843
1844 ICRRRRR RRRRRRR RCRRRRR I 1844
1845 ICCRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR CRR I 1845
1846 ICCRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR RRRCA I 1846
1847 IR RCCRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR I 1847
1848 IRRCCRRRR RRR R RRR I 1848
1849 IRRC RRRRR RR A RCI 1849
1850 I RRR R R RRI 1850
1851 I RRR R A R I 1851
1852 I RRRRRR R RI 1852
1853 IRR RRRCC R C AR ARCCI 1853
I I I I I I
2121I2126I2131I2136I2141I2146I

21

FILE: CCD8

2069I2074I2079I2084I2089I
I I I I I
1875 IRRCCRR RR RR I 1875
1876 IR RRRRRR I 1876
1877 I RR RCRRRRR R I 1877
1878 I RRRRRRRRRRRRC R I 1878
1879 I R R RR R RA R RRR I 1879
1880 I R A A RRRRRRRRI 1880
1881 I R CR RRRRRRRRI 1881
1882 I RCRRRRCR RI 1882
1883 IR R RRRCCRCRRRRRI 1883
1884 IR R R RCRRCRRRRRRRI 1884
1885 IA CRRR A CRRCCRRRRRI 1885
1886 I RR RARA CRRRRRCR I 1886
1887 IR A CRRCCRR I 1887
1888 IR R RA CRRCCR I 1888
1889 I RCR C RC RRRR I 1889
1890 I RR R RRR I 1890
1891 I AAC R I 1891
1892 I ACAAAAC C CR I 1892
1893 I RR CCRRCR CRR I 1893
1894 IRRRRRRRRRRRCR A RC I 1894
1895 IRRRRRCRRRR C C A AI 1895
I I I I I
2069I2074I2079I2084I2089I

21

FILE: CCD9

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

212112126121311213612141121461
 I I I I I I
 1875 I R A R RCRRRRRRRCI 1875
 1876 IR ACRR CRRRRRRRCI 1876
 1877 I A R RCRRRRRRRCI 1877
 1878 I ARR RRRCCRRRRRI 1878
 1879 I R R RRRRCRRCCRI 1879
 1880 I RCRRCCRRRRRRRRRR CCAAI 1880
 1881 I CRRRRRCRRRRRRRRRR AA I 1881
 1882 I RRRCCRCRRRRRRRRRCRRCAA I 1882
 1883 IC RRRRCRCRRRRRRRCRRCAACCAAI 1883
 1884 ICRCRCRCRCRCRCRCRCRCRCRCRAAI 1884
 1885 ICCCAACRC RRRRCRRCC I 1885
 1886 I RRRR RRCC CA I 1886
 1887 I R CCCRR RCCAI 1887
 1888 I A AACCCRC CCCAI 1888
 1889 I AC AACCCRC CCCRCI 1889
 1890 IRRRR AAC RRCCRRRCRCRCI 1890
 1891 IR RRRRRRRRCRC R R RRCCCI 1891
 1892 IR RRCC RRRCR C RAI 1892
 1893 IRRRCRRRRRRRC RRC ACI 1893
 1894 ICRCRRRRRRRRRR RRRCAACI 1894
 1895 I CRRRR RRRR RCRRRC I 1895

I I I I I I
 212112126121311213612141121461

FILE: LD1

FILE: LD2

1798I1803I1808I1813I1818I1823I
I I I I I I
2276 ICCRCCCCCCCCRC A AI 2276
2277 IRRRRRRCCRCR C I 2277
2278 IACRCCCR RCCR A I 2278
2279 IACCC RRRRRC R A AI 2279
2280 ICCCAAR I 2280
2281 IRCRRARC AC AC I 2281
2282 IRR ACACCCARRR CCR A AI 2282
2283 IR CCCCCR CRR RR CCCC AI 2283
2284 IRR RC CCCCCR RRRC I 2284
2285 ICCRC ACC CCRRRR I 2285
2286 IAAACCAAAARR RRCC CI 2286
2287 IAAACCC R RR RRR RA I 2287
2288 IAAACRRRCCC ACC CCA RRI 2288
2289 IAARRAA AACCCCC RCCCCCACHAI 2289
2290 ICCACRCCA CACRCCRCACCCRCC I 2290
2291 ICCACRCC RRCRCCACCCRRRRRI 2291
2292 ICAACCA CCCCCRCRCCCCR R I 2292
2293 I AAACAACACACCCRCRRCR RR I 2293
2294 I CA CCCCCCRRCCCCCCCCRR I 2294
2295 I CCACCCRR CCCCCCCCCR I 2295
2296 I RRRRRR RC RCRRRR I 2296
I I I I I I
1798I1803I1808I1813I1818I1823I

1851I1856I1861I1866I1871I1876I
I I I I I I
2276 I CC RCRCCRRRCACRI 2276
2277 I RR RRC CRRRR I 2277
2278 I I 2278
2279 I CRRRR I 2279
2280 I C RRRRR R I 2280
2281 ICCRCRRCRCCRRR R I 2281
2282 IRRCCCCAACARC RR R R I 2282
2283 ICCCCCA ARC I 2283
2284 ICCCAACA R RC RCR I 2284
2285 IRCA CCCC RC R I 2285
2286 ICRRCCCCRCR I 2286
2287 I RCRCCRC RRR R I 2287
2288 I CRRRCR RR R R I 2288
2289 IR RCRRCRCCRRRRRR RRRR I 2289
2290 I RRRRRCCR RR R CCR R I 2290
2291 I RCRCC A R CRRRR I 2291
2292 I RRRRC R C I 2292
2293 IRR RR RR RRCRR RI 2293
2294 IACARRRRR RRRRR RI 2294
2295 I RRR RRRRR CCCCRI 2295
2296 IR RRRRR RRRCCRRRRRI 2296
I I I I I I
1851I1856I1861I1866I1871I1876I

21

21

FILE: LD3

FILE: LD4

1903I1908I1913I1918I1923I1928I
I I I I I I
2276 IRRRRR AAA R C I 2276
2277 I RRRCA R RR C I 2277
2278 I RRRRC R I 2278
2279 IRRRRR A A I 2279
2280 I RRRRCR A C I 2280
2281 I RRRRRRA R R I 2281
2282 IRRRRR CA R R A AI 2282
2283 IRRRRRRACA R R C A I 2283
2284 IRRRRRRRA AR CR I 2284
2285 I R ARA RR RR I 2285
2286 I RRRRC R R R I 2286
2287 IRRRRRRR RRR I 2287
2288 I R RR RR RRR I 2288
2289 I RR RRR I 2289
2290 IR RR RRR A I 2290
2291 IRRRRRR R A I 2291
2292 IRRRRRR RRC CA I 2292
2293 I RRRR RRRR A A I 2293
2294 IRR R R RP I 2294
2295 I RRR I 2295
2296 I RCR I 2296
I I I I I I
1903I1908I1913I1918I1923I1928I

1798I1803I1808I1813I1818I1823I
I I I I I I
2318 I CCRC R RRAACCCRR I 2318
2319 IAC CRRR CCRC I 2319
2320 ICC R R R RCCCC AI 2320
2321 I CCRRCRCCRRR RCCCCCAAI I 2321
2322 I AACCCCR RCCCCAACCAACA I 2322
2323 I CCC CA AAAC AI 2323
2324 I R CR A AA AR RI 2324
2325 IRCARCR ARCACCCRCRCC R RI 2325
2326 ICC RA CCACR RCCR RRAI 2326
2327 ICR CACRCC CCA RCCCCRRCI 2327
2328 IRRRC RRCRRCRCA C RRRRAAI 2328
2329 ICCR RCCCCR CRRRRRRRI 2329
2330 ICCR RC C CA ACRRRRRCCI 2330
2331 ICCRR RACC CR RR I 2331
2332 I C C CCC I 2332
2333 I R CR I 2333
2334 IR C I 2334
2335 IR CR R I 2335
2336 IAC RRCRCA I 2336
2337 I AAC ACC I 2337
2338 IA CRRR I 2338
I I I I I I
1798I1803I1808I1813I1818I1823I

21

21

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

FILE: LD5

FILE: LD6

1850I1855I1860I1865I1870I1875I

I I I I I I
2318 I RRRR RRRRRRRR R RI 2318
2319 IA RRR R RRRRRRRR RI 2319
2320 IA RRRRRR RRRRRRRR RI 2320
2321 IC CCCRCCRR RRRRCCR R RI 2321
2322 ICCRCCRR R RRRRRRRR I 2322
2323 ICCRCCRR RR R RR R I 2323
2324 IRRRRRRRRRRRR R R RI 2324
2325 IRRRR RRR RR RR R RI 2325
2326 I RRRRR R RRRR RI 2326
2327 IR R R RRR RRRRR RR I 2327
2328 I RR RR R RRRRRRRR RI 2328
2329 IRRRR RRR RRRR RRRRR I 2329
2330 IRRRR RRRRRRRR RRRR R I 2330
2331 IRRRRR RRRRRR RRRRR RI 2331
2332 IR R RRRRR R R R RI 2332
2333 IRRRR RRRRRRRR RRI 2333
2334 IRRR R RRRR RRI 2334
2335 IRRR RR RR R RRRR I 2335
2336 IR R RRR RRRRR RRI 2336
2337 I R C RRR RRRRR R I 2337
2338 I CRRRRRRRRRRRRR RRI 2338
I I I I I I

1850I1855I1860I1865I1870I1875I

21

FILE: LD7

1797I1802I1807I1812I1817I1822I

I I I I I I
2360 IRR C CC AC AAA CCRCCRI 2360
2361 I RRCAAAACCCCCCCCCCI 2361
2362 I RRRRCACCCCAACCCCCCAI 2362
2363 I RCCCC RCRCCAI 2363
2364 I CCCCC RCRCCCI 2364
2365 I CCAA CCCCCC CCCCCCI 2365
2366 IA R RCA CI 2366
2367 ICRRRRRR RCCC AA I 2367
2368 IRC RRRCC R R A CC AA I 2368
2369 IACARRRR AA RCRCCCI 2369
2370 I CC CAAR RRRRA CI 2370
2371 IR R CCCC AAC RCRRA AI 2371
2372 IR RRRRR CCCCCCAACRC CI 2372
2373 ICCRCCCRCCRCCCCCCCC RR CI 2373
2374 IRCCCCCCCCCCCC CRRRR CI 2374
2375 IRCCR CCR RC RRRRRRCCRRRI 2375
2376 ICCR RCRRRRRR AACRRRI 2376
2377 I CR CCR R AACRC CI 2377
2378 IRRRR RR CCRCI 2378
2379 ICRRRRR RRRR RR R AA AI 2379
2380 IRRRRR RRRR RRRR RA AI 2380
2381 I RR RCRRR AR RAARI 2381
I I I I I I

1797I1802I1807I1812I1817I1822I

22

1903I1908I1913I1918I1923I1928I

I I I I I I
2318 I RR R ACRCRRCCCR R RRI 2318
2319 IRRR CRCCCA RR RRI 2319
2320 I R CC A R RRI 2320
2321 I R R RC RRRRI 2321
2322 ICR RRR R R RRRRRRI 2322
2323 I R RCR RR RR RRI 2323
2324 I RARC RRRRRRI 2324
2325 I AAAR RRRRRRI 2325
2326 I R R AACA RRR RRI 2326
2327 I A CRRR RI 2327
2328 I R R RI 2328
2329 I CCA AAC C RRRR I 2329
2330 I CCRA AA R R I 2330
2331 I CCRR A RR RRRRI 2331
2332 I A RR AAAR CRI 2332
2333 I A A A ARCCRI 2333
2334 I AC R A ACC RRI 2334
2335 I R RRRR AAA I 2335
2336 I A RRRR I 2336
2337 IRA A AA AAAAR I 2337
2338 I A AAAR A CI 2338
I I I I I I

1903I1908I1913I1918I1923I1928I

21

FILE: LD8

1849I1854I1859I1864I1869I1874I

I I I I I I
2360 IRR RC ACCCAR R CCCC I 2360
2361 IACR AAA C RR RAAC I 2361
2362 IACRAA ACR R CRI 2362
2363 ICRC RC R RI 2363
2364 ICCRCCC C AAC R CI 2364
2365 ICCCCAR C AR RI 2365
2366 ICCCCACR A RAA R ACC CI 2366
2367 ICCRCRAA RCAAAC RCC R I 2367
2368 ICC RCC C AAACC A RR I 2368
2369 ICC RAA A A ACCCCCC CR I 2369
2370 I CAAA AA AACRC I 2370
2371 I AA R RA R CI 2371
2372 I C RC I 2372
2373 I AC CRC I 2373
2374 I A CRR CRA I 2374
2375 I A RAAR I 2375
2376 I I 2376
2377 I I 2377
2378 I I 2378
2379 I I 2379
2380 I I 2380
I I I I I I

1849I1854I1859I1864I1869I1874I

21

FILE: LD9

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

```

190111906119111191611921119261
  I      I      I      I      I      I
2360 I CR RA R I 2360
2361 I A A RR RCCC I 2361
2362 IAAAAA R RRRRRRC I 2362
2363 ICCACA RCC CR I 2363
2364 I AA RRR I 2364
2365 I R A RRC I 2365
2366 IR R R C I 2366
2367 I RR RCC RC RI 2367
2368 IA RR RCRRCR I 2368
2369 I AACR R RCR R I 2369
2370 I R CR RCCC R R R I 2370
2371 IRRRR RRRRCRRCC R R I 2371
2372 ICRRRCCCCAAAACCCCCCCC CCI 2372
2373 IC RCCCC A ACCACCCR RCI 2373
2374 I RRRC CCRRC RCCACCCCCR CRI 2374
2375 I CRRRCRRCCCCCCCCCCCC CCI 2375
2376 I RCCRR CCCRCRCCCCCCCC CRI 2376
2377 I CC R RRCCR CCCCCRCR I 2377
2378 I RCRRC RRRRCCCCCACC I 2378
2379 I R RRR CCCCCCACC I 2379
2380 IA RRRRCCCCACCCAI 2380
  I      I      I      I      I      I
190111906119111191611921119261

```

Appendix G

Results of ABSTAT - Confusion Tables

These data represent the individual confusion tables which were computed by ABSTAT using the test pixels identified by TEST@. They are in the following order:

	<u>Page</u>
1. Phase One -----	321
a. BLOCKED -----	321
b. DIFFUSE -----	339
2. Phase Two -----	357
a. BLOCKED -----	357
b. DIFFUSE -----	374

PHASE ONE - BLOCKED

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

LEWEE FITZSIMMONS
GRID 1
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
RESIDENTIAL (R)	1	0	2	3	2	.67	.25
AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
OTHER (O)	1	0	2	3	1	.33	.40
TOTALS	2	0	4	6	3		
OMISSIONS	1	0	2	3			
	.50	0.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .35

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

LEWEE FITZSIMMONS
GRID 2
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
AGRICULTURE (A)	0	1	0	1	0	0.00	.50
OTHER (O)	0	1	4	5	1	.20	.80
TOTALS	0	2	4	6	1		
OMISSIONS	0	1	0	1			
	0.00	.50	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .83

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .17

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .70

P(BETA ERROR) = .07

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER FITZSIMMONS
GRID 3
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

		<u>MAPPED AS</u>				<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
	<u>CLASS</u>	R	A	O	<u>TOTALS</u>			
T								
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	2	1	3	1	.33	.67
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	3	3	0	0.00	.75
	<u>TOTALS</u>	0	2	4	6	1		
	<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	1	1			
		0.00	0.00	.25				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .83

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .08

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .72

P(BETA ERROR) = .11

DENVER FITZSIMMONS
GRID 4
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

		<u>MAPPED AS</u>				<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
	<u>CLASS</u>	R	A	O	<u>TOTALS</u>			
T								
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	1	0	4	5	4	.80	.20
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.20
	<u>TOTALS</u>	1	0	5	6	4		
	<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	4	4			
		0.00	0.00	.80				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .33

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .27

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .20

P(BETA ERROR) = .27

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER
GRID 5
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACY
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	0	6	6	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	6	6	0		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

DENVER
GRID 6
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACY
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	1	0	1	0	0.00	1.00
O OTHER (O)	1	0	1	2	1	.50	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>	1	1	1	3	1		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	1	0	0	1			
	1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .67

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .50

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

DENVER FITZSIMMONS
GRID 7
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E OTHER (O)	0	1	2	3	1	.33	.67
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	1	2	3	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	1	0	1			
	0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .67

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .44

P(BETA ERROR) = .11

DENVER FITZSIMMONS
GRID 8
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	2	2	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

DENVER
GRID 9
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	1	1	0		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 1
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	2	2	2	1.00	0.00
AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
OTHER (O)	0	1	1	2	1	.50	.25
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	1	3	4	3		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	0	1	2	3			
	0.00	1.00	.67				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .25

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .56

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .19

P(BETA ERROR) = .50

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 2
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	2	2	2		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	0	0	2	2			
	0.00	0.00	1.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .67

RICHMOND
GRID 3
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

		<u>MAPPED AS</u>				<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
	<u>CLASS</u>	R	A	O	<u>TOTALS</u>			
I								
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.50
	<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	2	2	1		
	<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	1	1			
		0.00	0.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .17

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .50

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

RICHMOND
GRID 4
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

SEVEN PINES

CONFUSION TABLE

		<u>MAPPED AS</u>				<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
	<u>CLASS</u>	R	A	O	<u>TOTALS</u>			
I								
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	1	0	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	1	2	1	.50	.50
	<u>TOTALS</u>	2	0	1	3	2		
	<u>COMISSIONS</u>	2	0	0	2			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .33

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .17

P(BETA ERROR) = .50

RICHMOND
GRID 5

SEVEN PINES

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	0	1	2	2		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		1	0	1	2			
		1.00	0.00	1.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .67

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .67

RICHMOND
GRID 6

SEVEN PINES

TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	1	0	0	1	0	0.00	1.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	0	2	3	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	1	1			
		0.00	0.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .67

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .17

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .67

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 7
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A	AGRICULTURE (A)	1	0	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		2	0	0	2	2		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		2	0	0	2			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .67

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 8
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
A	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	1	1	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	1	1			
		0.00	0.00	1.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND VT. ADJ. SEVEN PINES
GRID 9
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	3	3	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	3	3	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(P' PHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 10
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	1	0	1	2	2	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	0	2	3	2		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		1	0	1	2			
		1.00	0.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .33

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .50

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .33

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
 GRID 11
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
F	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	2	0	1	3	2	.67	.33
<u>TOTALS</u>		2	0	1	3	2		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		2	0	0	2			

1.00 0.00 0.00

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .33

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .11

P(BETA ERROR) = .22

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
 GRID 12
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
F	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	2	2	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			

0.00 0.00 0.00

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 1
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	2	2	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 2
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E OTHER (O)	1	0	1	2	1	.50	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>	1	0	1	2	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	1	0	0	1			
	1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 3
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
T								
P	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	0	0	1	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		1	0	0	1			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 4
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
T								
P	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	3	3	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	3	3	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 5
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	2	2	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 6
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	2	2	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
 GRID 7
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	2	2	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
 GRID 8
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	2	2	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 9
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	0	0	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 10
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	0	0	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 11
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
F	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	0	0	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 12
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
F	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	0	0	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

ORIGINAL FILED IN
THE BOB QUALITY

PHASE ONE - DIFFUSE

DENVER
GRID 1
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	3	0	0	3	0	0.00	.75
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	1	0	2	3	1	.33	.67
<u>TOTALS</u>	4	0	2	6	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	1	0	0	1			
	.25	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .83

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .08

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .72

P(BETA ERROR) = .11

DENVER
GRID 2
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	2	0	3	5	2	.40	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>	2	0	4	6	3		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	2	0	1	3			
	1.00	0.00	.25				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .42

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .33

P(BETA ERROR) = .47

DENVER
GRID 3
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	1	2	3	2	.67	.25
E OTHER (O)	1	1	1	3	2	.67	.20
<u>TOTALS</u>	1	2	3	6	4		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	1	1	2	4			
	1.00	.50	.67				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .33

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .72

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .18

P(BETA ERROR) = .44

DENVER
GRID 4
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	5	0	0	5	0	0.00	1.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	5	0	1	6	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

LEWIS FITZSIMMONS
GRID 5
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	2	4	6	2	.33	.67
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	2	4	6	2		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	2	0	2			
	0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .67

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .44

P(BETA ERROR) = .11

LEWIS FITZSIMMONS
GRID 6
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	1	0	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	1	0	2	3	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	1	0	0	1			
	1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .67

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .67

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

DEWEY FITZSIMMONS
GRID 7
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
1 RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
2 AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
3 OTHER (O)	1	0	2	3	1	.33	.67
TOTALS	1	0	2	3	1		
OMISSIONS	1	0	0	1			
	1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .67

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .44

P(BETA ERROR) = .11

DEWEY FITZSIMMONS
GRID 8
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
1 RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
2 AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
3 OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
TOTALS	0	0	2	2	0		
OMISSIONS	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

IDENTIFIER: FITZSIMMONS
GRID: 9
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	1	1	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 1
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	2	2	2	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	1	2	1	.50	.25
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	1	3	4	3		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	1	2	3			
		0.00	1.00	.67				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .25

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .56

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .19

P(BETA ERROR) = .50

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 2
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	2	2	2		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	2	2			
		0.00	0.00	1.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .67

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 3
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U AGRICULTURE (A)	0	1	0	1	0	0.00	.50
E OTHER (O)	0	1	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	2	0	2	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	1	0	1			
	0.00	.50	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .17

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .50

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 4
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
E OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	.67
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	3	3	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	1	1			
	0.00	0.00	.33				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .67

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .11

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .67

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 5
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	2	2	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	1	1			
		0.00	0.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .17

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .50

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 6
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.33
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	3	3	2		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	2	2			
		0.00	0.00	.67				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .33

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .22

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .33

P(BETA ERROR) = .67

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 7
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	2	2	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	1	1			
	0.00	0.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .17

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .50

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 8
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	1	1	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	1	1			
	0.00	0.00	1.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

RICHMOND
CFID 9
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E OTHER (O)	0	2	1	3	2	.67	.33
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	2	1	3	2		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	2	0	2			
	0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .33

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .11

P(BETA ERROR) = .22

RICHMOND
CFID 10
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
T							
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U AGRICULTURE (A)	0	1	1	2	1	.50	.50
E OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	1	2	3	1		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	1	1			
	0.00	0.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .67

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .17

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .50

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 11
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
OTHER (O)	0	0	3	3	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	3	3	0		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND SEVEN PINES
GRID 12
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	2	2	0		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 1
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	1	1	2	1	.50	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	1	1	2	1		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	0	1	0	1			
	0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 2
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	2	2	0		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 3
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	1	1	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 4
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	2	1	3	2	.67	.33
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	2	1	3	2		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	2	0	2			
		0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .33

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .11

P(BETA ERROR) = .22

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 5
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	2	2	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 6
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	0	2	2	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>	0	0	0	0			
	0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 7
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	1	1	2	1	.50	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	1	1	2	1		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	0	1	0	1			
	0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 8
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
	R	A	O				
R RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
A AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
O OTHER (O)	0	1	1	2	1	.50	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>	0	1	1	2	1		
<u>OMISSIONS</u>	0	1	0	1			
	0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

ORIGINAL PAGE 18
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 9
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	0	0	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 10
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	0	0	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 11
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	0	0	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

RICHMOND CHESTERFIELD
GRID 12
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	0	0	0		
<u>COMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

PHASE TWO - BLOCKED

PHASE II, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 1
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	4	5	1	.20	.80
TOTALS		0	1	4	5	1		
COMMISSIONS		0	1	0	1			
		0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .80

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .64

P(BETA ERROR) = .07

PHASE II, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 2
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	1	0	2	3	2	.67	.33
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	3	4	1	.25	.50
TOTALS		1	1	5	7	3		
COMMISSIONS		0	1	2	3			
		0.00	1.00	.40				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .57

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .47

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .40

P(BETA ERROR) = .31

FIGURE 11, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 3
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	6	7	1	.14	.86
TOTALS		0	1	6	7	1		
COMMISSIONS		0	1	0	1			
		0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .86

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .73

P(BETA ERROR) = .05

FIGURE 11, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 4
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	6	6	6	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	.25
TOTALS		0	0	8	8	6		
COMMISSIONS		0	0	6	6			
		0.00	0.00	.75				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .25

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .25

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .23

PHASE 11, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 5
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	5	5	5	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.17
TOTALS		0	0	6	6	5		
COMMISSIONS		0	0	5	5			
		0.00	0.00	.83				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .17

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .28

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .17

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE 11, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 6
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	2	4	6	4	.67	.33
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
TOTALS		1	2	4	7	5		
COMMISSIONS		1	0	4	5			
		1.00	0.00	1.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .29

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .67

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .10

P(BETA ERROR) = .50

PHASE II, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 7
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	5	0	3	6	5	.63	.38
<u>TOTALS</u>		5	0	3	8	5		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		5	0	0	5			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .38

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .14

P(BETA ERROR) = .21

PHASE II, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 8
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	6	7	1	.14	.86
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	0	6	7	1		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		1	0	0	1			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .86

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .73

P(BETA ERROR) = .05

PHASE II, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
GRID 9
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>		<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	2	1	3	1	.33	.50
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	3	4	1	.25	.60
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	3	4	7	2		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	1	1	2			
		0.00	.33	.25				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .71

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .19

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .56

P(BETA ERROR) = .19

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
GRID 1
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY :

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	3	0	4	7	3	.43	.57
<u>TOTALS</u>		3	0	4	7	3		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		3	0	0	3			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .57

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .33

P(BETA ERROR) = .14

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
 GRID 2
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	3	0	5	8	3	.38	.63
<u>TOTALS</u>		3	0	5	8	3		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		3	0	0	3			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .63

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .39

P(BETA ERROR) = .13

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
 GRID 3
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	4	5	1	.20	.67
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	0	5	6	2		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		1	0	1	2			
		1.00	0.00	.20				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .67

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .40

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .56

P(BETA ERROR) = .40

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
GRID 4
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	7	7	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	7	7	0		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
GRID 5
TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	7	7	7	1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.13
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	8	8	7		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	7	7			
		0.00	0.00	.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .13

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .29

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .13

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
 GRID 6
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	1	3	4	4	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	2	2	4	2	.50	.29
TOTALS		0	3	5	8	6		
COMMISSIONS		0	3	3	6			
		0.00	1.00	.60				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .25

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .53

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .18

P(BETA ERROR) = .50

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
 GRID 7
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	2	0	2	0	0.00	1.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	3	4	1	.25	.75
TOTALS		1	2	3	6	1		
COMMISSIONS		1	0	0	1			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .83

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .71

P(BETA ERROR) = .08

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
 GRID 8
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	3	3	3	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	3	3	0	0.00	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	6	6	3		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	3	3			
		0.00	0.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .17

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .50

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE II, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 1
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	1	5	6	6	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.17
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	1	6	7	6		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	1	5	6			
		0.00	1.00	.83				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .14

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .61

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .14

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE II, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 2
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	2	0	3	5	3	.60	.40
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	.40
<u>TOTALS</u>		2	0	5	7	3		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	3	3			
		0.00	0.00	.60				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .57

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .20

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .40

P(BETA ERROR) = .20

PHASE II, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 3
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	4	4	4	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	1	4	5	5		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	1	4	5			
		0.00	1.00	1.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .67

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .67

PHASE II, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 4
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	0	0	1	1		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		1	0	0	1			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE II, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 5
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	1	1	3	2	.67	.25
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	1	2	4	3		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		1	1	1	3			
		1.00	1.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .25

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .83

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .13

P(BETA ERROR) = .56

PHASE II, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 6
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	5	6	1	.17	.83
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	1	5	6	1		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	1	0	1			
		0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .83

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .69

P(BETA ERROR) = .06

PHASE II, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 1
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	1	1	0		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

PHASE II, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 2
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	3	3	3	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	.40
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	5	5	3		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	3	3			
		0.00	0.00	.60				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .40

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .20

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .40

P(BETA ERROR) = .30

PHASE II, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 3
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	1	1	0		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

PHASE II, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 6
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	2	2	0		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

 PHASE II, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 8
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	1	1	0		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR)= 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

 PHASE II, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 9
 TEST TYPE: BLOCK COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	1	2	1	.50	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	0	1	2	1		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		1	0	0	1			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR)= .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

PHASE TWO - DIFFUSE

C-S

PHASE 11, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 1
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	2	4	6	2	.33	.67
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	2	4	6	2		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	2	0	2			
		0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .67

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .44

P(BETA ERROR) = .11

PHASE 11, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 2
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	2	2	4	4	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	2	3	1	.33	.40
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	3	4	7	5		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	3	2	5			
		0.00	1.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .29

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .50

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .23

P(BETA ERROR) = .44

Phase II, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 3
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	6	7	1	.14	.86
TOTALS		0	1	6	7	1		
COMMISSIONS		0	1	0	1			
		0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .86

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .73

P(BETA ERROR) = .05

Phase II, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 4
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	4	0	4	0	0.00	1.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	3	3	0	0.00	1.00
TOTALS		0	4	3	7	0		
COMMISSIONS		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

PHASE 11, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 5
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	3	2	5	2	.40	.50
E	OTHER (O)	1	1	0	2	2	1.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	4	2	7	4		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		1	1	2	4			
		1.00	.25	1.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .43

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .75

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .29

P(BETA ERROR) = .47

PHASE 11, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 6
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	4	2	6	2	.33	.67
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.33
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	4	3	7	2		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	2	2			
		0.00	0.00	.67				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .71

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .22

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .52

P(BETA ERROR) = .11

PHASE II, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 7
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE 17/
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	3	1	4	8	4	.50	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>		3	1	4	8	4		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		3	1	0	4			
		1.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .67

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

PHASE II, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 8
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	3	4	8	4	.50	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	3	4	8	4		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		1	3	0	4			
		1.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .67

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

PHASE II, DENVER HIGHLAND RANCH
 GRID 9
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	<u>MAPPED AS</u>			<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>OMISSIONS</u>	<u>MAPPING ACCURACIES</u>
		R	A	O			
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0 0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1 1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	2	4	6	2 .33	.57
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	2	5	7	3	
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	2	1	3		
		0.00	1.00	.20			

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .57

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .40

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .41

P(BETA ERROR) = .44

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
 GRID 1
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS	MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O			
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0 0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0 0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	3	4	7	3 .43	.57
TOTALS		0	3	4	7	3	
COMMISSIONS		0	3	0	3		
		0.00	1.00	0.00			

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .57

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .33

P(BETA ERROR) = .14

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
 GRID 2
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS	MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O			
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0 0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0 0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	3	1	4	8	4 .50	.50
TOTALS		3	1	4	8	4	
COMMISSIONS		3	1	0	4		
		1.00	1.00	0.00			

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .67

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
 GRID 3
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS	MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O			
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0 0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	1	1	1 1.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	5	5	0 0.00	.83
TOTALS		0	0	6	6	1	
COMMISSIONS		0	0	1	1		
		0.00	0.00	.17			

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .83

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .06

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .83

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
 GRID 4
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS	MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O			
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0 0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0 0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	6	7	1 .14	.86
TOTALS		1	0	6	7	1	
COMMISSIONS		1	0	0	1		
		1.00	0.00	0.00			

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .86

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .73

P(BETA ERROR) = .05

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
GRID 6
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	3	3	3	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	5	5	0	0.00	.63
TOTALS		0	0	8	8	3		
COMMISSIONS		0	0	3	3			
		0.00	0.00	.38				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .63

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .13

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .63

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
GRID 7
TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	3	0	3	0	0.00	.75
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	2	3	1	.33	.67
TOTALS		0	4	2	6	1		
COMMISSIONS		0	1	0	1			
		0.00	.25	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .83

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .08

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .72

P(BETA ERROR) = .11

PHASE II, DENVER SABLE
 GRID 8
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	PESIDENTIAL (R)	0	1	2	3	3	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
F	OTHER (O)	0	2	1	3	2	.67	.20
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	3	3	6	5		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	3	2	5			
		0.00	1.00	.67				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .17

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .56

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .10

P(BETA ERROR) = .56

PHASE 11, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 1
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	1	4	5	5	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.20
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	1	5	6	5		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	1	4	5			
		0.00	1.00	.80				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .17

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .60

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .17

P(BETA ERROR) = .20

PHASE 11, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 2
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	1	1	4	6	5	.83	.17
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	.20
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	1	5	7	5		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	1	4	5			
		0.00	1.00	.80				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .29

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .60

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .17

P(BETA ERROR) = .28

PHASE 11, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 3
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	2	2	2	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	.50
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	4	4	2		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	2	2			
		0.00	0.00	.50				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .17

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .50

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE 11, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 4
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	1	4	5	4	.80	.20
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	1	4	5	4		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	4	4			
		0.00	0.00	1.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .20

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .04

P(BETA ERROR) = .27

PHASE II, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 5
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	1	1	1	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	1	1	2	2		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	1	1	2			
		0.00	1.00	1.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .67

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .67

PHASE II, DENVER EAST LAKE
 GRID 6
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	2	2	5	3	.60	.40
<u>TOTALS</u>		1	2	2	5	3		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		1	2	0	3			
		1.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .40

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .67

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .16

P(BETA ERROR) = .20

PHASE 11, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 1
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	1	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	1	0	1	1		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	1	0	1			
		0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE 11, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 2
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	2	1	3	3	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	2	2	0	0.00	.67
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	2	3	5	3		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	2	1	3			
		0.00	1.00	.33				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .40

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .44

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .40

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE 11, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 3
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	1	1	0	0.00	1.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	0	1	1	0		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	0	0	0			
		0.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 1.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = 0.00

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 1.00

P(BETA ERROR) = 0.00

PHASE 11, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 5
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	1	0	1	1	1.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
<u>TOTALS</u>		0	1	0	1	1		
<u>COMMISSIONS</u>		0	1	0	1			
		0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY 0.00

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY 0.00

P(BETA ERROR) = .33

PHASE II, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 6
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

ORIGINAL PAGE IS
 OF POOR QUALITY

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	0	1	1	2	1	.50	.50
TOTALS		0	1	1	2	1		
COMMISSIONS		0	1	0	1			
		0.00	1.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .17

PHASE II, DENVER LITTLETON
 GRID 9
 TEST TYPE: DIFFUSE COORDINATE

CONFUSION TABLE

T	CLASS	MAPPED AS			TOTALS	OMISSIONS		MAPPING ACCURACIES
		R	A	O				
R	RESIDENTIAL (R)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
U	AGRICULTURE (A)	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
E	OTHER (O)	1	0	1	2	1	.50	.50
TOTALS		1	0	1	2	1		
COMMISSIONS		1	0	0	1			
		1.00	0.00	0.00				

OVERALL CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY .50

P(ALPHA ERROR) = .33

OVERALL MAPPING ACCURACY .25

P(BETA ERROR) = .17